

Wetland and Riparian Plant Species of the Kootenai River Valley

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This list of plant species was compiled based on survey work by Jankovsky-Jones (1996), Bursik (1994), and Brunsfield and Johnson (1985). The list is based on surveys at Hideaway Islands Research Natural Area, Kootenai National Wildlife Refuge, and Shorty's Island on the Kootenai River. Species are listed by life form and exotic species are indicated with an * [based on Flora of Pacific Northwest (Hitchcock and Cronquist 1973) and National Plants Database (NRCS Homepage)].

Graminoids

<i>Agropyron repens</i>	Quack grass*
<i>Agropyron smithii</i>	bluestem wheatgrass
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	Creeping bentgrass*
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	meadow foxtail*
<i>Arctium minus</i>	common burdock*
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	Smooth brome*
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	Blue-joint reedgrass
<i>Carex bebbii</i>	Bebb's sedge
<i>Carex lanuginosa</i>	woolly sedge
<i>Carex lenticularis</i>	shore sedge
<i>Carex pachystachya</i>	thick-headed sedge
<i>Carex retrorsa</i>	retorse sedge
<i>Carex stipata</i>	sawbeak sedge
<i>Carex utriculata</i>	Beaked sedge
<i>Daktylis glomerata</i>	orchard grass*
<i>Eleocharis bella</i>	beautiful spikerush
<i>Eleocharis ovata</i>	ovate spikerush
<i>Eleocharis pauciflora</i>	Few flowered spike-rush
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	common spikerush
<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	reed fescue*
<i>Glyceria borealis</i>	small floating manna grass
<i>Glyceria grandis</i>	American manna grass
<i>Juncus acuminatus</i>	taper-tip rush
<i>Juncus ensifolius</i>	dagger-leaf rush
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	slender rush
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canary grass*
<i>Poa palustris</i>	Fowl bluegrass*
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky bluegrass*
<i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i>	rabbitfoot polypogon*
<i>Scirpus acutus</i>	hard-stem bulrush
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	wool grass

Scirpus microcarpus

panicled bulrush

Forbs

Achillea millefolium

common yarrow

Alisma plantago-aquatica

northern water plantain

Anaphilus margaritacea

pearly everlasting

Apocynum cannabinum

hemp dogbane

Arabis hoelboelii

Holboell's rockcress

Artemisia dracunculus

fringed sagewort

Artemisia leudoviciana

Lousiana sagewort

Castilleja miniata

scarlet indian paintbrush

Centaurea maculosa

spotted knapweed*

Chrysanthemum leucanthemum

oxyeye daisy*

Cirsium arvense

Canadian thistle*

Clematis ligusticifolia

western clematis

Collinsia parviflora

smallflower blue eyed Mary

Cynoglossum officianale

gypsyflower*

Epilobium watsonii

Watson's willow-herb

Equisetum fluviatile

water horsetail

Erigeron philadelphicus

Philadelphia fleabane

Erodium cicutarium

redstem storksbill*

Galium triflorum

sweet-scented bedstraw

Gaillardia aristata

common gaillardia

Geum macrophyllum

largeleaf avens

Gnaphilum palustre

western marsh cudweed

Gratiola neglecta

clammy hedgehyssop

Heracleum lanatum

common cowparsnip

Hypericum perforatum

common St. John's wort

Lycopus uniflorus

northern bugleweed

Melilotus alba

white sweetclover*

Lamium purpureum

purple deadnettle

Maianthemum stellatum

starry false Solomon's seal

Microseris nutans

nodding silver puffs

Nepeta cataria

catnip*

Penstemon confertus

yellow penstemon

Polygonum amphibium

water smartweed

Polygonum hydropiperoides

swamp smartweed

Prunella vulgaris

common selfheal

Ranunculus repens

creeping buttercup*

Solanum dulcamara

climbing nightshade*

Solidago canadensis

Canada goldenrod

Solidago gingantea

giant goldenrod

Tanacetum vulgare

common tansy*

Taraxacum officinale

common dandelion*

Typha angustifolia

narrow-leaf cattail

<i>Typha latifolia</i>	common cattail
<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i>	broad-leaved pondweed
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	nettle
<i>Utricularia minor</i>	lesser bladderwort
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	common mullein*
<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	water speedwell

Shrubs

<i>Alnus incana</i>	Mountain alder
<i>Cornus sericea</i>	red-osier dogwood
<i>Crataegus douglasii</i> var <i>douglasii</i>	Douglas hawthorne
<i>Mahonia repens</i>	Oregon grape
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	common chokecherry
<i>Rosa woodsii</i>	Wood's rose
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	common red raspberry
<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	cascara
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	Bebb's willow
<i>Salix drummondiana</i>	Drummond's willow
<i>Salix exigua</i>	coyote willow
<i>Salix lasiandra</i>	whiplash willow
<i>Salix lutea</i>	yellow willow
<i>Salix sitchensis</i>	Sitka willow
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	common snowberry
<i>Spiraea douglasii</i>	Hard hack

Trees

<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	paper birch
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanicus</i>	ash
<i>Populus deltoides</i>	Great Plains cottonwood*
<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>	black cottonwood
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas fir
<i>Thuja plicata</i>	cedar