

# Wengen - Alpine Flowers of the Swiss Alps

Naturetrek Tour Report

16 - 23 June 2019



*Crocus vernus*



Alpine Chough



Smiles all round



*Pulsatilla vernalis*

Report & Images by David Tattersfield



Naturetrek

Mingledown Barn

Wolf's Lane

Chawton

Alton

Hampshire

GU34 3HJ

UK

T: +44 (0)1962 733051

E: [info@naturetrek.co.uk](mailto:info@naturetrek.co.uk)

W: [www.naturetrek.co.uk](http://www.naturetrek.co.uk)

Tour participants: David Tattersfield (leader) with 15 Naturetrek clients.

## Day 1

Sunday 16th June

We arrived in Zurich in the early afternoon and took the comfortable inter-city trains to Interlaken. Here we joined the regional train and followed the milky waters of the Lutschine River to Lauterbrunnen. The last leg of the journey was on the cogwheel railway to Wengen, where it was just a short walk to our hotel. We arrived around 4.40pm, with time to settle in and enjoy the view, before dinner.

## Day 2

Monday 17th June

We had arrived to a rather late spring and, as some mountain trails were still closed, we set off to walk down to Lauterbrunnen. It remained sunny all day, with the temperature reaching a pleasant 25°C. Our walk took us through fields, dotted with traditional barns, where hay-making was in progress. We encountered a wide range of plants that were typical of the lower valley, with notable species such as Herb-Paris *Paris quadrifolia*, Whorled Solomon's-seal *Polygonatum verticillatum* and the white plumes of Goat's-beard *Spiraea Aruncus dioicus*, in the woodland, and Cabbage Thistle *Cirsium oleraceum* and Dark Columbine *Aquilegia atrata* in the meadows. We arrived in Lauterbrunnen at 12.40pm, with time for coffee, before catching the bus, just after 1.00pm.

A short ride took us to Trummelbach, where we enjoyed lunch, by the river. Afterwards, it was a short walk to the famous Trummelbach Falls, where we took the steep funicular railway, inside the cliff, and explored all 10 of the dramatic waterfalls that cut through the narrow chasm. It was a unique and memorable experience and there were some notable plants here too. On the rock faces were Swallow-wort *Vincetoxicum hirundinaria*, Hairy Alpenrose *Rhododendron hirsutum* and tiny cushions of Blue Saxifrage *Saxifraga caesia*, while in the damp shade of the gorge there was a large mat of the rare Mountain Bladder-fern *Cystopteris montana*. After a coffee break at the café, we ambled slowly down the valley, past the Staubach Falls, to Lauterbrunnen, where we caught the train back to Wengen.

## Day 3

Tuesday 18th June

We awoke to a promising morning and, after breakfast, took the short cable-car ride to the ridge, just below Mannlichen. The peaks of Eiger, Monch and Jungfrau stood out on the horizon, to the south. Except for a few large drifts, the mountain pastures were clear of snow and we spent an absorbing morning, searching out an array of colourful early spring flowers, in a range of different habitats. Most impressive were the myriads of Spring Crocus *Crocus vernus*, mostly white but with the occasional patches of deep purple and intermediates. On rocky bluffs, there were pure-white Alpine Buttercup *Ranunculus alpestris*, with crenate leaves, small intense-blue clumps of Spring Gentian *Gentiana verna*, the delicate flowers of Snowdon Lily *Gagea serotina* and the pure-yellow blooms of Auricula *Primula auricula*. As we made our way up the slope, we came across bright-pink Bird's-eye Primrose *Primula farinosa*, stunning mounds of Trumpet Gentian *Gentiana acaulis* and the emerging spheres of Globeflower *Trollius europaeus*.

Along the edges of a huge snowdrift, on the east-facing lee of the ridge, were the white flowers of Kupfer's Buttercup *Ranunculus kuepferi* and that classic plant of the snow edges, Alpine Snowbell *Soldanella alpina*. Further on, a beautiful combination of pale-yellow Alpine Pasqueflower *Pulsatilla alpina* subsp. *apiifolia* and butter-yellow

Mountain Buttercup *Ranunculus montanus* beckoned us towards the summit and soon we were standing, seemingly on top of the world, surrounded by a panorama of enticing peaks, stretching to the horizon, in all directions.

We retraced our steps to the Mannlichen Berghaus, where the group relaxed over drinks, while I went off to prepare lunch. We ate on a grassy knoll, with Alpine Chough, Raven and White-winged Snowfinch for company, near stunning groups of Spring Pasqueflower *Pulsatilla vernalis*, arguably the most beautiful of all European alpine flowers. The path that we would normally have followed still held a lot of snow and, although it would have been passable, with care, there is a steep section, which is prone to sudden rock-fall, and it was advisedly closed. We opted for a lower path, which dropped gently downward, over large areas of drifted snow. We decided to follow this to Alpiglen, rather than tackling the steep climb to Kleine Scheidegg. It proved to be a wise choice and meandered through some interesting terrain through the upper boundary of the forest, here composed of Arolla Pine *Pinus cembra*, with some venerable old trees. We found the Yellow Star-of-Bethlehem *Gagea fistulosa*, large patches of *Primula auricula* and Alpine Butterwort *Pinguicula alpina* and just before reaching Alpiglen, a tall, perfect specimen of Early-purple Orchid *Orchis mascula*. Above us loomed the north wall of the Eiger, which was now shrouded in cloud and a thunderstorm rumbled over Lauterbrunnen.

We caught the train at a little after 5.00pm and half an hour later boarded the Wengen-bound train at Kleine Scheidegg. We were back in Wengen by 6.00pm, after a very satisfying day, and looking forward to dinner.

## Day 4

Wednesday 19th June

On another beautifully clear morning, we took the short train ride to Wengernalp, where, over coffee, we enjoyed views of the peaks and picked out a group of Alpine Chamois, on the opposite hillside. We walked through colourful meadows to Wixi, where we stopped to see the deep-blue Bavarian Gentian *Gentiana bavarica*, pink Lady's Smock *Cardamine pratensis* and lots of dark-purple Broad-leaved Marsh-orchid *Dactylorhiza majalis*, growing in the wet flushes. On the limestone rocks, as we descended to Biglenalp, we found Matted Globularia *Globularia cordifolia*, Leafless-stemmed Globularia *Globularia nudicaulis*, Shrubby Milkwort *Polygala chamaebuxus* and Spring Heath *Erica carnea*. In the shade of the trees were May Lily *Maianthemum bifolium*, One-flowered Wintergreen *Moneses uniflora* and Coralroot Orchid *Corallorhiza trifida*. We settled down to lunch in a lovely spot by the stream – the perfect place for a picnic.

On a nearby hillside, we found many plants of Lady's-slipper *Cypripedium calceolus*. Owing to the late season, many were still in bud but, after a search, we found a few perfect, fully opened flowers. From Biglenalp our walk alternated between pasture and forest. Butterflies included Swallowtail, Orange Tip, Clouded Yellow, Brown Argus and Dingy Skipper and, by a small pool, we recorded a freshly emerged Migrant Hawker, White-faced Darter and Northern Damselfly, the latter a rare British species, known only from a few small lochans in Highland Scotland. Past the cowsheds at Mettlenalp, a patch of forest had a large colony of the tiny Lesser Twayblade *Neottia cordata* and later on we came across a large mat of Interrupted Clubmoss *Lycopodium annotinum*, Wood Horsetail *Equisetum sylvaticum* and Starry Saxifrage *Micranthes stellaris* subsp. *robusta*. We caught the train at Almend and were back in Wengen for 6.30pm. Increasing cloud during the afternoon preceded steady rain and thunder later in the evening.

## Day 5

Thursday 20th June

We took the train down to Lauterbrunnen and the cable car up the steep valley side to Grutschalp. Another train took us to Murren, perched high on the edge of the cliff, opposite the Trummelbach Falls. After a short stroll through the village, we took the funicular to Almendhubel and installed ourselves in the warmth of the café. We were in no hurry to move, as it was cold outside and steady rain fell for the next hour and a quarter.

Once it cleared, we set off to explore the grassy slopes, at the start of the Mountain View Trail. This east-facing side of the valley is generally less-well drained, supporting tall-herb communities and forest, except where regular avalanches prevent their establishment. Thickets of Green Alder *Alnus viridis* are common and characterised by a rich diversity of ferns and robust herbs, such as Adenostyles *Adenostyles alliariae*, White False-helleborine *Veratrum album*, Purple Gentian *Gentiana purpurea*, Alpine Blue-sowthistle *Cicerbita alpina* and Red Campion *Silene dioica*. This year, there were still patches of lying snow and masses of Spring Crocus. On a sloping area of flushed grassland, we found the orchid-like flower spikes of Whorled Lousewort *Pedicularis verticillata* and, after a little searching, the flower buds of Round-headed Orchid *Traunsteinera globosa*.

We managed to stay dry over lunchtime and enjoyed views of the Eiger, Monch and Jungfrau, before they gradually disappeared into the clouds. On nearby boulders there were flowering plants of Hairy Primrose *Primula hirsuta*, many Broad-leaved Marsh-orchid, in marshy areas, and superb patches of Mountain Pansy *Viola lutea*. We saw many of the commoner birds of the region, throughout the day, with additional records of Goldcrest and European Crested Tit but the highlight of the week was our encounter with the alpine subspecies of Three-toed Woodpecker. A specialist of mature European Silver Fir *Abies alba*, it is often very approachable, and we enjoyed the rare privilege of watching a bird, at close quarters, for some minutes.

One final botanical highlight of the day, in the last section of forest, was Streptopus *Streptopus amplexifolius*, an unusual member of the lily family, with pendant cream-coloured flowers. We returned to Lauterbrunnen, on the cable-car and caught the 6.37pm train back to Wengen.

## Day 6

Friday 21st June

It remained cloudy all day, but remained dry until the evening. After travelling down to Wilderswil, we boarded the delightful train for the steep climb to Schynige Platte. After a coffee break, we spent the rest of the morning exploring the many delights of the Alpine Garden, where the natural setting has been thoughtfully augmented by the addition of new habitats and plants from other regions of the Swiss Alps. The garden was looking at its best and, as well as a reminder of the plants we had already seen, there were a lot more besides.

After lunch on the station platform, we took a panoramic walk around the limestone pinnacles of Gaube and Oberberghorn. From the narrow ridge, there were superb views down to Interlaken and the two lakes, the Brienzensee and Thunersee. Among lots of exciting new plants, we saw the early flowers of Alpine Bearberry *Arctous alpina*, Yellow Pea *Lathyrus laevigatus* subsp. *occidentalis*, deep-purple Mountain Milk-vetch *Oxytropis jacquinii* and the robust, yellow, Leafy Lousewort *Pedicularis foliosa*. The limestone screes were home to large colonies of Angular Solomon's-seal *Polygonatum odoratum*, Lily-of-the-Valley *Convallaria majalis* and Limestone Fern *Gymnocarpium robertianum*. We returned on a level trail to the station, with the snowy peaks of the main range as a backdrop. In Wilderswil, we had time to enjoy an ice cream, while we waited for our connecting train.

## Day 7

Saturday 22nd June

Our final day was cool and cloudy, with just one short shower in the late afternoon. We took the train to the top of the line, at Kleine Scheidegg, and another, to the Eigergletscher station. Major work was going on to expand the station and some good habitat had been lost. We made our way past the railway tunnel entrance, which leads into the heart of the Eiger, and onto the moraines, below the west face. From a distance, these looked bare and devoid of vegetation, but on closer inspection, they were full of colourful alpine treasures. Most attractive, among these, were Broad-leaved Mouse-ear *Cerastium latifolium*, Mt Cenis Pansy *Viola cenisia* and the deliciously-scented Round-leaved Penny-cress *Noccaea rotundifolia*. We followed the narrow ridge of the medial moraine back towards the station café and it was interesting to see the transition from bare rock to closed turf. Here were stunning patches of Moss Campion *Silene acaulis*, beautiful deep-blue Spring Gentians and Large-flowered Leopard's-bane *Doronicum grandiflorum*, looking somewhat out of place, among its tiny neighbours.

We had a drink on the terrace of the station café and very much enjoyed our close encounters with the Alpine Chough, that queued up on the railing for any opportunity of food. We crossed the railway and rounded a corner, to the start of the North Face Trail, where we found Glacier Crowfoot *Ranunculus glacialis*. On returning to the station, we descended to a flowery meadow, where, once again, we were joined by some very bold Alpine Chough, who eagerly shared our lunch. We rejoined the medial moraine and made a careful descent to its termination, followed by a steep path to a broad limestone ridge. The display of flowers was the best of the week, with numerous *Primula auricula* in the upper section and, lower down, large numbers of *Pulsatilla alpina* subsp. *apiifolia*, deep-blue *Gentian clusii*, and swathes of Alpenrose *Rhododendron ferrugineum* and Globeflower. We followed the ridge into the forest and emerged, on familiar ground, at Wixi. That just left a short uphill walk through the orchid-rich meadows to the hotel at Wengernalp, where delicious apricot tart, made especially for us, made a fitting end to a memorable week.

## Day 8

Sunday 23rd June

After a relaxed breakfast, we had plenty of time for final packing and a long, last look at the view. Slightly annoyingly, the weather was perfect and we were sad to be leaving. We thanked Aldino, Martina and their staff for their hard work, excellent food and hospitality, that had helped make the week such a pleasurable experience. We left on the mid-morning train for our journey back to Zurich.

## Receive our e-newsletter

Join the Naturetrek e-mailing list and be the first to hear about new tours, additional departures and new dates, tour reports and special offers. Visit [www.naturetrek.co.uk](http://www.naturetrek.co.uk) to sign up.

## Social Media

We're social! Follow us on Facebook, Twitter and Instagram and be the first to hear about the launch of new tours, offers and exciting sightings and photos from our recently returned holidays.



[www.facebook.com/naturetrekwildlifeholidays](http://www.facebook.com/naturetrekwildlifeholidays)



[www.twitter.com/naturetrektours](http://www.twitter.com/naturetrektours)



[www.instagram.com/naturetrek\\_wildlife\\_holidays](http://www.instagram.com/naturetrek_wildlife_holidays)



## Species Lists

Plants (‡ = cultivated or naturalised)

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<b>PTERIDOPHYTES</b>		
<b>Aspleniaceae</b>		
<i>Asplenium adiantum-nigrum</i>	Black Spleenwort	Shady cliffs
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wall-rue	Walls
<i>Asplenium scolopendrium</i>	Hart's-tongue	Lowland woods
<i>Asplenium septentrionale</i>	Forked Spleenwort	Rare, on rocks
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	Walls and cliffs
<i>Asplenium viride</i>	Green Spleenwort	Mountain rocks
<b>Athyriaceae</b>		
<i>Athyrium distentifolium</i>	Alpine Lady-fern	Mountain woods. Above Murren
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady-fern	Occasional
<b>Blechnaceae</b>		
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Hard-fern	Locally common
<b>Cystopteridaceae</b>		
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder-fern	Frequent on rocks
<i>Cystopteris montana</i>	Mountain Bladder-fern	Local. Trummelbach
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Oak Fern	Woods and rocks. Local
<i>Gymnocarpium robertianum</i>	Limestone Fern	Limestone rocks. Oberberghorn
<b>Dennstaedtiaceae</b>		
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	Valley woodland
<b>Dryopteridaceae</b>		
<i>Dryopteris affinis</i>	Scaly Male-fern	Widespread
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Narrow Buckler-fern	Damp scrub
<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	Broad Buckler-fern	Frequent
<i>Dryopteris expansa</i>	Northern Buckler-fern	Damp scrub
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male-fern	Widespread
<i>Dryopteris submontana</i>	Rigid Buckler-fern	Limestone rocks. Oberberghorn
<i>Polystichum aculeatum</i>	Hard Shield-fern	Woods. Occasional
<i>Polystichum lonchitis</i>	Holly-fern	Mountain rocks
<b>Equisetaceae</b>		
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail	Meadows and tracksides
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail	Wet pasture
<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>	Wood Horsetail	Woods and damp pasture
<b>Lycopodiaceae</b>		
<i>Diphasiastrum alpinum</i>	Alpine Clubmoss	Occasional. Mountain turf
<i>Huperzia selago</i>	Fir Clubmoss	Frequent. Acidic pasture
<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i>	Interrupted Clubmoss	Local. Almend
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Stag's-horn Clubmoss	Local. Above Grutschalp
<b>Ophioglossaceae</b>		
<i>Botrychium lunaria</i>	Adder's-tongue Family Moonwort	Short turf. Widespread
<b>FERNS AND FERN ALLIES</b>		
<b>Spleenwort Family</b>		
<b>Lady-fern Family</b>		
<b>Hard-fern Family</b>		
<b>Bladder-fern Family</b>		
<b>Bracken Family</b>		
<b>Buckler-fern Family</b>		
<b>Horsetail Family</b>		
<b>Clubmoss Family</b>		
<b>Adder's-tongue Family</b>		

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<b>Polypodiaceae</b> <i>Polypodium vulgare</i>	<b>Polypody Family</b> Common Polypody	Occasional on rocks
<b>Pteridaceae</b> <i>Cryptogramma crispa</i>	<b>Maidenhair Fern Family</b> Parsley Fern	Acidic rocks
<b>Selaginellaceae</b> <i>Selaginella selaginoides</i>	<b>Lesser Clubmoss Family</b> Lesser Clubmoss	Occasional in turf
<b>Thelypteridaceae</b> <i>Oreopteris limbosperma</i> <i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	<b>Marsh Fern Family</b> Lemon-scented Fern Beech Fern	Green Alder scrub and woods Woods. Occasional
<b>Woodsiaceae</b> <i>Woodsia alpina</i>	<b>Cliff Fern Family</b> Alpine Woodsia	Rare. Almendhubel
<b>GYMNOSPERMS</b>	<b>CONIFERS</b>	
<b>Cupressaceae</b> <i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>saxatilis</i>	<b>Juniper Family</b> Common Juniper	Mountain pasture
<b>Pinaceae</b> <i>Abies alba</i> <i>Larix decidua</i> <i>Picea abies</i> <i>Pinus cembra</i> <i>Pinus mugo</i> <i>Pinus sylvestris</i> <i>Pinus uncinata</i> <i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> ‡	<b>Pine Family</b> European Silver-fir Larch Norway Spruce Arolla Pine Dwarf Mountain-pine Scots Pine Mountain Pine Douglas Fir	Occasional. Forests Occasional Dominant. Forests Locally dominant at treeline Occasional Occasional Occasional Forest below Wengen
<b>Taxaceae</b> <i>Taxus baccata</i>	<b>Yew Family</b> Yew	Occasional. Forest
<b>ANGIOSPERMS</b>	<b>FLOWERING PLANTS</b>	
<b>DICOTYLEDONS</b>		
<b>Amaranthaceae</b> <i>Blitum bonus-henricus</i> <i>Chenopodium album</i>	<b>Goosefoot Family</b> Good-King-Henry Fat-hen	Frequent weed Occasional weed
<b>Apiaceae</b> <i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> <i>Angelica sylvestris</i> <i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i> <i>Astrantia major</i> <i>Astrantia minor</i> <i>Athamanta cretensis</i> <i>Bupleurum stellatum</i> <i>Carum carvi</i> <i>Chaerophyllum hirsutum</i> <i>Daucus carota</i>	<b>Carrot Family</b> Ground Elder Wild Angelica Cow Parsley Astrantia Lesser Astrantia Athamanta Starry Hare's-ear Caraway Hairy Chervil Wild Carrot	Below Wengen Common in lowlands Frequent Meadows Locally common Rocky places and moraines Mountain rocks Tracksides Woods Wilderswil

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	Common
<i>Laserpitium halleri</i>	Haller's Sermountain	Occasional
<i>Laserpitium latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Sermountain	Trummelbach
<i>Ligusticum mutellina</i>	Alpine Lovage	Mountain pasture
<i>Ligusticum mutellinoides</i>	Unbranched Lovage	High-mountain pasture
<i>Peucedanum ostruthium</i>	Masterwort	Common
<i>Pimpinella major</i>	Greater Burnet-saxifrage	Common
<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>	Burnet-saxifrage	Meadows
<b>Apocynaceae</b>	<b>Dogbane Family</b>	
<i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>	Swallow-wort	Frequent
<b>Araliaceae</b>	<b>Ivy Family</b>	
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Ivy	Occasional
<b>Asteraceae</b>	<b>Daisy Family</b>	
<i>Adenostyles alliariae</i>	Adenostyles	Green Alder scrub
<i>Adenostyles glabra</i>	Hairless Adenostyles	Scree. Oberberghorn
<i>Adenostyles leucophylla</i>	White-leaved Adenostyles	Scree. Oberberghorn
<i>Achillea atrata</i>	Dark-stemmed Sneezewort	Frequent on limestone
<i>Achillea erba-rotta</i> subsp. <i>moschata</i>	Musk Milfoil	Acidic mountain pasture
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	Meadows
<i>Antennaria carpatica</i>	Carpathian Cat's-foot	Occasional. Mountain pasture
<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Cat's-foot	Common
<i>Arnica montana</i>	Arnica	Common
<i>Aster alpinus</i>	Alpine Aster	Mountain rocks and turf
<i>Bellidastrium michelii</i>	False Aster	Common
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy	Frequent
<i>Carduus defloratus</i>	Alpine Thistle	Common
<i>Carlina acaulis</i>	Stemless Carlina Thistle	Mountain pasture
<i>Centaurea montana</i>	Mountain Cornflower	Meadows
<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>	Greater Knapweed	Meadows
<i>Cicerbita alpina</i>	Alpine Blue-sowthistle	Forests and scrub
<i>Cirsium acaule</i>	Dwarf Thistle	Mountain pasture
<i>Cirsium oleraceum</i>	Cabbage Thistle	Common below Wengen
<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle	Occasional. Wet places
<i>Cirsium spinosissimum</i>	Spiniest Thistle	Mountain pasture
<i>Crepis aurea</i>	Golden Hawk's-beard	Meadows
<i>Crepis paludosa</i>	Marsh Hawk's-beard	Wet meadows
<i>Doronicum grandiflorum</i>	Large-flowered Leopard's-bane	Scree
<i>Erigeron alpinus</i>	Alpine Fleabane	Mountain rocks. Local
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Annual Fleabane	Wilderswil
<i>Erigeron uniflorus</i>	One-flowered Fleabane	Mountain rocks. Local
<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>	Hemp Agrimony	Lowland
<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i> ‡	Orange Hawkweed	Wengen
<i>Hieracium lactucella</i>	Eared Mouse-ear Hawkweed	Common
<i>Hieracium murorum</i>	Few-leaved Hawkweed	Occasional
<i>Hieracium piliferum</i>	Hairy Hawkweed	Occasional
<i>Hieracium pilosella</i>	Mouse-ear Hawkweed	Common
<i>Hieracium villosum</i>	Shaggy Hawkweed	Mannlichen
<i>Homogyne alpina</i>	Alpine Colt's-foot	Mountain turf. Common
<i>Lapsana communis</i>	Nipplewort	Below Wengen
<i>Leontodon helveticus</i>	Swiss Hawkbit	Mountain turf. Common



Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Leontodon hispidus</i>	Alpine Hawkbit	Acidic pasture
<i>Leucanthemopsis alpina</i>	Alpine Moon Daisy	Acidic mountain turf
<i>Leucanthemum adustum</i>	Mountain Ox-eye	Mountain pasture
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Ox-eye Daisy	Meadows
<i>Mycelis muralis</i>	Wall Lettuce	Walls
<i>Omalotheca norvegicum</i>	Norwegian Cudweed	Occasional
<i>Omalotheca supinum</i>	Dwarf Cudweed	Snowbeds
<i>Petasites albus</i>	White Butterbur	Mannlichen
<i>Petasites paradoxus</i>	Alpine Butterbur	Mountain pasture
<i>Prenanthes purpurea</i>	Purple Lettuce	Common. Forests
<i>Saussurea alpina</i>	Alpine Saw-wort	Mountain turf
<i>Senecio doronicum</i>	Chamois Ragwort	Limestone rocks and scree
<i>Senecio ovatus</i>	Wood Ragwort	Forests
<i>Solidago virgaurea</i>	Goldenrod	Mountain pasture
<i>Taraxacum alpinum</i>	Alpine Dandelion	Screes
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Dandelion	Widespread
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Goat's-beard	Meadows
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Colt's-foot	Damp places. Widespread
<b>Balsaminaceae</b>	<b>Balsam Family</b>	
<i>Impatiens parviflora</i> ‡	Small Balsam	Woods below Wengen
<b>Betulaceae</b>	<b>Birch Family</b>	
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Common Alder	Valleys, by rivers
<i>Alnus incana</i>	Grey Alder	Valleys, by rivers
<i>Alnus viridis</i>	Green Alder	Wet mountain slopes
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch	Widespread
<i>Betula pubescens</i>	Downy Birch	Frequent
<b>Boraginaceae</b>	<b>Borage Family</b>	
<i>Cerinth glabra</i>	Smooth Honeywort	Occasional. Wengen
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's Bugloss	Below Wengen
<i>Myosotis alpestris</i>	Alpine Forget-me-not	Common
<b>Brassicaceae</b>	<b>Cabbage Family</b>	
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard	Tracksides
<i>Arabis alpina</i> subsp. <i>alpina</i>	Alpine Rock-cress	Alpine rocks
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	Hairy Rock-cress	Limestone rocks
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Winter-cress	Wet places, mostly lowland
<i>Biscutella laevigata</i>	Buckler Mustard	Mountain turf and moraine
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's-purse	Widespread
<i>Cardamine alpina</i>	Alpine Bitter-cress	Mountain rocks
<i>Cardamine amara</i>	Large Bitter-cress	Streamsides
<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i>	Wavy Bitter-cress	Wet places
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	Hairy Bitter-cress	Occasional
<i>Cardamine impatiens</i>	Narrow-leaved Bitter-cress	Damp places
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i> subsp. <i>pratensis</i>	Lady's Smock	Wet places
<i>Cardamine resedifolia</i>	Mignonette-leaved Bitter-cress	Mountain rocks
<i>Draba aizoides</i>	Yellow Whitlowgrass	Moraines
<i>Draba tomentosa</i>	Wooly Whitlowgrass	Rocks. Almendhubel
<i>Erophila verna</i>	Spring Whitlowgrass	Occasional
<i>Hornungia alpina</i> subsp. <i>alpina</i>	Chamois Cress	Mountain rocks and screes
<i>Kernera saxatilis</i>	Rock Kerneria	Limestone rocks.

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Noccaea perfoliata</i>	Perfoliate Penny-cress	Near habitation
<i>Noccaea rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Penny-cress	Moraines and screes
<i>Pseudoturritis turrta</i>	Tower Cress	Lowland rocks
<i>Sisymbrium austriacum</i>	Austrian Rocket	Waste places
<b>Campanulaceae</b>	<b>Bellflower Family</b>	
<i>Campanula barbata</i>	Bearded Bellflower	Mountain turf
<i>Campanula cochleariifolia</i>	Fairy's-thimble	Screes
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	Creeping Bellflower	Wilderswil
<i>Campanula rhomboidalis</i>	Broad-leaved Bellflower	Common in meadows
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	Common
<i>Campanula scheuchzeri</i>	Scheuchzer's Bellflower	Mountain turf
<i>Campanula thyrsoides</i>	Yellow Bellflower	Schynige Platte
<i>Campanula trachelium</i>	Nettle-leaved Bellflower	Woods
<i>Phyteuma betonicifolium</i>	Betony-leaved Rampion	Acidic pasture
<i>Phyteuma hemisphaericum</i>	Globe-headed Rampion	Mountain Rocks
<i>Phyteuma orbiculare</i>	Round-headed Rampion	Meadows. Frequent
<i>Phyteuma spicatum</i>	Spiked Rampion	Meadows. Frequent
<b>Cannabaceae</b>	<b>Hop Family</b>	
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	Hop	Below Wengen
<b>Caprifoliaceae</b>	<b>Honeysuckle Family</b>	
<i>Lonicera alpigena</i>	Alpine Honeysuckle	Occasional. Forests
<i>Lonicera caerulea</i>	Blue-berried Honeysuckle	Green Alder scrub
<i>Lonicera nigra</i>	Black-berried Honeysuckle	Woods
<i>Lonicera xylostemum</i>	Fly Honeysuckle	Woods
<b>Caryophyllaceae</b>	<b>Pink Family</b>	
<i>Cerastium alpinum</i>	Alpine Mouse-ear	Mountain turf
<i>Cerastium arvense</i> subsp. <i>strictum</i>	Field Mouse-ear	Frequent
<i>Cerastium cerastoides</i>	Starwort Mouse-ear	Rocks and pasture
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear	Common
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Sticky Mouse-ear	Waste places
<i>Cerastium latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Mouse-ear	Moraines and screes
<i>Cherleria sedoides</i>	Mossy Cyphel	Alpine turf
<i>Dianthus barbatus</i> ‡	Sweet-William	Garden escape
<i>Dianthus carthusianorum</i>	Carthusian Pink	Almendhubel
<i>Dianthus superbus</i> ‡	Large Pink	Railway banks below Almend
<i>Dianthus sylvestris</i>	Wood Pink	Rocks. Local
<i>Gypsophila repens</i>	Alpine Gypsophila	Frequent
<i>Moehringia ciliata</i>	Creeping Sandwort	Screes
<i>Moehringia muscosa</i>	Mossy Sandwort	Shady places. Local
<i>Sabulina verna</i>	Vernal Sandwort	Rocky places
<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	Procumbent Pearlwort	Common
<i>Silene acaulis</i>	Moss Campion	Mountain turf
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion	Frequent. Meadows
<i>Silene nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly	Occasional. Rocks
<i>Silene rupestris</i>	Rock Campion	Common on rocks
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	Occasional. Meadows
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort	Occasional
<i>Stellaria holostea</i>	Greater Stichwort	Occasional
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common Chickweed	Occasional

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Stellaria nemorum</i>	Wood Stitchwort	Woods
<b>Cistaceae</b>	<b>Rockrose Family</b>	
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i> subsp. <i>grandiflorum</i>	Large-flowered Common Rockrose	Common
<i>Helianthemum oelandicum</i> subsp. <i>alpestre</i>	Alpine Rockrose	Frequent
<b>Convolvulaceae</b>	<b>Bindweed Family</b>	
<i>Cuscuta epithymum</i>	Common Dodder	Frequent
<b>Cornaceae</b>	<b>Dogwood Family</b>	
<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>	Dogwood	Woods
<b>Corylaceae</b>	<b>Hazel Family</b>	
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel	Woods
<b>Crassulaceae</b>	<b>Stonecrop Family</b>	
<i>Petrosedum rupestre</i>	Rock Stonecrop	Occasional. Rocks
<i>Phedismus spurius</i> ‡	Caucasian Stonecrop	Wengen
<i>Rhodiola rosea</i> ‡	Roseroot	Alpine Garden
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Biting Stonecrop	Occasional
<i>Sedum album</i>	White Stonecrop	Walls. Wengen
<i>Sedum alpestre</i>	Alpine Stonecrop	Mountain rocks
<i>Sedum atratum</i>	Dark Stonecrop	Mountain rocks
<i>Sedum dasyphyllum</i>	Thick-leaved Stonecrop	Walls and rocks
<i>Sedum hispanicum</i> ‡	Spanish Stonecrop	Naturalised. Wengen
<i>Sedum rubens</i>	Reddish Stonecrop	Rocks
<i>Sedum sexangulare</i> ‡	Tasteless Stonecrop	Walls. Wengen
<i>Sempervivum montanum</i>	Mountain Houseleek	Common on rocks
<i>Sempervivum tectorum</i>	Common Houseleek	Frequent on rocks
<b>Dipsacaceae</b>	<b>Teasel Family</b>	
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious	Common
<i>Knautia dipsacifolia</i>	Wood Scabious	Common
<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	Small Scabious	Common in lowlands
<i>Scabiosa lucida</i>	Shining Scabious	Meadows
<i>Succisa pratensis</i>	Devil's-bit Scabious	Damp meadows
<b>Ericaceae</b>	<b>Heather Family</b>	
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry	Acidic heaths
<i>Arctous alpina</i>	Alpine Bearberry	Occasional. Mountain turf
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Ling	Frequent
<i>Empetrum nigrum</i> subsp. <i>hermaphroditum</i>	Hermaphrodite Crowberry	Acidic heaths
<i>Erica carnea</i>	Spring Heath	Frequent on limestone
<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	One-flowered Wintergreen	Forest
<i>Kalmia procumbens</i>	Trailing Azalea	Acidic heaths
<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	Serrated Wintergreen	Forest
<i>Pyrola minor</i>	Lesser Wintergreen	Forest
<i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i>	Alpenrose	Common
<i>Rhododendron hirsutum</i>	Hairy Alpenrose	Common on limestone
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry	Common
<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>	Bog Whortleberry	Common
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Cowberry	Common

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<b>Euphorbiaceae</b>		
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	Cypress Spurge	Frequent on limestone
<i>Mercurialis perennis</i>	Dog's Mercury	Woods
<b>Fabaceae</b>		
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> subsp. <i>alpestris</i>	Alpine Kidney Vetch	Mountain pasture
<i>Astragalus alpinus</i>	Alpine Milk-vetch	Mountain turf
<i>Astragalus australis</i>	Southern Milk-vetch	Mountain turf
<i>Coronilla emerus</i>	False Senna	Occasional
<i>Ervilia sylvatica</i>	Wood Vetch	Woods
<i>Coronilla vaginialis</i>	Small Scorpion-vetch	Cliffs below Wengen
<i>Hedysarum hedysaroides</i>	Alpine Sainfoin	Mountain pasture
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe Vetch	Common
<i>Lathyrus laevigatus</i> subsp. <i>occidentalis</i>	Yellow Pea	Grutschalp, Schynige Platte
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling	Meadows
<i>Lotus alpinus</i>	Alpine Bird's-foot-trefoil	Mountain turf
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot-trefoil	Meadows
<i>Lotus uliginosus</i>	Greater Bird's-foot-trefoil	Wet meadows
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	Common
<i>Medicago sativa</i> ‡	Lucerne	Occasional weed
<i>Melilotus albus</i>	White Melilot	Lowland
<i>Melilotus indicus</i>	Small Melilot	Lowland
<i>Onobrychis arenaria</i>	Small Sainfoin	Occasional
<i>Onobrychis montana</i>	Mountain Sainfoin	Mountain pasture
<i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i>	Sainfoin	Occasional
<i>Ononis repens</i>	Common Restharrow	Below Wengen
<i>Oxytropis campestris</i>	Yellow Milk-vetch	Locally common
<i>Oxytropis jacquinii</i>	Mountain Milk-vetch	Moraines. Local
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> ‡	False Acacia	Lowlands
<i>Securigera varia</i>	Crown Vetch	Wilderswil
<i>Trifolium alpinum</i>	Alpine Clover	Common
<i>Trifolium badium</i>	Brown Clover	Mountain meadows
<i>Trifolium montanum</i>	Mountain Clover	Mountain pasture
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	Meadows
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	Frequent
<i>Trifolium thalii</i>	Thal's Clover	Mountain turf and scree
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	Frequent
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	Occasional
<b>Fagaceae</b>		
<i>Castanea sativa</i> ‡	Sweet Chestnut	Occasional
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech	Valley forest
<i>Quercus petraea</i>	Sessile Oak	Frequent. Woods
<i>Quercus robur</i>	Pedunculate Oak	Occasional
<b>Gentianaceae</b>		
<i>Gentiana acaulis</i>	Trumpet Gentian	Mountain pasture
<i>Gentiana asclepiadea</i>	Willow Gentian	Woods on limestone
<i>Gentiana bavarica</i>	Bavarian Gentian	Marshes
<i>Gentiana brachyphylla</i>	Short-leaved Gentian	Alpine turf
<i>Gentiana clusii</i>	Clusius' Gentian	Limestone pasture
<i>Gentiana lutea</i>	Great Yellow Gentian	Mountain pasture
<i>Gentiana purpurea</i>	Purple Gentian	Green Alder scrub and pasture

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Gentiana verna</i>	Spring Gentian	Mountain pasture
<b>Geraniaceae</b>	<b>Crane's-bill Family</b>	
<i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>	Pyrenean Crane's-bill	Occasional
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert	Occasional
<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill	Common
<b>Globulariaceae</b>	<b>Globularia Family</b>	
<i>Globularia cordifolia</i>	Matted Globularia	Frequent
<i>Globularia nudicaulis</i>	Leafless-stemmed Globularia	Frequent
<b>Hypericaceae</b>	<b>St John's-wort Family</b>	
<i>Hypericum maculatum</i>	Imperforate St John's-wort	Frequent
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St John's-wort	Occasional
<b>Juglandaceae</b>	<b>Walnut Family</b>	
<i>Juglans regia</i> †	Walnut	Occasional
<b>Lamiaceae</b>	<b>Dead-nettle Family</b>	
<i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Bugle	Locally common
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Common Bugle	Common
<i>Betonica officinalis</i>	Betony	Meadows
<i>Clinopodium alpinum</i>	Alpine Calamint	Occasional. Rocky banks
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	Wild Basil	Frequent
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	Common Hemp-nettle	Occasional
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground-ivy	Woods
<i>Lamiaeum galeobdolon</i>	Yellow Archangel	Woods
<i>Lamium maculatum</i>	Spotted Dead-nettle	Occasional
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Red Dead-nettle	Occasional
<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	Marjoram	Occasional. Meadows
<i>Prunella grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered Self-heal	Meadows. Trummelbach
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	Common
<i>Salvia glutinosa</i>	Sticky Clary	Forest. Wilderwil
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Meadow Clary	Meadows. Trummelbach
<i>Stachys alpina</i>	Alpine Woundwort	Below Wengen
<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	Hedge Woundwort	Woods
<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i>	Wall Germander	Below Wengen
<i>Teucrium montanum</i>	Mountain Germander	Trummelbach
<i>Teucrium scorodonia</i>	Wood Sage	Woods
<i>Thymus praecox</i> subsp. <i>polytrichus</i>	Wild Thyme	Common
<b>Lentibulariaceae</b>	<b>Butterwort Family</b>	
<i>Pinguicula alpina</i>	Alpine Butterwort	Mountain rocks and turf
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Common Butterwort	Wet turf
<b>Linaceae</b>	<b>Flax Family</b>	
<i>Linum alpinum</i> †	Alpine Flax	Wengernalp and Alpine Garden
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Fairy Flax	Common
<b>Oleaceae</b>	<b>Ash Family</b>	
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash	Lowland
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Wild Privet	Lowland

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<b>Onagraceae</b>	<b>Willowherb Family</b>	
<i>Epilobium alpestre</i>	Whorled-leaved Willowherb	Frequent
<i>Epilobium alsinifolium</i>	Chickweed Willowherb	Frequent
<i>Epilobium anagallidifolium</i>	Pimpernel-leaved Willowherb	Frequent
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb	Occasional
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	Great Willowherb	Lowlands
<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	Broad-leaved Willowherb	Occasional
<b>Orobanchaceae</b>	<b>Broomrape Family</b>	
<i>Bartsia alpina</i>	Alpine Bartsia	Mountain turf
<i>Euphrasia officinalis</i> subsp. <i>pratensis</i>	Rostkov's Eyebright	Valley meadows
<i>Melampyrum pratense</i>	Common Cow-wheat	Woods
<i>Melampyrum sylvaticum</i>	Small Cow-wheat	Forest
<i>Pedicularis foliosa</i>	Leafy Lousewort	Schynige Platte
<i>Pedicularis oederi</i>	Crimson-tipped Lousewort	Alpine turf
<i>Pedicularis recutita</i>	Beakless Red Lousewort	Local. Mountain turf. Alpine garden
<i>Pedicularis tuberosa</i>	Long-beaked Yellow Lousewort	Acidic turf
<i>Pedicularis verticillata</i>	Whorled Lousewort	Mountain turf
<i>Rhinanthus alectorolophus</i>	Greater Yellow-rattle	Common. Meadows
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Yellow-rattle	Uncommon. Pasture
<b>Oxalidaceae</b>	<b>Wood-sorrel Family</b>	
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood-sorrel	Shaded rocks
<b>Papaveraceae</b>	<b>Poppy Family</b>	
<i>Papaver cambricum</i> ‡	Welsh Poppy	Occasional
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Common Poppy	Occasional. Lowland
<b>Parnassiaceae</b>	<b>Grass-of-Parnassus Family</b>	
<i>Parnassia palustris</i>	Grass-of-Parnassus	Damp flushes
<b>Plantaginaceae</b>	<b>Plantain Family</b>	
<i>Plantago alpina</i>	Alpine Plantain	Mountain turf
<i>Plantago atrata</i>	Dark Plantain	Mountain turf
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain	Occasional
<i>Plantago maritima</i> subsp. <i>serpentina</i>	Fleshy Plantain	Frequent
<i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary Plantain	Occasional
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	Occasional
<b>Polygalaceae</b>	<b>Milkwort Family</b>	
<i>Polygala alpestris</i>	Mountain Milkwort	Common
<i>Polygala chamaebuxus</i>	Shrubby Milkwort	Frequent on rocks
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort	Frequent
<b>Polygonaceae</b>	<b>Dock Family</b>	
<i>Bistorta officinalis</i>	Common Bistort	Damp pasture
<i>Bistorta vivipara</i>	Alpine Bistort	Common. Mountain turf
<i>Oxyria digyna</i>	Mountain Sorrel	Mountain rocks and scree
<i>Reynoutria japonica</i> ‡	Japanese Knotweed	Lowland
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Common Sorrel	Widespread
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel	Acidic pasture
<i>Rumex alpestris</i>	Mountain Dock	Mountain pasture
<i>Rumex alpinus</i>	Monk's-rhubarb	Disturbed mountain pasture



Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Dock	Occasional
<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	French Sorrel	Rocks and scree
<b>Primulaceae</b>	<b>Primrose Family</b>	
<i>Androsace chamaejasme</i>	Ciliate Rock-jasmine	Frequent
<i>Androsace helvetica</i>	Swiss Rock-jasmine	Alpine cliffs
<i>Androsace obtusifolia</i>	Blunt-leaved Rock-jasmine	Acidic turf
<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>	Yellow Pimpernel	Damp woods
<i>Primula auricula</i>	Auricula	Mountain rocks and turf
<i>Primula elatior</i>	Oxlip	Snowbeds
<i>Primula farinosa</i>	Bird's-eye Primrose	Mountain turf
<i>Primula hirsuta</i>	Hairy Primrose	Acidic rocks
<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip	Below Wengen
<i>Soldanella alpina</i>	Alpine Snowbell	Common
<b>Ranunculaceae</b>	<b>Buttercup Family</b>	
<i>Aconitum lycoctonum</i> subsp. <i>vulparia</i>	Wolf's-bane	Frequent. Forest
<i>Aconitum napellus</i> agg.	Monk's-hood	Damp meadows
<i>Aconitum variegatum</i> subsp. <i>paniculatum</i>	Variiegated Monk's-hood	Damp meadows
<i>Actaea spicata</i>	Baneberry	Woods
<i>Anemone narcissiflora</i>	Narcissus-flowered Anemone	Mountain pasture
<i>Aquilegia alpina</i>	Alpine Columbine	Rare. Biglenalp, Eiger
<i>Aquilegia atrata</i>	Dark Columbine	Forest and meadows
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh-marigold	Flushes and streamsides
<i>Clematis alpina</i> ‡	Alpine Clematis	Alpine Garden
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Old Man's Beard	Common. Lowland
<i>Hepatica nobilis</i>	Liverleaf	Woodland
<i>Pulsatilla alpina</i> subsp. <i>alpina</i>	Alpine Pasqueflower	Frequent on limestone
<i>Pulsatilla alpina</i> subsp. <i>apiifolia</i>	Alpine Pasqueflower	Frequent on acidic soils
<i>Pulsatilla vernalis</i>	Spring Pasqueflower	Locally common
<i>Ranunculus aconitifolius</i>	Aconite-leaved Buttercup	Locally common
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	Common
<i>Ranunculus alpestris</i>	Alpine Buttercup	Snowbeds. Common
<i>Ranunculus glacialis</i>	Glacier Crowfoot	Alpine screes. Eiger
<i>Ranunculus kuepferi</i>	Kupfer's Buttercup	Locally common
<i>Ranunculus montanus</i>	Mountain Buttercup	Mountain pasture
<i>Ranunculus parnassifolius</i> ‡	Parnassus-leaved Buttercup	Alpine Garden
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	Occasional. Meadows
<i>Thalictrum alpinum</i>	Alpine Meadow-rue	Uncommon. Alpine turf
<i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i>	Great Meadow-rue	Mountain meadows
<i>Thalictrum foetidum</i>	Stinking Meadow-rue	Trummelbach
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globeflower	Common
<b>Rhamnaceae</b>	<b>Buckthorn Family</b>	
<i>Rhamnus alpinus</i>	Alpine Buchthorn	Rocky places
<i>Rhamnus pumilus</i>	Dwarf Buckthorn	Limestone rocks. Oberberghorn
<b>Rosaceae</b>	<b>Rose Family</b>	
<i>Alchemilla alpina</i>	Alpine Lady's-mantle	Common
<i>Alchemilla conjuncta</i>	Silver Lady's-mantle	Frequent
<i>Alchemilla glabra</i>	Smooth Lady's-mantle	Frequent
<i>Alchemilla pentaphyllea</i>	Cut-leaved Lady's-mantle	Snowbeds
<i>Alchemilla vulgaris</i> agg.	Lady's-mantle	Frequent

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Alchemilla xanthochlora</i>	Pale Lady's-mantle	Frequent
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Goat's-beard Spiraea	Woods. Below Wengen
<i>Cotoneaster integerrima</i>	Wild Cotoneaster	Mountain rocks. Oberberghorn
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	Woods
<i>Dryas octopetala</i>	Mountain Avens	Mountain rocks and scree
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet	Lowland meadows
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	Woods and pasture
<i>Geum montanum</i>	Alpine Avens	Mountain turf
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	Occasional. Wet pasture
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Herb Bennet	Woods
<i>Potentilla aurea</i>	Golden Cinquefoil	Occasional. Mountain turf
<i>Potentilla crantzii</i>	Alpine Cinquefoil	Common. Mountain turf
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	Acidic turf
<i>Potentilla sterilis</i>	Barren Strawberry	Frequent
<i>Poterium sanguisorba</i>	Salad Burnet	Widespread
<i>Prunus avium</i>	Wild Cherry	Woods
<i>Rosa canina</i>	Dog-rose	Below Wengen
<i>Rosa glauca</i>	Blue-leaved Rose	Occasional
<i>Rosa micrantha</i>	Small-flowered Sweet-briar	Occasional
<i>Rosa pendulina</i>	Alpine Rose	Frequent. Mountains
<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i>	Sweet-briar	Below Wengen
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Raspberry	Woods
<i>Rubus saxatilis</i>	Stone Bramble	Occasional. Rocky places
<i>Sibbaldia procumbens</i>	Sibbaldia	Snowbeds
<i>Sorbus aria</i>	Whitebeam	Occasional. Woods
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan	Woods
<i>Sorbus chamaemespilus</i>	False-medlar	Mountain pasture
<i>Sorbus mougeotii</i>	Mougeot's Whitebeam	Woods
<b>Rubiaceae</b>	<b>Madder Family</b>	
<i>Asperula cynanchica</i>	Squinancywort	Occasional
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort	Meadows
<i>Galium album</i>	White Bedstraw	Meadows
<i>Galium anisophyllum</i>	Dwarf Bedstraw	Frequent
<i>Galium megalospermum</i>	Swiss Bedstraw	Moraines
<i>Galium odoratum</i>	Woodruff	Woods
<i>Galium pumilum</i>	Slender Bedstraw	Frequent
<i>Galium verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw	Meadows
<b>Salicaceae</b>	<b>Willow Family</b>	
<i>Populus alba</i>	White Poplar	Lowland
<i>Populus tremula</i>	Aspen	Occasional
<i>Salix aurita</i>	Eared Willow	Widespread
<i>Salix breviserrata</i>	Finely-toothed Willow	Occasional
<i>Salix caprea</i>	Goat Willow	Lowland
<i>Salix eleagnos</i>	Olive Willow	Lowland. By rivers
<i>Salix foetida</i>	Stinking Willow	Locally common
<i>Salix hastata</i>	Large-stipuled Willow	Local. Lauberhorn
<i>Salix glaucosericea</i>	Silky Willow	Local. Lauberhorn
<i>Salix helvetica</i> ‡	Swiss Willow	Garden. Murren
<i>Salix herbacea</i>	Least Willow	Mountain turf
<i>Salix laggeri</i>	Lagger's Willow	Local. Lauberhorn
<i>Salix purpurea</i>	Purple Willow	Lowland

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Salix reticulata</i>	Net-leaved Willow	Alpine rocks and turf
<i>Salix retusa</i>	Retuse-leaved Willow	Alpine rocks and turf
<i>Salix serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Willow	Alpine rocks and turf
<i>Salix viminalis</i>	Osier	Lowland. Riversides
<b>Santalaceae</b>	<b>Bastard-toadflax Family</b>	
<i>Thesium alpinum</i>	Alpine Bastard-toadflax	Occasional. Pasture
<b>Sapindaceae</b>	<b>Maple Family</b>	
<i>Acer campestre</i>	Field Maple	Frequent
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway Maple	Occasional
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore	Common
<b>Saxifragaceae</b>	<b>Saxifrage Family</b>	
<i>Chrysosplenium alternifolium</i>	Alternate-leaved Golden-saxifrage	Occasional
<i>Micranthes stellaris</i> subsp. <i>robusta</i>	Starry Saxifrage	Acidic flushes
<i>Saxifraga aizoides</i>	Yellow Mountain Saxifrage	Wet turf and scree
<i>Saxifraga androsacea</i>	Scree Saxifrage	Damp scree and snowbeds
<i>Saxifraga bryoides</i>	Mossy Saxifrage	Acidic rocks
<i>Saxifraga caesia</i>	Blue Saxifrage	Limestone rocks and scree
<i>Saxifraga exarata</i> subsp. <i>moschata</i>	Musky Saxifrage	Mountain rocks
<i>Saxifraga oppositifolia</i>	Purple Saxifrage	Rocks, moraine and scree
<i>Saxifraga paniculata</i>	Livelong Saxifrage	Rocks
<i>Saxifraga rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Saxifrage	Damp shaded rocks
<b>Scrophulariaceae</b>	<b>Figwort Family</b>	
<i>Verbascum nigrum</i>	Dark Mullein	Lowland
<b>Solanaceae</b>	<b>Nightshade Family</b>	
<i>Atropa bella-donna</i>	Deadly Nightshade	Forest. Wilderswil
<b>Thymelaeaceae</b>	<b>Mezereon Family</b>	
<i>Daphne mezereum</i>	Mezereon	Local. Mountain pasture
<b>Tiliaceae</b>	<b>Lime Family</b>	
<i>Tilia cordata</i>	Small-leaved Lime	Lowland
<i>Tilia platyphyllos</i>	Large-leaved Lime	Lowland
<b>Ulmaceae</b>	<b>Elm Family</b>	
<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	Wych Elm	Valley woods
<b>Urticaceae</b>	<b>Nettle Family</b>	
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	Widespread
<b>Valerianaceae</b>	<b>Valerian Family</b>	
<i>Valeriana dioica</i>	Marsh Valerian	Wet pasture
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian	Damp meadows
<i>Valeriana tripteris</i>	Three-leaved Valerian	Woods
<b>Veronicaceae</b>	<b>Speedwell Family</b>	
<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i> †	Ivy-leaved Toadflax	Occasional on walls
<i>Digitalis grandiflora</i>	Large Yellow Foxglove	Wilderswil

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Erinus alpinus</i>	Fairy Foxglove	Frequent
<i>Linaria alpina</i>	Alpine Toadflax	Moraine and scree
<i>Veronica alpina</i>	Alpine Speedwell	Stony mountain pasture
<i>Veronica aphylla</i>	Leafless-stemmed Speedwell	Stony mountain pasture
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime	Wet places
<i>Veronica bellidioides</i>	Violet Speedwell	Acidic pasture
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell	Below Wengen
<i>Veronica fruticans</i>	Rock Speedwell	Mountain rocks
<i>Veronica fruticoso</i>	A Rock Speedwell	Oberberghorn
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath Speedwell	Woods
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	Frequent
<i>Veronica urticifolia</i>	Nettle-leaved Speedwell	Woods
<b>Viburnaceae</b>	<b>Viburnum Family</b>	
<i>Adoxa moschatellina</i>	Moschatel	Rare. Mannlichen
<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>	Dwarf Elder	Lowland. Wilderswil
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Common Elder	Woods
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Alpine Elder	Occasional. Rocky places
<i>Viburnum lantana</i>	Wayfaring-tree	Woods below Wengen
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Guelder-rose	Woods below Wengen
<b>Violaceae</b>	<b>Violet Family</b>	
<i>Viola biflora</i>	Yellow Wood Violet	Common
<i>Viola calcarata</i>	Long-spurred Pansy	Locally common
<i>Viola cenisia</i>	Mt Cenis Pansy	Moraine and scree
<i>Viola lutea</i>	Mountain Pansy	Locally common
<i>Viola palustris</i>	Marsh Violet	Common
<i>Viola riviniana</i>	Common Dog-violet	Common
<i>Viola tricolor</i>	Wild Pansy	Local
<b>MONOCOTYLEDONS</b>		
<b>Amaryllidaceae</b>	<b>Daffodil Family</b>	
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	Chives	Occasional. Mountains
<i>Allium senescens</i>	Mountain Onion	Mannlichen
<i>Allium victorialis</i>	Alpine Leek	Grutschalp, Schynige Platte
<b>Asparagaceae</b>	<b>Asparagus Family</b>	
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Lily-of-the-Valley	Limestone cliffs and scree
<i>Maianthemum bifolium</i>	May Lily	Mountain woods
<i>Paradisea liliastrum</i>	St Bruno's Lily	Local. Mountain pasture
<i>Polygonatum odoratum</i>	Angular Solomon's-seal	Limestone cliffs and scree
<i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i>	Whorled Solomon's-seal	Occasional. Forests
<b>Colchicaceae</b>	<b>Meadow Saffron Family</b>	
<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	Meadow Saffron	Meadows below Wengen
<b>Cyperaceae</b>	<b>Sedge Family</b>	
<i>Carex atrata</i> subsp. <i>atrata</i>	Black Alpine Sedge	Wet mountain pasture
<i>Carex canescens</i>	White Sedge	Wet mountain pasture
<i>Carex capillaris</i>	Hair Sedge	Wet mountain pasture
<i>Carex caryophyllea</i>	Spring Sedge	Dry pasture
<i>Carex curvula</i>	An alpine Sedge	Dominant. Mountain turf

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Carex davalliana</i>	Davall's Sedge	Wet calcareous turf
<i>Carex dioica</i>	Dioecious Sedge	Base-rich flushes
<i>Carex echinata</i>	Star Sedge	Frequent
<i>Carex ferruginea</i>	Rusty Sedge	Dominant. Limestone turf
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous Sedge	Common
<i>Carex flava</i> agg.	Yellow-sedge	Marshes
<i>Caex nigra</i>	Black Sedge	Common
<i>Carex panicea</i>	Carnation Sedge	Common
<i>Carex rostrata</i>	Bottle Sedge	Pond margins
<i>Carex sempervirens</i>	Evergreen Sedge	Mountain grassland on limestone
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>	Common Cottongrass	Wet flushes and bogs
<i>Eriophorum scheuchzeri</i>	Scheuchzer's Cottongrass	Occasional. Bogs
<b>Iridaceae</b>		
<i>Crocus vernus</i>	<b>Iris Family</b> Spring Crocus	Common
<b>Juncaceae</b>		
<i>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</i>	<b>Rush Family</b> Alpine Rush	Wet mountain pasture
<i>Juncus jacquinii</i>	Jacquin's Rush	Wet mountain pasture
<i>Juncus trifidus</i>	Three-leaved Rush	Acidic mountain turf
<i>Juncus triglumis</i>	Three-flowered Rush	Acidic mountain turf
<i>Luzula alpinopilosa</i>	Alpine Wood-rush	Mountain turf
<i>Luzula lutea</i>	Yellow Wood-rush	Mountain turf
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Heath Wood-rush	Mountain turf
<i>Luzula nivea</i> ‡	Snowy Wood-rush	Gardens
<i>Luzula spicata</i>	Spiked Wood-rush	Mountain turf
<i>Luzula sylvatica</i>	Great Wood-rush	Woods
<b>Liliaceae</b>		
<i>Gagea fistulosa</i>	<b>Lily Family</b> A Yellow Star-of-Bethlehem	Uncommon. Mountain turf
<i>Gagea serotina</i>	Snowdon Lily	Mountain turf
<i>Lilium martagon</i>	Martagon Lily	Woods
<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>	Streptopus	Occasional. Forests
<b>Melanthiaceae</b>		
<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>	<b>Herb-Paris Family</b> Herb-Paris	Local. Woods
<i>Veratrum album</i>	White False-helleborine	Mountain pasture
<b>Orchidaceae</b>		
<i>Cephalanthes longifolia</i>	<b>Orchid Family</b> Narrow-leaved Helleborine	Frequent. Woods
<i>Cephalanthes rubra</i>	Red Helleborine	Woods. Wilderswil
<i>Chamorchis alpina</i>	Dwarf Orchid	Local
<i>Corallorhiza trifida</i>	Coralroot Orchid	Local. Forests
<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>	Lady's-slipper	Local
<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i> subsp. <i>fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted-orchid	Damp base-rich soils
<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i> subsp. <i>maculata</i>	Heath Spotted-orchid	Acidic soils
<i>Dactylorhiza majalis</i>	Broad-leaved Marsh-orchid	Common
<i>Dactylorhiza viridis</i>	Frog Orchid	Wengernalp
<i>Epipactis atrorubens</i>	Dark-red Helleborine	Frequent. Forests
<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>	Broad-leaved Helleborine	Frequent. Forests
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>	Fragrant-orchid	Common
<i>Gymnadenia rhellicani</i>	Alpine Vanilla Orchid	Locally common
<i>Gymnadenia xchanousiana</i> ( <i>G. conopsea</i> x <i>G. rhellicani</i> )	A hybrid orchid	Local

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Neottia cordata</i>	Lesser Twayblade	Locally common
<i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>	Bird's-nest Orchid	Frequent. Forests
<i>Neottia ovata</i>	Twayblade	Locally common
<i>Orchis mascula</i>	Early-purple Orchid	Common
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser Butterfly-orchid	Locally frequent. Forests
<i>Traunsteinera globosa</i>	Round-headed Orchid	Local

**Poaceae**

<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>
<i>Anthoxanthum alpinum</i>
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>
<i>Avenella flexuosa</i>
<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>
<i>Briza media</i>
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>
<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>
<i>Festuca ovina</i>
<i>Festuca rubra</i>
<i>Festuca violacea</i>
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>
<i>Holcus mollis</i>
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>
<i>Lolium perenne</i>
<i>Melica nutans</i>
<i>Nardus stricta</i>
<i>Phleum alpinum</i>
<i>Phleum pratense</i>
<i>Poa alpina</i>
<i>Poa annua</i>
<i>Poa pratensis</i>
<i>Poa nemoralis</i>
<i>Poa trivialis</i>
<i>Schedonorus pratensis</i>
<i>Sesleria caerulea</i>
<i>Triticum spelta</i> ‡

**Grass Family**

Common Bent	Common
Alpine Vernal-grass	Frequent. Mountain turf
Sweet Vernal-grass	Common
False Oat-grass	Common
Wavy Hair-grass	Acidic mountain turf
False Brome	Woods
Quaking-grass	Locally common
Soft Brome	Frequent
Crested Dog's-tail	Common
Cock's-foot	Common
Tufted Hair-grass	Wet mountain pasture
Sheep's-fescue	Common
Red Fescue	Common
Violet Fescue	Mountain turf
Yorkshire-fog	Locally common
Creeping Soft-grass	Locally common
Crested Hair-grass	Frequent
Perennial Rye-grass	Frequent
Mountain Melick	Woods
Mat-grass	Common
Alpine Timothy	Frequent. Mountain pasture
Timothy	Common
Alpine Meadow-grass	Common
Annual Meadow-grass	Common on trackways
Smooth Meadow-grass	Common. Meadows
Wood Meadow-grass	Frequent
Rough Meadow-grass	Frequent
Meadow Fescue	Common
Blue Moor-grass	Common. Limestone pasture
Spelt	Cultivated

**Tofieldiaceae**

<i>Tofieldia calyculata</i>
-----------------------------

**Scottish Asphodel Family**

Tofield's Asphodel	Common
--------------------	--------

**Birds** (✓=recorded but not counted; H = heard only)

	Common name	Latin name	June							
			16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>		✓			✓	✓	✓	
2	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>			H		H	H	H	
3	Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	✓							
4	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>		✓						
5	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>						✓	✓	
6	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	✓							
7	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>		✓	✓	✓				



	Common name	Latin name	June							
			16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
8	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	✓	✓			✓			
9	Eurasian Three-toed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides tridactylus</i> subsp. <i>alpinus</i>					✓			
10	Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>					✓			
11	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>			✓	✓	✓		✓	
12	Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓				
13	Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	✓	✓						
14	Spotted Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>			✓	✓			✓	
15	Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
16	Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
17	Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>			✓	✓	✓			
18	Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>		✓			✓			
19	European Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>					✓			
20	Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>		✓						
21	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>		✓			✓			
22	Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>			H					
23	Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>						✓		
24	Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>		✓				✓		
25	Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		H	H		✓	H	H	
26	Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	H		
27	Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>					✓	H		
28	Common Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>		H			✓			
29	Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>					✓			
30	Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>		H	H	H	✓			
31	Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>			✓	H		✓		
32	Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
33	Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>						✓		
34	Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	✓			H	✓	✓		
35	Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>		✓		✓	✓			
36	European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>				✓		✓	H	
37	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
38	White-throated Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>		✓						
39	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
40	White-winged Snowfinch	<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>			✓				✓	
41	Alpine Accentor	<i>Prunella collaris</i>							✓	
42	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓		
43	Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
44	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
45	Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
46	Citril Finch	<i>Carduelis citrinella</i>		✓						
47	European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>	✓		✓		✓		✓	

## Mammals (E = evidence of)

1	Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>				E	✓			
2	Alpine Marmot	<i>Marmota marmota</i>			✓					
3	Snow Vole	<i>Microtus nivalis</i>			E		E			
4	Red Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	✓				E		E	
5	Alpine Ibex	<i>Capra ibex</i>							E	
6	Alpine Chamois	<i>Rupicapra rupicapra</i>				✓			✓	

	Common name	Latin name	June						
			16	17	18	19	20	21	22

## Reptiles &amp; Amphibians

1	Common Lizard	<i>Zootoca vivipara</i>			✓	✓				
2	Common Frog	<i>Rana temporaria</i>					✓			
3	Common Newt	<i>Triturus vulgaris</i>			✓	✓	✓			

## Butterflies

1	Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>		✓		✓		✓		
2	Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>		✓		✓				
3	Small White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>		✓		✓				
4	Orange Tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>		✓		✓				
5	Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>				✓				
6	Green Hairstreak	<i>Callophrys rubi</i>				✓	✓	✓		
7	Small Copper	<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>				✓				
8	Little Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>				✓				
9	Brown Argus	<i>Aricia agestis</i>				✓				
10	Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>		✓						
11	Painted Lady	<i>Cynthia cardui</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
12	Small Tortoiseshell	<i>Aglais urticae</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
13	Small Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Clossiana selene</i>				✓	✓			
14	False Heath Fritillary	<i>Melitaea diamina</i>		✓						
15	Heath Fritillary	<i>Melitaea athalia</i>		✓						
16	Piedmont Ringlet	<i>Erebia meolans</i>		✓						
17	Meadow Brown	<i>Maniola jurtina</i>		✓						
18	Dingy Skipper	<i>Erynnis tages</i>				✓	✓			
19	Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus malvae</i>				✓				

## Moths (L = larvae)

1	Hummingbird Hawk-moth	<i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i>				✓				
2	Chimney Sweeper	<i>Odezia atrata</i>		✓						
3	Lackey Moth	<i>Malacosoma neustria</i>					L			

## Dragonflies

1	Northern Damselfly	<i>Coenagrion hastulatum</i>				✓				
2	White-faced Darter	<i>Leucorrhinia dubia</i>				✓				
3	Migrant Hawker	<i>Aeshna mixta</i>				✓				

## Other Insects

1	Red Wood Ant	<i>Formica rufa</i>			✓	✓	✓		✓	
2	A leaf beetle	<i>Oreina speciosa</i>					✓			