

Vegetation List



City of Federal Heights

COLORADO

"Rising to Great Heights"

2380 W. 90th Avenue

‡ Regional Native | * Very Low Water Requirements

Scientific Name	Common Name	Plant Type	Water Use	Size (height x width)	Comments
Abies concolor ‡	White Fir, Colorado Fir, Con-color Fir	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	High	50'-60' x 30'	Varieties and cultivars to include dwarves
Acer buergeranum	Trident Maple	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	25'-35' x 20'-30'	
Acer campestre	Hedge Maple	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	25'-35' x 25'-35'	
Acer ginnala Amur Maple,	Ginnala Maple	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Low	15'-20' x 12'-20'	
Acer glabrum ‡	Rocky Mountain Maple	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Low	12'-15' x 12'-15'	
Acer griseum	Paperbark Maple	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	20'-30' x 15'-25'	
Acer japonicum spp.	Downy Japanese Maples	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	High	20'-30' x 20'-30'	
Acer negundo 'Sensation' ‡	Sensation Box Elder	Deciduous Shade Tree	Low	40'-50' x 30'-40'	Species is native. (alt. Negundo aceroides)
Acer nigrum	Black Maple	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	80'-100' x 60'-80'	
Acer nikoense	Nikko Maple	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	20'-30' x 20'-30'	
Acer platanoides	Norway Maple	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	40'-50' x 40'-50'	
Acer pseudoplatanus	Sycamore Maple	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	40'-60' x 25'-40'	
Acer rubrum var	Red Maple varieties	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	40'-60' x 25'-45'	Varieties vary in size from the species Weak branching, susceptible to storm damage
Acer saccharinum	Silver Maple varieties	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	50'-70' x 30'-40'	
Acer saccharum spp. grandidentatum ‡	Bigtooth Maple, Wasatch Maple	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Low	25'-30' x 20'-25'	
Acer saccharum var.	Sugar Maple varieties	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	50'-75' x 30'-45'	
Acer shirasawanum	Full Moon Maples	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	Varies	
Acer tataricum	Tartarian Maple	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Low	12'-15' x 8'-10'	

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<i>Acer tataricum</i> ‘Garann’	Hotwings Tartarian Maple	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Low	12'-15' x 8'-10'	
<i>Acer truncatum</i> x <i>Acer platanoides</i> ‘Warrenred’	Pacific Sunset Maple	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	25'-30' x 20'-25'	
<i>Acer</i> x <i>fremanii</i> varieties	Freeman Maple varieties	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	Varies	
<i>Achillea</i> ‘Moonshine’	Moonshine Yarrow	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	24"-30" x 24"-30"	
<i>Achillea lanulosa</i> ‡	White Yarrow, Woolly Yarrow	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	0.5'-2'	
<i>Achillea serbica</i>	Serbian Yarrow	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	6" x 12"	
<i>Aesculus glabra</i>	Ohio Buckeye	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	25'-30' x 25'	
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Horsechestnut	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	50'-75' x 50'-60'	
<i>Agastache cana</i> *	Double Bubble Mint	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	24"-36" x 24"	
<i>Agastache rupestris</i> *	Sunset Hyssop	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	24" x 24"	
<i>Agropyron smithii</i> ‡	Western Wheatgrass	Grass	Low	1'-2.5'	(Alt. <i>Pascopyrum smithii</i>)
<i>Agropyron spicatum</i> ‡	Blubunch Wheatgrass	Grass	Low	2'-3'	(Alt. <i>Pseudoroegneria spicatum</i>)
<i>Agropyron</i> spp.	Wheatgrass species	Grass	Low	Varies	(Alt. <i>Pascopyrum</i> spp.)
<i>Aguilegia</i> spp.	Columbine	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	12"-36" x 12"-36"	
<i>Alchemilla mollis</i>	Lady's Mantle	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	2' x 2'	
<i>Allium</i> sp.	Ornamental Onion	Spring flowering bulb	Low		
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Common Alder varieties	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	25' x 25'	
<i>Alnus incana</i> spp. <i>tenuifolia</i> ‡	Thinleaf Alder	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	25' x 25'	
<i>Alyssum montanum</i>	Mountain Basket of Gold	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	6"-10" x 1'-2'	
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> ‘Regent’	Regent Serviceberry	Large Shrub	Low	6' x 6'	
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> ‡	Saskatoon or Mountain Serviceberry	Large Shrub	Low	8'-12' x 8'-12'	
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Canadian Serviceberry varieties	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	12'-15' x 10'-15'	

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Amelanchier leavis	Allegheny Serviceberry varieties	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	12'-15' x 10'-15'	
Amelanchier x grandiflora	Apple Serviceberry varieties	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	12'-15' x 10'-15'	
Amorpha canescens	Great Plains Leadplant	Small Shrub	Low	1'-3' x 1' x 3'	May sprawl becoming woody in later life
Amorpha fruticosa‡	False Indigo	Large Shrub	Low	6'-8' x 8'-10'	
Amorpha nana *	Dwarf Leadplant	Small Shrub	Low	2'-3' x 2'-3'	
Andropogon gerardii ‡	Big Bluestem Grass	Grass	Low	2''-3'' x 18''-24''	
Andropogon hallii	Sand Bluestem	Grass	Low	2'-6'	
Anemone pulsatilla, Pulsatilla vulgaris	Pasque Flower	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	8'' x 12''	
Anemone sylvestris	Spring Windflower	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	10'' x 24''	
Anemone vitifolia 'Robustissima'	Fall Grape-leaf Anemone	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	36'' x 45''	
Antennaria parvifolia ‡	Pussytoes	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	2''-6''	
Antennaria rosea	Pink Pusseytoes	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	2''-6''	May spread or sucker
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi ‡*	Kinnickinnick	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	6'' x 6''	
Armeria maritima	Sea Pink	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	12'' x 12''	
Aronia arbutifolia "Brilliantissima"	Brilliant Red Chokeberry	Large Shrub	Moderate	6' x 5'	
Aronia melanocarpa elata	Black Chokeberry	Small Shrub	Low	4'-5' x 4'	
Artemisia cana	Silver Sagebush	Small Shrub	Low	3'-6' x 2'-3'	
Artemisia frigida ‡*	Fringed Sage	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	12''-24'' x 12''-24''	
Artemisia ludoviciana ‡	Prairie Sage, Sagewort	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	1'-2.5'	
Artemisia tridentata	Tall Western Sagebush	Small Shrub	Low	3'-12' x 3'-6'	
Artemisia versicolor *	Seafoam Sage	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	12''-18'' x 2' x 3'	
Arundo donax	Bamboo Grass	Grass	Low	12' x 6'	May spread or sucker
Aster frikartii	Summer Aster	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	24''-30'' x 24''	
Aster novae-angliae varieties	New England Aster	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	2' x 2'	May spread or sucker
Aster novi-belgii varieties	Dwarf Fall Asters	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	12''-15'' x 2'-3'	

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<i>Atriplex canescens</i> ‡*	Four Wing Saltbush	Small Shrub	Low	3'-5' x 3'-4'	
<i>Aubrieta</i> or <i>Arabis</i> varieties	Rockcress	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	6" x 2'	May spread or sucker
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	False Indigo	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	24" x 36"	
<i>Berberis</i> spp.	Barberry varieties	Small Shrub	Low	2' x 2' up to 5' x 5'	
<i>Betula fontinalis</i> ‡	Water Birch	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	High	15'-20' x 10'-15"	Weak branching phreatophyte, Riparian areas only
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River Birch	Deciduous Shade Tree	High	40'-70' x 40'-60'	Weak branching phreatophyte, Riparian areas only
<i>Betula occidentalis</i> ‡	Western River Birch	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	High	15'-20' x 10'-15"	Weak branching phreatophyte, Riparian areas
<i>Boltonia asteroides</i> 'Snowbank'	Snowbank Boltonia	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	48"-60" x 48"	
<i>Boueloua curtispendula</i> ‡	Sideoats Grama	Grass	Low	12"-24" x 8"-12"	
<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i> ‡	Blue Gramma Grass	Grass	Low	4" tall 15" with seed heads	(Alt. hondrosium gracile)
<i>Brunnera macophylla</i>	False Forget-me-not	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	12"-18" x 18"	May spread or sucker
<i>Buchloe dactyloides</i> ‡*	Buffalo Grass	Grass	Low	4"-6"	
<i>Buddleia davidii</i>	Butterfly Bush varieties	Large Shrub	Low	6'-10' x 4'-8'	
<i>Buddleia alternifolia</i> 'Argentea'	Alternate-Leaf Butterfly Bush	Large Shrub	Low	8'-10' x 8'-10'	
<i>Buxus</i> spp.	Boxwood varieties	Small Shrub	High	Varies	
<i>Calamovilfa longifolia</i> ‡	Prairie Sandreed	Grass	Low	1.5'-6'	
<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i> *	Poppy Mallow/Wine Cups	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	5" x 30"	
<i>Calmagrostis acutiflora</i> varieties	Feather Reed Grass varieties	Grass	Low	4' x 2' 3" x 12" to 30" x 30"	
<i>Campanula</i> spp.	Bellflower varieties	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	30"	
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Trumpet Vine	Vine	Low		Will likely climb or scramble
<i>Caragana arborescens</i>	Siberian Peashrub	Large Shrub	Low	12'-15' x 8'-10'	
<i>Caragana arborescens</i> 'Lobergii'	Fern-leaf Siberian Peashrub	Large Shrub	Low	12'-15' x 8'-10'	
<i>Caragana pygmaea</i>	Pygmy Peashrub	Small Shrub	Low	3'-4' x 3'-5'	

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<i>Caragana rosea</i>	Rose Peashrub	Small Shrub	Low	3'-4' x 3'-5'	
<i>Carex</i> spp.	Sedge varieties	Grass	Moderate	12' x 12'	
<i>Carpinus betulus</i>	Hornbeam	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	High	35' x 25'	
<i>Caryopteris incana</i> var.	Blue Beard	Small Shrub	Low	3'-4' x 4'-5'	
<i>Caryopteris x clandonensis</i>	Blue Mist Shrub, Blue Beard	Small Shrub	Low	3'-4' x 4'-5'	
<i>Catalpa speciosa</i>	Western Catalpa	Deciduous Shade Tree	Low	50'-60' x 30'-40'	
<i>Ceanothus fendleri</i>	Fendler's Buckbrush, Mountain Lilac	Small Shrub	Low	2'-3' x 2'-3'	Thorny shrub
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Common Hackberry	Deciduous Shade Tree	Low	40'-60' x 40'-60'	Nipple Gall can be a problem
<i>Celtis reticulata</i> ‡*	Native Hackberry	Deciduous Shade Tree	Low	30' x 30'	Not readily available commercially
<i>Centranthus ruber</i>	Red Valerian	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	3" x 3"	
<i>Cerastium tomentosum</i>	Snow in Summer	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	6"-12" x 24"	
<i>Ceratoides</i> or <i>Krascheninnikovia lanata</i> ‡*	Winterfat	Small Shrub	Low	2'-4' x 2'-4'	
<i>Ceratostigma plumbaginoides</i>	Plumbago	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	1' x 1'	May spread or sucker
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Redbud	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	20' x 20'	
<i>Cercocarpus brevifolius</i>	Little Flowered Mountain Mahogany	Large Shrub	Low	8'-12' x 8'-12'	
<i>Cercocarpus ledifolius</i> *	Curlleaf Mountain Mahogany	Large Shrub	Low	15' x 10'	
<i>Cercocarpus ledifolius intricatus</i> *	Littleleaf Mountain Mahogany	Small Shrub	Low	3'-5' x 3'-5'	
<i>Cercocarpus montanus</i> ‡*	Common Mountain Mahogany	Large Shrub	Low	8'-10' x 6'-8'	
<i>Chaenomeles</i> cultivars	Flowering Quince	Small Shrub	Low	Varies	
<i>Chaenomeles japonica</i>	Dwarf Flowering Quince	Small Shrub	Moderate	4' x 8'	
<i>Chaenomeles speciosa</i>	Tall Flowering Quince	Large Shrub	Moderate	12' x 10'	
<i>Chamaebatiaria millefolium</i> *	Fernbush	Small Shrub	Low	5' x 5'	
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	Northern Sea Oats	Grass	Low	2'-3' x 1'-2'	

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<i>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</i> var. <i>nauseosus</i> ‡*	Rabbitbrush, Dwarf	Small Shrub	Low	1'-4' x 2'-4'	May spread or sucker
<i>Chrysothamnus</i> spp. *	Tall Rabbitbrush	Large Shrub	Low	4'-6' x 4'-6'	May spread or sucker
<i>Clematis</i> spp.	Clematis varieties	Vine	Moderate		Will likely climb or scramble
<i>Clematis tangutica</i> *	Yellow Lantern Clematis	Vine	Low		Will likely climb or scramble
<i>Clematis terniflora</i>	Sweet Autumn Clematis	Vine	Moderate		Will likely climb or scramble
<i>Cleome serrulata</i> ‡	Rocky Mountain Beeplant	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	1'-3' x 1'-3'	
<i>Contoneaster apiculatus</i>	Cranberry Cotoneaster	Small Shrub	Moderate	2' x 4'	
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Coreopsis	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	1'-2' x 1'-2'	
<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i> varieties	Moonbeam Coreopsis	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	24" x 24"	
<i>Cornus</i> spp.	Dogwoods	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	High	Vary	Varieties and cultivars to include dwarves
<i>Cornus stolonifera</i> ‡	Red Osier Dogwood	Large Shrub	High	6'-8' x 6'-8'	(Alt. <i>Swida serica</i>)
<i>Corylus colurna</i>	Turkish Filbert	Deciduous Shade Tree	Low	30'-45' x 25'-30'	
<i>Cotinus coggygria</i> 'Royal Purple'	Royal Purple Smoke Tree	Small Shrub	Moderate	8'-10' x 8'-10'	
<i>Cotoneaster apiculatus</i> 'Tom Thumb'	Tom Thumb Cotoneaster	Small Shrub	Low	1'-2' x 3'-6'	
<i>Cotoneaster dammeri</i>	Coral Beauty Cotoneaster	Small Shrub	High	1'-2' x 4'-6'	
<i>Cotoneaster divaricatus</i>	Spreading Cotoneaster	Small Shrub	Low	4' x 4'-6'	May spread or sucker
<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i>	Rock Cotoneaster	Small Shrub	High	2'-3' x 3'-6'	
<i>Cotoneaster lucidus</i>	Peking Cotoneaster	Large Shrub	Low	8'-10' x 8'-10'	
<i>Cowania mexicana</i> *	Cliffrose	Small Shrub	Low	4' x 6'	
<i>Crataegus ambigua</i>	Russian Hawthorn	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Low	15'-25' x 20'-25'	
<i>Crataegus arnoldiana</i>	Arnold Hawthorn	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Low	15'-20' x 15'-20'	
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i> 'Inermis'	Thornless Cockspur Hawthorn	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	10'-15' x 10'-15'	

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<i>Crataegus douglasii</i> ‡	River Hawthorn	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	10'-18' x 10'-18'	
<i>Crataegus erythropoda</i> ‡*	Native Hawthorn	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Low	20' x 20'	Not readily available commercially
<i>Crataegus phaenopyrum</i>	Washington Hawthorn	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	10'-15' x 10'-15'	
<i>Crataegus succulent</i>	Fleshy Hawthorn	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Low	15'-20' x 15'-20'	
<i>Crataegus viridis</i> 'Winter King'	Winter King Hawthorn	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Low	20' x 25'	
<i>Crocus</i> spp	Crocus varieties	Spring flowering bulb	Low		
<i>Crocus</i>)		Bulb	Moderate		
<i>Cytisus purgans</i> 'Spanish Gold'	Spanish Gold Scotch Broom	Small Shrub	Low	4' x 6'	
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> 'Lilac Time'	Lilac Time Broom	Small Shrub	Low	2'-3' x 3'-4'	
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> 'Moonlight'	Moonlight Broom	Small Shrub	Low	4'-6' x 4'-6'	
<i>Cytisus</i> x varieties	Scotch Broom	Large Shrub	Low	6' x 6'	
Daffodils, Snowdrops, Colchicum (Fall)		Bulb	Moderate		
<i>Dalea purpurea</i> ‡	Prairie Clover	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	0.5'-1.5'	
<i>Daphne burkwoodii</i> "Carol Mackie"	Carol Mackie Daphne	Small Shrub	Moderate	4' x 4'	
<i>Delosperma cooperia</i>	Purple Iceplant varieties	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	2'-3' x 2'	
<i>Delosperma nubigenum</i>	Yellow Iceplant varieties	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	2'-3' x 2'	
<i>Delphinium nelsonii</i> ‡	Nelson's Delphinium	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	1'-2'	
<i>Delphinium</i> spp	Delphinium varieties	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	Varies	
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i> ‡	Tufted Hairgrass	Grass	Moderate	2.5'-4'	
<i>Digitalis lanata</i>	Grecian Foxglove	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	18"-24" x 18"-24"	
<i>Distegia involucrate</i> ‡	Twinberry Honeysuckle	Large Shrub	Low	7' x 7'	(Alt. <i>Lonicera involucrate</i>)
<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	False Strawberry	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	3'-6' x 24"	May spread or sucker

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Echinacea purpurea	Purple Cornflower	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	2'-3' x 2'-3'	
Echinacea spp. and hybrids	Coneflower varieties and cultivars	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	2'-3' x 2'-3'	
Echinops ritro	Globe Thistle	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	3' x 3'	
Elaeagnus commutata	Silverberry	Large Shrub	Low	6'-12' x 6'-12'	
Elaeagnus umbellata	Autumn Olive	Large Shrub	Low	10'-15' x 10'-15'	
Elymus glaucus ‡	Blue Wild Rye	Grass	Moderate	2.5'-4.5'	
Ephedra equistina	Bluestem Joint Fir	Small Shrub	Low	3'-5' x 2'-3'	
Ephedra viridis *	Mormon Tea	Small Shrub	Low	2'-3' x 2'-3'	
Erianthus ravannae	Plume Grass	Grass	Low	12' x 4'	
Erigeron spp. ‡	Aspen Daisy	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	1'-2'	
Eriogonum umbellatum ‡*	Sulpher Flower	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	15" x 24"	
Erysimum asperum ‡	Western Wallflower	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	0.5'-2'	
Euonymus alatus	Burning Bush	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	High	12' x 12'	
Euonymus alatus 'Compactus'	Dwarf Burning Bush	Small Shrub	Moderate	6'-8' x 6'-8'	
Euonymus fortunei varieties	Euonymous Coloratus	Small Shrub	Moderate	2'-4' x 4'-8'	
Euonymus kiautschovica 'Manhattan'	Manhattan Euonymous	Small Shrub	Moderate	4'-6' x 6'-8'	
Euonymus nana turkestanicus	Turkestan Burning Bush	Small Shrub	Moderate	2'-3; x 3'-6'	
Fallugia paradoxa *	Apache Plume	Small Shrub	Low	3'-5 x 3'-5'	
Festuca arizonica ‡	Arizona Fescue	Grass	Low	1'-3'	
Festuca ovina glauca	Blue Fescue Grass	Grass	Low	1' x 1'	
Festuca varieties	Turf-type tall Fescues	Grass	Low	Varies	
Forestiera neomexicana	New Mexico Privet	Large Shrub	Low	8'-15' x 8'-12'	
Forsythia x intermedia	Border Forsythia varieties	Large Shrub	Moderate	8'-10' x 10'-12'	
Forsythia x intermedia 'Arnold's Dwarf'	Arnold's Dwarf Forsythia	Large Shrub	Moderate	2'-3' x 3'-6'	

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Forsythia x intermedia ‘Northern Sun’	Northern Sun Forsythia	Large Shrub	Moderate	6’-8’ x 8’-10’	
Fraxinus americana ‘Autumn Purple’	Autumn Purple Ash	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	40’-50’ x 40’-50’	Suffers winterkill, Ash borer beetle
Fraxinus mandschurica ‘Mancana’	Mancana Ash	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	40’-50’ x 20’-30’	Suffers winterkill, Ash borer beetle
Fraxinus nigra ‘Fallgold’	Fallgold Ash	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	40’-50’ x 15’-20’	Suffers winterkill, Ash borer beetle
Fraxinus pennsylvanica varieties	Green Ash varieties	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	50’-60’ x 35’-40’	Suffers winterkill, Ash borer beetle
Gaillardia varieties ‡	Blanket Flower	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	2’-3’ x 2’-3’	
Galium odoratum	Sweet Woodruff	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	4” x 24”	May spread or sucker
Genista varieties	Woadwaxen	Small Shrub	Low	1’-3’ x 2’-4’	
Geranium sanguineum	Bloody Cranesbill	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	1’ x 2’	
Geranium spp.	Hardy Cranesbill varieties	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	8”-36” x 12”-36”	
Geum triflorum	Prairie Smoke Avens	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	1’ x 1’	
Ginkgo biloba	Ginkgo	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	35’-40’ x 15’-20’	
Gleditsia triacanthos inermis var.	Thornless Honeylocust varieties	Deciduous Shade Tree	Low	40’-50’ x 35’-45’	Shademaster, Skyline, Sunburst and others.
Gutierrezia sarothrae ‡	Broom Snakeweed	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	0.5’-1.5’	
Gymnocladus dioica *	Kentucky Coffeetree	Deciduous Shade Tree	Low	50’-60’ x 40’-50’	
Hardy Ferns	Many varieties	Perennial/Groundcover	High	Varies	
Hedera helix	English Ivy	Vine	Moderate		Will likely climb or scramble
Helenium autumnale	Helen’s Flower	Perennial/Groundcover	High	3’-4’ x 2’	
Helianthemum nummularium	Sunrose	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	6” x 18”-24”	
Helianthus maximiliana *	Maximilian Sunflower	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	6”-8” x 4”	
Helianthus pumilus ‡	Bush Sunflower	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	8”-2.5’	
Helictotrichon sempervirens	Blue Avena Grass	Grass	Low	2’ x 2’ – 3’	
Hemerocallis spp.	Daylily varieties	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	18”-36” x 18”-36”	
Hesperaloe parviflora	Red False Yucca	Small Shrub	Low	3’-4’ x 3’-4’	
Hesperostipa comata ‡	Needle and Thread	Grass	Low	1’-2’	

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Hesperostipa neomexicana ‡	New Mexico Feathergrass	Grass	Low	1'-2.5'	
Heuchera sanguinea varieties	Coral Bells	Perennial/Groundcover	High	8"-12" x 18"-36"	
Hibiscus moschutos	Perennial Hibiscus	Perennial/Groundcover	High	Varies, 3' x 3'	
Hibiscus syriacus	Rose of Sharon	Large Shrub	Low	8'-10' x 8'-10'	
Hippophae rhamnoides	Sea Buckthorn	Large Shrub	Low	8'-18' x 8'-12'	
Holodiscus dumosus *	Rock Spirea	Small Shrub	Low	3' x 6'	
Hosta spp.	Hosta varieties	Perennial/Groundcover	High	12"-24" x 24"-48"	
Humulus lupulus	Hop Vine	Vine	Moderate		Will likely climb or scramble
Hybiscus syriacus	Rose of Sharon, Althea varieties	Large Shrub	Moderate	8'-10' x 6'-8'	
Hydrangea arborescens 'Annabelle'	Hydrangea, Annabelle	Small Shrub	High	3' x 3'	
Hydrangea paniculata 'Grandiflora'	Pee Gee Hydrangea	Large Shrub	High	10'-12' x 8'-10'	
Hydrangea spp. cultivars	Hydrangia varieties	Small Shrub	Moderate	Varies	
Hypericum 'Hidcote'	Hidcote St. Johnswort	Small Shrub	Low	2' x 2'	
Hypericum frondosum 'Sunburst'	Sunburst St. Johnswort	Small Shrub	Low	3'-4' x 3'-4'	
Hypericum patalum "Hidcote"	Hidcote St. John's Wart	Small Shrub	Moderate	3' x 4'	
Iberis sempervirens	Candytuff	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	8" x 24"	
Ilex spp.	Holly varieties	Small Shrub	Moderate	Varies	
Imerata cylindrical 'Red Baron'	Japanese Blood Grass	Grass	Moderate	1'-2' x 1'-2'	
Iris reticulata	Botanical Iris	Spring flowering bulb	Low		
Iris siberica	Siberian Iris	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	24" x 24"	
Iris spp.	Dwarf and Bearded Iris	Spring flowering bulb	Low		
Jamesia americana ‡*	Waxflower	Small Shrub	Low	4' x 4'	
Juniperus chinensis	Chinese Junipers	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	Low	Size varies by type	
Juniperus horizontalis	Fastigate Junipers	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	Low	Size varies by type	Largely low-growing mats or groundcovers
Juniperus monosperma ‡*	Native Upright Juniper	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	Low	25'-30' x 16'-20'	

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Juniperus sabina ‡	Savin Juniper varietes	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	Low	Size varies by type	
Juniperus scopulorum ‡*	Rocky Mountain Juniper varieties	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	Low	Size varies by type	
Juniperus communis ‡	Common Juniper	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	Low	Size varies by type	
Knautia macedonia	Maroon Pincushion Flower	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	3” x 3”	
Kniphofia spp.	Red Hot Poker varieties	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	Varies, 3’-4’ x 3’-4’	
Koeleria macrantha ‡	Junegrass	Grass	Low	1’-2’	
Koelreuteria paniculata	Goldenrain Tree	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Low	20’-30’ x 20’-25’	
Kolkwitzia amabilis	Beauty Bush	Large Shrub	Low	8’-10’ x 8’-10’	
Lamium maculatum ‘White Nancy’	White Nancy Nettle	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	4’-6’ x 2’	May spread or sucker
Lavendula angustifolia	Lavender varieties	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	12”-24” x 12”-24”	
Leucanthemum spp.	Shasta Daisy	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	24”-36” x 24”-36”	
Liatris punctata ‡*	Native Gayfeather	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	18” x 18”	
Liatris spicata	Gayfeather	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	1’-2’ x 1’	
Ligularia spp.	Ligularia varieties	Perennial/Groundcover	High	Varies 36”-48” x 36”	
Ligustrum obtusifolium regalianum	Regel Privet	Small Shrub	Low	5’ x 5’	
Ligustrum vulgare ‘Cheyenne’	Common Cheyenne Privet	Large Shrub	Low	12’-15’ x 12’-15’	
Ligustrum vulgare ‘Densiflorum’	Upright Privet	Large Shrub	Low	6’-8’ x 3’-4’	
Ligustrum vulgare ‘Lodense’	Lodense Privet	Small Shrub	Low	2’-3’ x 3’-4’	
Ligustrum vulgare “Lodense”	Lodense Privet	Small Shrub	Moderate	4’ x 4’	
Ligustrum x vicaryi	Golden Vicary Privet	Small Shrub	Moderate	4’-6’ x 3’-4’	
Lilium spp.	Lily varieties	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	24”-36” x 12”	
Linum perenne, L. lewisii ‡*	Blue Flax	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	18” x 18”	(Alt. Andolinum lewisii)
Liquidambar styraciflua	American Sweetgum	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	60’-80’ x 40’-60’	
Liriodendron tulipifera	Tulip Tree/ Yellow Poplar	Deciduous Shade Tree	High	40’-100’ x 20’-40’	
Lonicera korolkowii	Honeyrose Honeysuckle	Large Shrub	Low	10’-12’ x 13’-15’	

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Lonicera korolkowii var. floribunda 'Blue Velvet'	Blue Velvet Honeysuckle	Large Shrub	Low	10'-12' x 10'-12'	
Lonicera spp.	Honeysuckle varieties	Large Shrub or Vine	Varies	8'-10' x 8'-10'	
Lonicera syringantha var. wolfii	Lilac-flowering Dwarf Honeysuckle	Large Shrub	Low	10'-12' x 4'-6'	
Lonicera tatarica 'Arnold's Red'	Arnold's Red Honeysuckle	Large Shrub	Low	6'-12' x 6'-12'	
Lonicera xylosteoides 'Clavey's Dwarf'	Clavey's Dwarf Honeysuckle	Small Shrub	Low	5'-6' x 4'-5'	
Lonicera xylosteoides 'Miniglobe'	Miniglobe Honeysuckle	Small Shrub	Low	2'-3' x 3'-4'	
Lupinus spp. ‡	Lupine varieties	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	18"-36" x 18"-36"	
Lychnis coronaria	Rose Campion	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	18"-30" x 18"-30"	May spread or sucker
Machaeranthera pinnatifida ‡	Spiny Goldenweed	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	.5'-2'	
Mahonia aquifolium	Evergreen Oregon Grape Holly	Large Shrub	Low	6'-10' x 6'-10'	Slow growing
Mahonia aquifolium 'Compacta'	Compact Evergreen Oregon Grape Holly	Small Shrub	Low	3' x 3'	
Mahonia fremontii *	Freemont Mahonia	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	Low	5'-8' x 5'-8'	
Mahonia repens ‡*	Creeping Mahonia	Small Shrub	Low	12'-24'	May spread or sucker
Malus spp.	Apples an Crabapples	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	18'-25' x 18'-25'	CSU fireblight resistant varieties only.
Malva alcea	Hollyhock Mallow	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	3' x 3'	Will spread by seed or reseed
Mirabilis multiflora *	Wild Four-O'-Clock	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	24"-48" x 24"-48"	
Miscanthus spp.	Maiden Grass varieties	Grass	Low	Varies	
Monarda varieties ‡	Bee Balm varieties	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	2'-3' x 2'-3'	
Muhlenbergia Montana	Mountain Muhly	Grass	Low	0.5'-2'	
Muscari spp.	Grape Hyacinth varieties	Spring flowering bulb	Low		
Nepeta x faassenii	Catmint	Varies	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	1'-3' x 1'-3'
Nyssa sylvatica	Black Gum	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	40'-60' x 20'-30'	
Oenothera caespitosa ‡	White Evening Primrose	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	0.5'	

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Oenothera howardii ‡	Yellow Stemless Evening Primrose	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	0.5'	(Alt. Oenothera brachycarpa)
Oenothera macrocarpa *	Missouri Evening Primrose	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	12"-15" x 24"	
Oenothera speciosa	Showy Pink Evening Primrose	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	10" x 18"	
Oryzopsis hymenoides ‡	Indian Rice Grass	Grass	Low	12"-18" x 12"-18"	(Alt. Achnatherum hymenoides)
Paeonia spp.	Peony varieties	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	Varies, 36" x 36"	
Panicum virgatum ‡*	Switchgrass	Grass	Low	3'-4' x 2'-3'	
Papaver orientalis	Oriental Poppy	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	2'-3' x 2'-3'	
Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Virginia Creeper	Vine	Low		Will likely climb or scramble
Parthenocissus tricuspidata	Boston Ivy	Vine	Moderate		Will likely climb or scramble
Pennisetum spp.	Fountain Grass varieties	Grass	Low	Varies	
Penstemon spp.*	Penstemon varieties	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	Varies 1'-3' x 1'-3'	
Penstemon virgatus ‡	Tall Beard-tongue	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	1'-2'	
Penstemon whippleanus ‡	Whipples Penstemon	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	0.5'-1.5'	
Perovskia atriplicifolia	Russian Sage	Small Shrub	Low	3'-5' x 3'-5'	
Persicaria affinis	Himalayan Border Jewell	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	1' x 2'	
Phalaris arundinacea 'Picta'	Ribbon Grass	Grass	Moderate	2' x 4'-6'	May spread or sucker
Philadelphus coronarius	Sweet Mockorange	Large Shrub	Low	10'-12' x 10'-12'	
Philadelphus lewisii	Lewis Mockorange	Large Shrub	Low	6'-8' x 6'-8'	
Philadelphus microphyllus	Littleleaf Mockorange	Small Shrub	Low	6' x 6'	
Philadelphus x 'Buckley's Quill'	Buckley's Quill Mockorange	Small Shrub	Low	3'-4' x 3'-4'	
Philadelphus x 'Snowbelle'	Snowbelle Mockorange	Small Shrub	Low	3'-4' x 3'-4'	
Philadelphus x virginialis 'Dwarf Minnesota'	Dwarf Minnesota Snowflake Mockorange	Small Shrub	Moderate	3'-4' x 3'-4'	
Phlomis russeliana	Hardy Jerusalem Sage	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	36' x 20'	
Phlox divaricata	Sweet William	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	8"-12" x 12"-15"	
Phlox paniculata	Tall Summer Garden Phlox	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	32"-48" x 30"-40"	

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Phlox subulata	Phlox creeping	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	3"-4" x 12"-24"	
Physocarpus monogynus ‡*	Ninebark, Native	Small Shrub	Low	4' x 4'	
Physocarpus opulifolius 'Dart's Gold'	Dart's Gold Ninebark	Small Shrub	Low	3'-5' x 3'-5'	
Physocarpus opulifolius 'Diablo'	Diablo Ninebark	Large Shrub	Low	6'-8' x 6'-8'	
Physocarpus opulifolius nana	Dwarf Ninebark	Small Shrub	Low	4'-6' x 4'-6'	
Physostegia virginiana	Obedient Plant	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	2' x 2'	
Picea abies	Norway Spruce varieties Black Hills Spruce, Alberta	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	Moderate	Varies	Varieties and cultivars to include dwarves
Picea glauca	Spruce varieties	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	Moderate	Varies	Varieties and cultivars to include dwarves
Picea omorika	Serbian Spruce	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	Moderate	Varies	Varieties and cultivars to include dwarves
Picea pungens	Colorado Spruce varieties	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	Moderate	Varies	Varieties and cultivars to include dwarves
Pinus aristata *	Bristlecone Pine	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	Low	20'-30' x 10'-20'	
Pinus cembra 'Nana'	Dwarf Swiss Stone Pine	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	Low	varies	
Pinus cembroides edulis *	Piñon Pine	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	Low	15'-20' x 15'-20'	
Pinus contorta latifolia *	Lodgepole Pine	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	Low	50'-70' x 10'-15'	
Pinus flexilis	Limber Pine	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	Low	30'-50' x 20'-30'	Vanderwolf's and other varieties
Pinus heldreichii	Bosnian Red Pine	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	Moderate	15'-25' x 10'-12'	
Pinus mugo	Mugo Pine	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	Low	Varies	Size varies greatly depending on cultivar
Pinus nigra	Austrian Pine	Evergreen Tree	Low	40'-60' x 30'-40'	Does not do well in Denver - Austrian Pine does much better.
Pinus ponderosa ‡	Ponderosa Pine	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	Moderate	50'-60' x 20'-30'	
Pinus strobiformis	Southwestern White Pine	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	Moderate	40'-50' x 20'-30'	
Pinus strobus	Eastern White Pine	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	Moderate	30'-50' x 20'-30'	Varieties and cultivars to include dwarves
Pinus sylvestris	Scotch Pine	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	Moderate	30'-50' x 20'-30'	
Platanus x acerifolia	London Planetree	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	40'-60' x 30'-40'	
Platycodon grandiflora	Balloon Flower	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	24" x 24"	
Poa pratensis	Kentucky Bluegrass Turf	Grass	High		

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<i>Polygonum aubertii</i>	Silverlace Vine	Vine	Low		Will likely climb or scramble
<i>Populus angustifolia</i> ‡	Narrowleaf Cottonwood	Deciduous Shade Tree	High	30'-50' x 20'-30'	Weak branching phreatophyte, Riparian areas only
<i>Populus deltoides</i> ‡	Eastern Cottonwood	Deciduous Shade Tree	High	60'-80' x 50'-60'	Weak branching phreatophyte, Riparian areas only
<i>Populus fremontii</i> ‡	Freemont Cottonwood	Deciduous Shade Tree	High	60'-80' x 50'-60'	Weak branching phreatophyte, Riparian areas only
<i>Populus nigra</i> var. <i>italica</i>	Lombardy Poplar	Deciduous Shade Tree	High	40'-60' x 10'-12'	Weak branching phreatophyte, Riparian areas only
<i>Populus sargentii</i> ‡	Plains Cottonwood	Deciduous Shade Tree	High	60'-80' x 50'-60'	Weak branching phreatophyte, Riparian areas only
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Quaking Aspen	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	20'-100 x 10'-30'	Numerous weather, disease, insect and root problems
<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>	Black Cottonwood	Deciduous Shade Tree	High	90'-150' x 50'-60'	Weak branching phreatophyte, Riparian areas only
<i>Populus x acuminata</i> ‡	Lanceleaf Cottonwood	Deciduous Shade Tree	High	60' x 25'	Weak branching phreatophyte, Riparian areas only
<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i> ‡ *	Potentilla, Cinquefoil	Small Shrub	Low	3' x 3'	(Alt. <i>Pentaphylloides floribunda</i>)
<i>Potentilla</i> spp.	Potentilla, Cinquefoil varieties	Small Shrub	Low	2' x 2' up to 4' x 4'	
<i>Primula denticulata</i>	Himalayan Primrose or Drumstick Primrose	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	6"-12" x 8"-12"	
<i>Prunus Americana</i>	American Plum	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Low	10'-20' x 8'-10'	
<i>Prunus americana</i> ‡*	American Wild Plum	Large Shrub	Low	10' x 15'	May spread or sucker
<i>Prunus besseyi</i> *	Western Sandcherry	Small Shrub	Low	4' x 4'	
<i>Prunus besseyi</i> 'Pawnee Buttes' ‡	Pawnee Buttes Sandcherry	Small Shrub	Low	2'-3' x 6'-10'	(Alt. <i>Cerasus pumilla</i> spp. <i>besseyi</i>)
<i>Prunus ceracifera</i> 'Newport'	Newport Plum	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	20' x 25'	
<i>Prunus cerasus</i>	Sour Cherry	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	20' x 25'	

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Prunus cistina	Purple-leaf Plum	Large Shrub	Moderate	8'-12' x 8'-12'	
Prunus fruticosa	Dwarf European Cherry	Small Shrub	Moderate	6'-8' x 6'-8'	
Prunus glandulosa 'Rosea Plena'	Pink Flowering Almond	Small Shrub	Moderate	4'-6' x 4'-6'	
Prunus nigra 'Princess Kay'	Princess Kay Plum	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	15' x 10'	
Prunus tenella	Dwarf Russian Almond	Small Shrub	Low	2'-5' x 2'-4'	
Prunus tomentosa	Nanking Cherry	Large Shrub	Low	10' x 15'	
Prunus triloba	Rose Tree of China	Large Shrub	Moderate	8' x 8'	
Prunus virginiana ‡	Chokecherry	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	10'-25' x 10'-25'	
Prunus x cistena	Cistena Plum	Small Shrub	Moderate	6'-8' x 6'-8'	
Pseudotsuga menziesii	Douglas Fir	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	Moderate	50' x 20'	Varieties and cultivars to include dwarves
Ptelea trifoliata	Wafer Ash	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Low	10'-15' x 10'-15'	
Purshia tridentata ‡	Antelope Bitterbush	Small Shrub	Low	5' x 5'	
Pyracantha spp.	Pyracantha varieties	Small Shrub	Low	Varies	
Pyrus calleryana 'Autumn Blaze'	Autumn Blaze Pear	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	25'-35' x 20'-30'	
Pyrus calleryana 'Chanticleer'	Chanticleer Callery Pear	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	30'-40' x 15'-30'	
Pyrus calleryana 'Stone Hill'	Stone Hill Pear	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	30'-40' x 15'-20'	
Pyrus fauriei 'Korean Sun'	Korean Sun Pear	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	10'-12' x 12'-15'	
Pyrus ussuriensis	Ussurian Pear	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	30'-40' x 15'-30'	
Pyrus ussuriensis 'Prairie Gem'	Prairie Gem Pear	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	20' x 20'	
Quercus alba var.	White Oak varieties	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	60'-100' x 50'-90'	
Quercus bicolor ‡	Swamp White Oak	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	50'-60' x 50'-60'	

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<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	Scarlet Oak	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	50'-80' x 40'-50'	
<i>Quercus ellipsoidalis</i>	Northern Pin Oak	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	30'-50' x 50'-60'	
<i>Quercus gambelii</i> ‡*	Gamble Oak	Deciduous Shade Tree	Low	8'-20' x 6'-8'	May spread or sucker
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> ‡	Bur Oak	Deciduous Shade Tree	Low	50'-60' x 45'-60'	
<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i> ‡	Chinkapin Oak	Deciduous Shade Tree	Low	35'-50' x 35'-50'	
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pin Oak	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	60'-80' x 40'-50'	
<i>Quercus robur</i> var. ‡	English Oak varieties	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	40'-60' x 40'-60'	Varieties differ in size
<i>Quercus shumardii</i> ‡	Shumard Oak	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	70'-80' x 50'-60'	
<i>Quercus rubra</i> var. ‡	Northern Red Oak varieties	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	60'-80' x 40'-50'	
<i>Ratibida columnifera</i> ‡*	Three-leaf Yellow Coneflower	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	15'-24' x 18'	
<i>Rhamnus frangula</i> 'Columnaris'	Tall Hedge Buckthorn	Large Shrub	Low	12'-15' x 4'-6'	
<i>Rhamnus smithii</i>	Smith's Buckthorn	Large Shrub	Low	8' x 8'	
<i>Rhododendron</i> spp.	Rhododendron varieties	Small Shrub	Moderate	Varies	
<i>Rhus aromatica</i> 'Gro-low'	Gro-low Sumac	Small Shrub	Low	2'-3' x 6'-8'	
<i>Rhus aromatica</i> ‡	Fragrant Sumac	Large Shrub	Low	4'-6' x 4'-6'	
<i>Rhus glabra</i> cis-montana ‡ *	Rocky Mountain Sumac	Small Shrub	Low	3' x 8'	May spread or sucker
<i>Rhus glabra</i> ‡ *	Smooth Sumac	Large Shrub	Low	12'-15' x 12'-15'	May spread or sucker
<i>Rhus trilobata</i> *	Three-leaf Sumac	Large Shrub	Low	6'-8' x 8'	May spread or sucker
<i>Rhus typhina</i> *	Staghorn Sumac	Large Shrub	Low	15' x 10'	
<i>Rhus typhina</i> 'Laciniata'	Cutleaf Sumac	Large Shrub	Low	6'-8' x 6'-8'	
<i>Ribes alpinum</i>	Alpine Currant	Small Shrub	Low	5' x 5'	
<i>Ribes aureum</i> *	Yellow Flowering Currant	Large Shrub	Low	5' x 6'	
<i>Ribes cereum</i> ‡ *	Squaw or Wax Currant	Small Shrub	Low	2'-4' x 2'-4'	
<i>Ribes sylvestre</i> 'Red Lake'	Red Lake Currant	Small Shrub	Low	3'-4' x 3'-4'	
<i>Robinia neomexicana</i> ‡	New Mexico Locust	Deciduous Shade Tree	Low	70'-80' x 50'-80'	
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> 'Frisia'	Frisia Black Locust	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	30'-50' x 30'-40'	
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> 'Purple Robe'	Purple Robe Locust	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	35'-40' x 25'-30'	

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Rosa glauca	Red-leaf Shrub Rose	Large Shrub	Low	8' x 8'	
Rosa rugosa	Rugosa Shrub Rose	Small Shrub	Low	2' x 2' up to 5' x 5'	
Rosa spp.	Common Rose Varieties	Large Shrub	Low	Varies	
Rosa woodsii ‡ *	Native Rose	Small Shrub	Low	4'-5' x 4'-5'	May spread or sucker
Rubacer parviflorus ‡	Thimbleberry	Small Shrub	Moderate	5' x 5'	
Rubus deliciosus ‡*	Boulder Raspberry	Small Shrub	Low	6'-8' x 6'-8'	(Alt. Oreobatus deliciosus)
Rudbeckia fulgida 'Goldstrum'	Goldstrum Black-eyed Susan	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	24"-28" x 24"	
Rudbeckia hirta spp. ‡	Black Eyed Susan varieties	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	15'-24' x 18"	
Saccharum ravannae	Plume Grass	Grass	Low	8"-12" x 3"-4"	
Salix amygdaloides ‡	Peachleaf Willow	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	High	30'-40' x 10'-20'	Riparian areas only
Salix exigua ‡	Coyote Willow	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	High	5'-7' x 5'-7'	Riparian areas only
Salix pupurea nana	Dwarf Arctic Willow	Small Shrub	High	6'-8' x 6'-8'	
Salix spp. ‡	Willow varieties (including natives)	Deciduous Shade Tree	High	40'-60'	Weak branching phreatophyte, Riparian areas only
Salvia nemerosa	Perennial Salvia	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	Varies, 24" x 24"	
Salvia spp.	Sage varieties, ornamental & cooking	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	1'-2' x 1'-2'	
Sambucus microbotrys‡	Red-berried Elder	Large Shrub	High	6'-8' x 8'-10'	
Sambucus spp.	Elder, Elderberry	Large Shrub to small Tree	High	Varies	Varies small tree to large shrub
Saponaria ocymoides	Rock Soapwort	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	6" x 2"	May spread or sucker
Scabiosa caucasica	Pincushion Flower	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	24" x 24"	
Scabiosa luncinda	Dwarf Pincushion Flower	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	6"-8" x 12"	
Schizachyrium scoparium ‡*	Little Bluestem	Grass	Low	3" x 18"	
Scilla spp.	Scilla varieties	Spring flowering bulb	Low		
Sedum spectabile	Tall Sedum varieties	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	18"-24" x 18"-24"	
Sedum spurium	Low Sedum varieties	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	3" x 24"	May spread or sucker

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Sempervires spp. *	Hen & Chicks	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	2'-4' x 2'-4'	May spread or sucker
Shepherdia argentea ‡	Silver Buffaloberry	Large Shrub	Low	8'-15' x 6'-12'	
Shepherdia canadensis	Russet Buffaloberry (many common names)	Large Shrub	Low	6'-8' x 6'-8'	
Shepherdia rotundifolia	Round-leafed Buffaloberry	Small Shrub	Low	2'-4' x 2'-4'	
Sidalcea malviflora	Prairie Hollyhock	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	3' x 3' Varies, 12"-24" x 12"-24"	
Solidago spp.	Goldenrod varieties	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	12"-24"	
Sophora japonica	Japanese Pagoda Tree, Scholar Tree	Deciduous Shade Tree	Low	40'-50' x 30'-40'	
Sorbaria sorbifolia	Ural False Spirea	Large Shrub	Low	4'-8' x 6'-8'	May spread or sucker
Sorbus aucuparia	European Mountain Ash	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	20'-35' x 15'-20'	
Sorbus scorpulina ‡	Mountain Ash	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Low	15'-20' x 15'-18'	Not readily available commercially
Sorghastrum nutans ‡	Indian Grass	Grass	Moderate	3'-4' x 2'	(Alt. Sorghastrum avenaceum)
Spartina pectinata ‡	Prairie Cordgrass	Grass	Moderate	3'-7'	
Sphaeralcea coccinea ‡	Scarlet Globe Mallow	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	0.5'-1'	
Sphaeralcea muhroans *	Orange Globe Mallow	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	36"-48" x 24"	
Spirea spp.	Spirea varieties	Small Shrub	Moderate	Varies, 2'-6' x 2'-6'	
Spirea x vanhouttei	Spirea, Vanhoutte	Large Shrub	Moderate	6' x 8'	
Sporobolus airoides ‡	Alkali Sacaton	Grass	Moderate	1.5'-3'	
Sporobolus cryptandrus ‡	Sand Dropseed	Grass	Low	1'-3'	
Sporobolus herolepis	Prairie Dropseed	Grass	Low	1'-2.5'	
Stachyz byzantina	Lamb's Ear	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	10"-12" x 24"	May spread or sucker
Stipa tenuissima	Mexican Feather Grass	Grass	Low	2'-3' x 1'-2'	
Symphoricarpos albus ‡	White Coralberry	Small Shrub	Low	4'-5' x 4'-6'	
Symphoricarpos orbiculatus	Red Coralberry	Small Shrub	Low	4'-5' x 4'-6'	
Symphoricarpos oreophilus *	Mountain Snowberry Coralberry	Small Shrub	Low	4' x 4'	May spread or sucker

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<i>Symphoricarpos x chenaulti</i> 'Hancock'	Hancock Coralberry	Small Shrub	Low	2' x 12'	
<i>Symphoricarpos x doorenbosii</i> 'Amethyst'	Amethyst Snowberry	Small Shrub	Low	3' x 3'	
<i>Syringa meyeri</i> or <i>S. patula</i>	Dwarf Korean Lilac	Large Shrub	Moderate	6' x 8'	
<i>Syringa pekinensis</i>	Peking Lilac	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	15'-20' x 10'-15'	
<i>Syringa reticulata</i>	Japanese Tree Lilac	Deciduous Small or Ornamental Tree	Moderate	20'-25' x 15'	
<i>Syringa vulgaris</i>	Common Purple Lilac	Large Shrub	Low	10'-12' x 10'-12'	
<i>Syringia</i> spp.	Lilac cultivars and varieties	Small Shrub	Low	Varies	
<i>Tanacetum densum amani</i>	Partridge Feather	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	8"-10" x 2'	May spread or sucker
<i>Tanacetum niveum</i>	Snow Daisy	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	18"-24" x 18"-24"	
<i>Taxus baccata</i>	English Yew	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	High	Varies	Varieties and cultivars to include dwarves
<i>Taxus cuspidate</i>	Japanese Yew	Evergreen Tree/Shrub	High	Varies	Varieties and cultivars to include dwarves
<i>Teucrium canadensis</i>	American Germander	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	1' x 1'	
<i>Thermopsis divaricarpa</i> *	Golden Banner	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	18"-24" x 18"-24"	May spread or sucker
<i>Thuja orientalis</i> spp.	Oriental Arborvitae varieties	Small Shrub	Moderate	Varies	
<i>Tilia americana</i>	American Linden varieties	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	50'-70' x 30'-50'	
<i>Tilia cordata</i>	Littleleaf Linden varieties	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	50'-70' x 30'-50'	
<i>Tilia tomentosa</i>	Silver Linden	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	40'-70' x 25'-45'	
<i>Tradescantia occidentalis</i> ‡	Spiderwort	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	0.5'-2'	
<i>Tulipa</i> spp.	Tulip varieties	Spring flowering bulb	Low		
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American Elm (disease resistant varieties)	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	Varies	'American Liberty,' 'Independence' and 'Princeton'
<i>Ulmus x 'Patriot'</i>	Patriot Elm hybrid	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	60' x 40'	
<i>Ulmus x 'Regal'</i>	Regal Elm hybrid	Deciduous Shade Tree	Moderate	50' x 25'	
<i>Verbena bipinnatifida</i> ‡	Wild Verbena	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	0.5'-1'	(Alt. <i>Glandularia bipinnatifida</i>)
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue Vervain	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	2'-3'	

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Veronica pectinata	Woolly Veronica	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	3" x 24"	May spread or sucker
Veronica prostrata	Turkish Veronica	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	3" x 24"	May spread or sucker
Veronica spicata	Tall Veronica varieties	Perennial/Groundcover	Moderate	24"-36" x 24"-36"	
Viburnum lantana 'Mohican'	Mohican Wayfaring Tree	Small Shrub	Low	6'-8' x 6'-8'	
Viburnum lentago	Nannyberry Viburnum	Large Shrub	Low	8'-15' x 6'-8'	
Viburnum spp.	Viburnum varieties	Small to Large Shrub	Moderate	Varies	
Viburnum x rhytidophylloides 'Alleghany'	Alleghany Viburnum	Large Shrub	Low	8'-10' x 6'-8'	
Vinca minor	Evergreen Periwinkle	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	8"-10" x 2'	May spread or sucker
Viola corsica	Corscian Violet	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	4" x 4"	Will spread by seed or reseed
Vitis spp.	Grapes	Vine	Moderate		Will likely climb or scramble
Waldsteinia fragaroides	Barren Strawberry	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	4"-6" x 24"	May spread or sucker
Weigelia spp.	Weigelia varieties	Small Shrub	Moderate	Varies	
Yucca baccata *	Banana Yucca	Small Shrub	Low	3' -4' x 3'-5'	
	Adam's Needle Yucca, Bear				
Yucca filamentosa	Grass	Small Shrub	Low	2'-3' x 3'-4'	
	Soapweed Yucca, Spanish				
Yucca glauca ‡*	Bayonette	Small Shrub	Low	1'-2' x 2'-4'	
Zauschneria spp.	Hummingbird Plant varieties	Perennial/Groundcover	Low	2'-3' x 2'	

PROHIBITED SPECIES

Alhagi pseudalhagi	Camelthorn	List-A: Eradication
Centaurea pratensis	Meadow Knapweed	List-A: Eradication
Centaurea solstitialis	Yellow Starthistle	List-A: Eradication
Centaurea virgata	Squarrose Knapweed	List-A: Eradication
Chondrilla juncea	Rush Skeletonweed	List-A: Eradication
Crupina vulgaris	Common Crupina	List-A: Eradication
Euphorbia cyparissias	Cypress Spurge	List-A: Eradication
Euphorbia pyrsinites	Myrtle Spurge	List-A: Eradication

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Hieracium aurantiacum	Orange Hawkweed	List-A: Eradication			
Hydrilla verticillata	Hydrilla	List-A: Eradication			
Isatis tinctoria	Dyer's Woad	List-A: Eradication			
Lespedeza cuneata	Sericea Lespedeza	List-A: Eradication			
Lytrum salicaria	Purple Loosestrife	List-A: Eradication			
Peganum harmala	African Rue	List-A: Eradication			
Salvia aethiopsis	Mediterranean Sage	List-A: Eradication			
Salvinia molesta	Giant Salvinia	List-A: Eradication			
Senecio jacobaea	Tansy Ragwort	List-A: Eradication			
Acroptilon repens	Russian Knapweed	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Anoda cristata	Spurred Anoda	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Anthemis arvensis	Corn Chamomile	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Anthemis cotula	Mayweed Chamomile	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Artemesia absinthium	Absinth Wormwood	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Cardaria draba	Hoary Cress	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Carduus acanthoides	Plumeless Thistle	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Carduus nutans	Musk Thistle	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Carum carvi	Wild Caraway	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Centaurea diffusa	Diffuse Knapweed	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Centaurea maculosa	Spotted Knapweed	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Chrysanthemum leucanthemum	Oxeye Daisy	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Cirsium arvense	Canada Thistle	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Cirsium vulgare	Bull Thistle	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Clematis orientalis	Chinese Clematis	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Cynoglossum officinale	Houndstongue	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Cyperus esculentus	Yellow Nutsedge	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Dipsacus fullonum	Common Teasel	List-B: Noxious Weed			

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Dipsacus laciniatus	Cutleaf Teasel	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Elaeagnus angustifolia	Russian Olive	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Elytrigia repens	Quackgrass	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Erodium cicutarium	Redstem filaree	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Euphorbia esula	Leafy Spurge	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Hesperis matronalis	Dames's Rocket	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Hibiscus trionum	Venice Mallow	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Hyoscyamus niger	Black Henbane	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Lepidium latifolium	Perennial Pepperweed	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Linaria dalmatica	Broad-leaved Dalmation	List-B: Noxious Weed			
	Toadflax				
Linaria genistifolia	Narrow-leaved Dalmation	List-B: Noxious Weed			
	Toadflax				
Linaria vulgaris	Yellow Toadflax	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Matricaria perforata	Scentless Chamomile	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Myriophyllum spicatum E	urasian Watermilfoil	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Onopordum acanthium	ScotchThistle	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Onopordum tauricum	ScotchThistle	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Potentilla recta	Sulfur cinquefoil	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Saponaria officinalis	Bouncingbet	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Tamarix chinensis	Salt Cedar, Tamarisk	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Tamarix parvifolia	Salt Cedar, Tamarisk	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Tamarix ramosissima	Salt Cedar, Tamarisk	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Tanacetum vulgare	Common Tansy	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Verbascum blattaria	Moth Mullein	List-B: Noxious Weed			
Abutilon theophrast	Velvetleaf	List-C: Noxious Weed			
Aegilops cylindrica	Jointed Goatgrass	List-C: Noxious Weed			

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Arctium minus	Common Burdock	List-C: Noxious Weed			
Bromus tectorum	Downy Brome/ Cheat Grass	List-C: Noxious Weed			
Chichorium intybus	Chicory	List-C: Noxious Weed			
Conium maculatum	Poison Hemlock	List-C: Noxious Weed			
Convolvulus arvensis	Field Bindweed	List-C: Noxious Weed			
Halogeton glomeratus	Halogeton	List-C: Noxious Weed			
Hypericum perforatum	Common St. Johnswort	List-C: Noxious Weed			
Panicum miliaceum	Wild Proso Millet	List-C: Noxious Weed			
Sonchus arvensis	Perennial Sowthistle	List-C: Noxious Weed			
Sorghum halepense	Johnsongrass	List-C: Noxious Weed			
Tribulus terrestris	Puncturevine	List-C: Noxious Weed			
Verbascum thapsus	Common Mullein	List-C: Noxious Weed			
Acer negundo	Boxelder, Ash-leaved Maple	Local 'Problem Species'			
Ailanthus altissima	Tree of Heaven	Local 'Problem Species'			
Phellodendron amurense	Amur Corktree	Local 'Problem Species'			
Populus deltoides (cottonbearing female)	Cottonwood (Female Only)	Local 'Problem Species'			
Salix matsudana	Globe Willow/ Navajo Willow	Local 'Problem Species'			
Ulmus parvifolia	Chinese Elm/ Lacebark Elm	Local 'Problem Species'			
Ulmus pumilla	Siberian Elm	Local 'Problem Species'			
Amaranthus retroflenus	Redroot Pigweed	CSU: Nuisance Weed			
Capsella bursa-pastoris	Shepherd's Purse	CSU: Nuisance Weed			
Chamaesyce maculate	Prostrate Spurge	CSU: Nuisance Weed			
Chenopodium berlandieri	Netseed Lambsquarters	CSU: Nuisance Weed			
Digitaria sanguinalis	Crabgrass	CSU: Nuisance Weed			
Kochia scoparia	Kochia	CSU: Nuisance Weed			
Lactuca serriola	Prickly Lettuce	CSU: Nuisance Weed			

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Malva neglecta	Common Mallow	CSU: Nuisance Weed			
Melilotus officinalis	Yellow Sweet Clover	CSU: Nuisance Weed			
Oxalis corniculata	Creeping Woodsorrel	CSU: Nuisance Weed			
Polygonum aviculare	Prostrate Knotweed	CSU: Nuisance Weed			
Portulaca oleracea	Common Purslane	CSU: Nuisance Weed			
Rumex crispus	Curly Dock	CSU: Nuisance Weed			
Setaria viridis	Green Foxtail	CSU: Nuisance Weed			
Trifolium repens	White Clover	CSU: Nuisance Weed			
Viola spp.	Wild Violet	CSU: Nuisance Weed			Excluding cultivated varieties