

Switzerland - Alpine Flowers of the Upper Engadine

Naturetrek Tour Report

7 - 14 July 2019



Androsace alpina



Gentiana verna



Onobrychis montana



Val Minor

Report & Images by David Tattersfield



Naturetrek

Mingledown Barn

Wolf's Lane

Chawton

Alton

Hampshire

GU34 3HJ

UK

T: +44 (0)1962 733051

E: info@naturetrek.co.uk

W: www.naturetrek.co.uk

Tour participants: David Tattersfield (leader) with 15 Naturetrek clients.

Day 1

Sunday 7th July

The British Airways flight from Heathrow arrived an hour late, in Zurich. Once we had assembled, we caught the train to Zurich main station, where we changed to the intercity express. We passed Lake Zurich and the Walensee, meeting the Rhine as it flows into Liechtenstein, and then changed to the UNESCO World Heritage Albula railway at Chur. Dramatic scenery and many loops, tunnels and bridges followed, as we made our way through the Alps. After passing through the long Preda tunnel, we entered the Engadine and made a third change, at Samedan, for the short ride to Pontresina. We were picked up by the hotel minibus and arrived at the hotel around 9.00 pm. After a delicious evening meal, we briefly talked over the plans for the week and retired for much-needed sleep.

Day 2

Monday 8th July

After a 20-minute walk from the hotel, we caught the 9.07am train, at Surovas. We had a scenic introduction to the geography of the region, as we travelled south along the length of Val Bernina, crossing the watershed, beside Lago Bianco, and alighting at Alp Grum. We worked our way slowly up the slope, above the station, finding lots of interesting plants, along the way. Among them, the flamboyant Large Pink *Dianthus superbis* was growing on a damp cliff, across the platform, along with the insectivorous Southern Butterwort *Pinguicula leptoceras*. We found the large leaves and pale-yellow flowers of Alpine Leek *Allium victorialis*, huge yellow flowers of Giant Cat's-ear *Hypochaeris uniflora*, blue Wood Crane's-bill *Geranium sylvaticum* and Bearded Bellflower *Campanula barbata*. Our first orchids included Small-white Orchid *Pseudorchis albida*, Alpine Vanilla Orchid *Gymnadenia rbellicani*, the sweetly perfumed Fragrant-orchid *Gymnadenia conopsea*, Frog Orchid *Dactylorhiza viridis* and many examples of Heath Spotted-orchid *Dactylorhiza maculata* subsp. *maculata*.

Over coffee, at the Belvedere, we enjoyed the wonderful views down the Poschiavo Valley, to the south, and the Palu glacier, above us. Walking down through the forest, we saw Martagon Lily *Lilium martagon*, Southern Lungwort *Pulmonaria australis*, Whorled Solomon's-seal *Polygonatum verticillatum*, deep-blue Monk's-hood *Aconitum napellus* agg. and Yellow Melancholy Thistle *Cirsium erisibales*. We stopped for lunch, around 12.30pm, on a grassy bank beside the railway line.

As we continued down through the forest, we found showy plants of Large-flowered Foxglove *Digitalis grandiflora* and Carthusian Pink *Dianthus carthusianorum* subsp. *vaginatus* and butterflies included Heath Fritillary, Duke of Burgundy and Black-veined White. Under the conifers, we encountered colonies of One-flowered Wintergreen *Moneses uniflora* and the parasitic Coralroot Orchid *Corallorhiza trifida*, both familiar plants in the conifer forests of northern Europe. We emerged in the delightful old village of Cavaglia, where fine specimens of pale-lemon Wolf's-bane *Aconitum lycoctonum* subsp. *vulparia* were growing on the riverbank. Beyond the railway station, we did a circular walk around the Gletschergarten, where we saw a series of amazing potholes and other erosion-features, carved under the ice by the Palu Glacier, during the last glaciation. Special plants in the woodland were Chickweed Wintergreen *Lysimachia europaea* and the unusual lily-relative *Streptopus amplexifolius*, with small, yellowish, pendant flowers, on bent pedicels, hidden beneath its leaves. River gravels often provide colonisation opportunities for plants, normally found much higher upstream, and here we found fine plants of Yellow

Mountain Saxifrage *Saxifraga aizoides* and Alpine Gypsophila *Gypsophila repens*. We returned to the station to catch the 4.56pm train, back to Surovas and were at the hotel, just after 6.00pm.

Day 3

Tuesday 9th July

We took the train, as far as Bernina Lagalb, where we shared out the provisions for our picnic. We only had to walk a few metres, before finding interesting new plants. On a bank was Swiss Clubmoss *Selaginella helvetica* and, by the track, a superb plant of the bright-yellow Mountain Lentil *Astragalus penduliflorus* and groups of electric-blue Snow Gentian *Gentiana nivalis*. We crossed the road into Val Minor, where we found a rich flora, influenced by the limestones of Piz Alv. There were colourful displays of Large-flowered Common Rockrose, *Helianthemum nummularium* subsp. *grandiflorum* and Alpine Rockrose *Helianthemum oelandicum* subsp. *alpestre*. Among the rocks were Chamois Ragwort *Senecio doronicum*, Striped Daphne *Daphne striata*, with scented pink flowers, Mezereon *Daphne mezereum*, already in seed, and dark-blue Jacob's-ladder *Polemonium caeruleum*. The turf was dotted with many flowers of Frog Orchid *Dactylorhiza viridis*, the dark-purple *Gymnadenia rbellicani* and the Red Vanilla Orchid *Gymnadenia miniata*. Flowers of Golden Hawk's-beard *Crepis aurea* were attracting attention from Swallowtail butterflies and the vivid-orange Shepherd's Fritillary. Splendid spires of *Lilium martagon* were growing among mounds of Common Juniper *Juniperus communis* var. *saxatilis* and the purple flowers and crinkled leaves of Dragon-mouth *Horminum pyrenaicum* occupied a neighbouring gully.

Seeing this amazing diversity had taken time, so we quickened our pace up the valley and stopped for lunch beside the first lake. Among the boulders were bold clumps of Spotted Gentian *Gentiana punctata*, intensely-blue mats of Spring Gentian *Gentiana verna*, pink Alpine Rock-jasmine *Androsace alpina* and large clumps of the striking Broad-leaved Primrose *Primula latifolia*. Around the largest of the lakes, Lej Minor, the wet turf was enlivened by myriads of Dwarf Snowbell *Soldanella pusilla* and Entire-leaved Primrose *Primula integrifolia*.

After a short, steep climb, we reached a distinct band of metamorphosed limestone, possibly Triassic dolomite, which supported a very interesting flora. The dominant plants were a particularly hairy form of Net-leaved Willow *Salix reticulata*, Retuse-leaved Willow *Salix retusa* and Mountain Avens *Dryas octopetala*, along with tight silvery hummocks of Blue Saxifrage *Saxifraga caesia* and Alpine Butterwort *Pinguicula alpina*. Over the top of the pass, we followed a broad trail down to the Bernina Pass, where we had time for a quick cup of coffee, before catching our train, at Ospizio Bernina.

Day 4

Wednesday 10th July

It proved to be the perfect day for going high. We took the Diavolezza cable-car and climbed swiftly to the viewpoint at 2,940 metres. The vista that greeted us was breathtaking. A panorama of peaks, from Piz Palu to Piz Morteratsch stood out against a deep blue sky and, below us, stretched the sinuous, moraine-streaked Pers Glacier, flowing from the ice-fields below Piz Palu. In the crystal clear air, every feature of the landscape was visible, in sharp detail. Not surprisingly, it was only a few degrees above zero and a stiff northerly wind made it feel much colder. Along the ridge, we soon found stunning plants of *Primula latifolia*, Mossy Saxifrage *Saxifraga bryoides*, and numerous mounds of Glacier Crowfoot *Ranunculus glacialis*, all at their peak of flowering. This harsh environment was the realm of truly high-alpine plants, physiologically adapted to a short growing season, high levels of insolation and low temperatures. Among the shattered rocks were the deep-purple flowers of Kerner's Lousewort *Pedicularis kernerii*, dark blue Orbiculate-leaved Gentian *Gentiana orbicularis* and, crammed into tight

crevices, the tiny Globularia-leaved Rampion *Phyteuma globulariifolium*. The alpine sedge *Carex curvula* was common, as was the distinctive Two-lined Moor-grass *Oreochloa disticha* and almost every rock surface had a covering of colourful lichens. We followed the ridge for some distance and on one particular cliff found exquisite, blue patches of King-of-the-Alps *Eritrichium nanum*, pink *Androsace alpina* and the silver-leaves of Yellow Genipi *Artemisia umbelliformis*.

We returned on the cable-car and crossed the road to the lower part of Val da Fain, for our picnic. Around us, the springs and wet flushes contained a fascinating range of locally uncommon plants, including Flecked Marsh-orchid *Dactylorhiza incarnata* subsp. *cruenta*, Marsh Lousewort *Pedicularis palustris* and the inconspicuous Marsh Arrowgrass *Triglochin palustris*. Higher up the slope, we found Early-purple Orchid *Orchis mascula* and Whorled Lousewort *Pedicularis verticillata*, while, in the mire, were the sombre Beakless Red Lousewort *Pedicularis recutita* and the deep-blue Bavarian Gentian *Gentiana bavarica*.

On and around a chaos of fallen boulders, below Piz Aly, we found a botanical paradise. Dwarf shrubs included many dwarf willows, Mountain Avens *Dryas octopetala*, Bearberry *Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*, Alpine Bearberry *Arctous alpina*, *Cotoneaster integerrima* and *Clematis alpina*, while in the turf, was the orange-flowered Pinnate-leaved Ragwort *Jacobaea abrotanifolia*. There were bold clumps of Martagon Lily and Jacob's-ladder, but pride of place went to large groups of Alpine Aquilegia *Aquilegia alpina*, with stunning blooms of blue, bicoloured flowers. We were able to compare the huge pleated leaves and flowers of Great Yellow Gentian *Gentiana lutea* and White False-helleborine *Veratrum album* and found several plants of *Gentiana* × *charpentieri*, the hybrid between *Gentiana lutea* and *Gentiana punctata*. The latter was growing, plentifully, a little further down the hillside, on more acidic soils.

Before catching our return train at Bernina Suot, we continued our explorations as far as the limestone screes, which run down from the mountain summit. In this more open habitat, *Saxifraga caesia* and Round-leaved Wintergreen *Pyrola rotundifolia* were common and we found a number of plants of the tiny Dwarf Orchid *Chamorchis alpina*.

Day 5

Thursday 11th July

For a change, we caught the 9.17am bus and travelled through St Moritz and Silvaplana to Surlej. We rode the cable-car, high above the treetops to the intermediate station, at Murtel and then continued on a further cable-car to the top station at 3,300 metres, where, despite a complete cover of high cloud, we had views of Alpine peaks, in all directions. Even at this high altitude, Austrian Whitlowgrass *Draba dubia* and Bald White Whitlowgrass *Draba fladnizensis* were flowering in cracks in the concrete.

Returning to Murtel, we followed a broad track across the moraines to Fuorcla Surlej. New plants, for us, included the yellow-flowered Seguiet's Saxifrage *Saxifraga seguieri*, Scree Saxifrage *Saxifraga androsacea*, Purple Saxifrage *Saxifraga oppositifolia* and the tiny pale-blue *Arabis caerulea*. Creeping Avens *Geum reptans* was in full flower and there were colourful patches of *Soldanella pusilla* and *Primula integrifolia*, beautiful large plants of *Primula latifolia* and colonies of the delicate Snowdon Lily *Gagea serotina*.

At Fuorcla Surlej, we enjoyed our lunch, overlooking the panorama of snowy peaks and ice-fields at the head of Val Roseg. On our long descent into the valley, the scenery was breathtaking and there was a gradual change in the flora, as we lost altitude. It was nice to find the pink-flowered Hairy Stonecrop *Sedum villosum*, in a wet flush,

a plant familiar to botanists in northern Britain, but a rarity in Switzerland. Eventually we emerged from the forest at the Roseg Hotel and enjoyed welcome refreshments before the seven kilometre walk, back to our hotel. It was a pleasant stroll through an enchanting forest of lichen-festooned Arolla Pine *Pinus cembra*, where the highlights were the extensive colonies of Twinflower *Linnaea borealis* and May Lily *Maianthemum bifolium*, covering mossy banks and boulders. We were back quite late for dinner, but it had been another memorable day.

Day 6

Friday 12th July

We were back on the train, in the morning, and got off, one station up the line, at Morteratsch. We set off to explore the succession of plants that had colonised the valley, as the ice had retreated. In the late 1800's the glacier almost reached the railway station, but today, we had over four kilometres to walk, to reach the melting ice. In the forest, that had established, since then, we found large colonies of Lesser Wintergreen *Pyrola minor*. Beyond the trees, the attractive Fleischer's Willowherb *Epilobium fleischeri* was flowering, on the moraines, among a colourful tapestry of Cobweb Houseleek *Sempervivum arachnoideum* and a variety of Hawkweeds, Saxifrages and Bellflowers. The large grey leaves and fluffy pink flowers of White-leaved Adenostyles *Adenostyles leucophylla*, looked particularly striking, along the edges of the streams.

We were able to get very close to the snout of the much diminished glacier and were awe-struck by the scale of the boulder-strewn ice cliffs and the regular fall of rocks into the torrents of melt-water. We returned to Morteratsch and had lunch under the trees, behind the station platform. In the afternoon, most of us took the train to Ospizio Bernina. We arrived in a heavy shower and found refuge in the café, donning all our weather gear, in preparation for our walk. Fortunately, that was all in vain, as half an hour later the rain stopped. We followed the railway-line, along the shore of the White Lake, where the ice-smoothed bedrock, bore testimony to the great depth of ice that had flowed south, from the Alpine ice-cap. There were many colourful plants to see, as we walked, the most notable being the compact tufts of the endemic Rhaetian Rampion *Phyteuma bedraianthifolium*, on the cliffs, and the lovely yellow Rhaetic Poppy *Papaver aurantiacum*. Below the dam, we descended into the forest and emerged at the Belvedere, where the sun was shining. It was just a short distance down to Alp Grum, where we caught the train.

Day 7

Saturday 13th July

For our final full day, we caught the bus at 9.18am from Pontresina to St. Moritz. We took the funicular, in two stages, to Corviglia and then the cable-car to Piz Nair. It was cloudy and breezy with a temperature of 3°C, so we lingered in the warmth of the restaurant for a while. We walked a little way down the slope to a small knoll, made up of a brecciated limestone. We found an array of colourful alpine plants, poking through remaining patches of the snow that had fallen overnight, including *Eritrichium nanum*, Short-leaved Gentian *Gentiana brachyphylla*, White Musky Saxifrage *Saxifraga exarata* subsp. *exarata*, Glacier Cinquefoil *Potentilla frigida* and *Androsace alpina*. Interestingly, this assemblage was confined to this small area, no doubt due to a combination of its stability and particular chemistry. Beyond here, the shaly slopes had few plants, apart from the usual mounds of *Ranunculus glacialis*.

We returned to Corviglia, on the cable-car, and walked a little way down the mountainside to find a sheltered spot for lunch, looking across the lakes of the Upper Engadine and alongside the rather daunting downhill cycle track. We continued down the mountain, through an area of most unusual topography. I have Dan to thank for

working out that the main rock was gypsum. There were many knolls of almost bare, friable rock, surrounding deep swallow-holes, creating a lunar-like landscape. An astonishing diversity of flowers included Edelweiss *Leontopodium nivale* subsp. *alpinum*, *Saxifraga caesia*, Alpine Sainfoin *Hedysarum hedysaroides* and Southern Milk-vetch *Astragalus australis*. The sink-holes were lined with *Salix reticulata*, *Salix retusa* and *Dryas octopetala* with small patches of *Chamorchis alpina* and the rare Smooth Honeywort *Cerintbe glabra*. Around their edges there were many Fragrant-orchid and hundreds of Short-spurred Fragrant-orchid *Gymnadenia odoratissima*. Further on, we found Lesser Butterfly-orchid *Platanthera bifolia*, and both Lesser and Round-leaved Wintergreen.

Beyond the railway, the wet meadows had abundant Broad-leaved Marsh-orchids *Dactylorhiza majalis* and, just before a final forested section, we found our last orchid, the distinctive Round-headed Orchid *Traunsteinera globosa*. From Chantarella, we took the funicular back to St Moritz, and finished the day with drinks and ice creams, in the square. It had been a day of amazing contrasts and we had seen some of the best flora in the region.

Day 8

Sunday 14th July

As our flight was scheduled for late in the afternoon, we had most of the morning to fill, so after breakfast, we caught the bus to Punt Muragl and had a thrilling ride on the old funicular railway to Muottas Muragl. We spent an hour or more, simply enjoying the superb views over the Upper Engadine, and could see many of the places we had visited during the week. Back at the hotel, with, still, a little time to spare we made a short walk into the forest to see Orange Lily *Lilium bulbiferum* subsp. *croceum* and the rare Oblong Woodsia *Woodsia ilvensis*. We thanked the hotel staff for their hard work and hospitality, before our transfer to the station and the scenic journey back to Zurich.

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Species Lists

Plants (‡ = cultivated or naturalised)

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
PTERIDOPHYTES	FERNS AND FERN ALLIES	
Aspleniaceae	Spleenwort Family	
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wall-rue	Walls
<i>Asplenium septentrionale</i>	Forked Spleenwort	Rare on rocks
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	Walls and cliffs
<i>Asplenium viride</i>	Green Spleenwort	Damp mountain rocks
Athyriaceae	Lady-fern Family	
<i>Athyrium distentifolium</i>	Alpine Lady-fern	Mountain rocks
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady-fern	Occasional
Cystopteridaceae	Bladder-fern Family	
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder-fern	Frequent on rocks
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Oak Fern	Woods. Local
<i>Gymnocarpium robertianum</i>	Limestone Fern	Calcareous scree
Dennstaedtiaceae	Bracken Family	
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	Valley woodland
Dryopteridaceae	Buckler-fern Family	
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Narrow Buckler-fern	Damp scrub
<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	Broad Buckler-fern	Frequent
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male-fern	Widespread
<i>Polystichum lonchitis</i>	Holly-fern	Mountain rocks
Equisetaceae	Horsetail Family	
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	Rough Horsetail	Limestone turf. Val da Fain
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail	Wet pasture
<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>	Wood Horsetail	Woods and wet pasture
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i>	Variiegated Horsetail	Wet flushes
Lycopodiaceae	Clubmoss Family	
<i>Diphasiastrum alpinum</i>	Alpine Clubmoss	Occasional. Mountain turf
<i>Huperzia selago</i>	Fir Clubmoss	Frequent. Acidic pasture
<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i>	Interrupted Clubmoss	Rare. Forest. Alp Grum
Ophioglossaceae	Adder's-tongue Family	
<i>Botrychium lunaria</i>	Moonwort	Common in short turf
Polypodiaceae	Polypody Family	
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i>	Common Polypody	Occasional on rocks
Pteridaceae	Maidenhair Fern Family	
<i>Cryptogramma crispa</i>	Parsley Fern	Acidic rocks and screes
Selaginellaceae	Lesser Clubmoss Family	
<i>Selaginella helvetica</i>	Swiss Clubmoss	Mountain turf. Bernina Lagalb
<i>Selaginella selaginoides</i>	Lesser Clubmoss	Frequent in turf

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
Thelypteridaceae <i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	Marsh Fern Family Beech Fern	Woods. Occasional
Woodsiaceae <i>Woodsia ilvensis</i>	Cliff Fern Family Oblong Woodsia	Rare on scree
GYMNOSPERMS	CONIFERS	
Cupressaceae <i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>saxatilis</i>	Juniper Family Common Juniper	Common
Pinaceae <i>Abies alba</i> <i>Larix decidua</i> <i>Picea abies</i> <i>Pinus cembra</i> <i>Pinus mugo</i> <i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Pine Family European Silver-fir Larch Norway Spruce Arolla Pine Dwarf Mountain-pine Scots Pine	Occasional in forests Occasional Common in northern valleys Forests Cavaglia Common in northern valleys
ANGIOSPERMS	FLOWERING PLANTS	
DICOTYLEDONS		
Amaranthaceae <i>Blitum bonus-henricus</i>	Goosefoot Family Good-King-Henry	Frequent weed
Apiaceae <i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> <i>Angelica sylvestris</i> <i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i> <i>Astrantia minor</i> <i>Bupleurum stellatum</i> <i>Carum carvi</i> <i>Chaerophyllum aureum</i> <i>Chaerophyllum hirsutum</i> <i>Chaerophyllum villarsii</i> <i>Heracleum sphondylium</i> <i>Laserpitium gaudinii</i> <i>Laserpitium halleri</i> <i>Laserpitium latifolium</i> <i>Ligusticum mutellina</i> <i>Ligusticum mutellinoides</i> <i>Peucedanum ostruthium</i> <i>Pimpinella major</i> <i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>	Carrot Family Ground Elder Wild Angelica Cow Parsley Lesser Astrantia Starry Hare's-ear Caraway Golden Chervil Hairy Chervil Villars' Chervil Hogweed Gaudin's Sermountain Haller's Sermountain Broad-leaved Sermountain Alpine Lovage Unbranched Lovage Masterwort Greater Burnet-saxifrage Burnet-saxifrage	Waste places Occasional. Lower valleys Common ruderal Common Locally common Tracksides Pontresina Woods Woods Common Rocky places Rocky places Common Mountain pasture High mountain pasture Common Meadows Meadows
Araliaceae <i>Hedera helix</i>	Ivy Family Ivy	Occasional in woods
Asteraceae <i>Adenostyles alliariae</i> <i>Adenostyles leucophylla</i> <i>Achillea atrata</i>	Daisy Family Adenostyles White-leaved Adenostyles Dark-stemmed Sneezewort	Val Roseg River gravels. Morteratsch Rocky places on limestone

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Achillea erba-rotta</i> subsp. <i>moschata</i>	Musk Milfoil	Rocky places on acidic soils
<i>Achillea macrophylla</i>	Large-leaved Sneezewort	Occasional
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	Frequent
<i>Achillea nana</i>	Dwarf Milfoil	Scree
<i>Antennaria carpatica</i>	Carpathian Cat's-foot	Mountain turf
<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Cat's-foot	Common
<i>Arnica montana</i>	Arnica	Common
<i>Artemisia genipi</i>	Black Genipi	Scree
<i>Artemisia umbelliformis</i>	Yellow Genipi	Scree and cliffs
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	Mugwort	Pontresina
<i>Aster alpinus</i>	Alpine Aster	Limestone rocks and turf
<i>Bellidastrum michelii</i>	False Aster	Frequent
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy	Frequent
<i>Carduus defloratus</i>	Alpine Thistle	Common
<i>Carduus personata</i>	Great Marsh Thistle	Pontresina
<i>Carlina acaulis</i>	Stemless Carline Thistle	Mountain turf
<i>Carlina vulgaris</i>	Common Carline Thistle	Occasional. Lower valleys
<i>Centaurea nervosa</i>	Plume Knapweed	Chantarella
<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>	Greater Knapweed	Meadows
<i>Cicerbita alpina</i>	Alpine Blue-sowthistle	Below Alp Grum
<i>Cirsium acaule</i>	Dwarf Thistle	Occasional in pasture
<i>Cirsium eriophorum</i>	Woolly Thistle	Morteratsch
<i>Cirsium erisithales</i>	Yellow Melancholy Thistle	Alp Grum
<i>Cirsium heterophyllum</i>	Melancholy Thistle	Meadows
<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle	Damp places
<i>Cirsium spinosissimum</i>	Spiniest Thistle	Mountain turf
<i>Crepis aurea</i>	Golden Hawk's-beard	Common
<i>Crepis paludosa</i>	Marsh Hawk's-beard	Wet meadows
<i>Doronicum clusii</i>	Clusius' Leopard's-bane	Scree
<i>Erigeron acris</i> subsp. <i>politus</i>	Blue Fleabane	Moraines
<i>Erigeron alpinus</i>	Alpine Fleabane	Local
<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>	Hemp Agrimony	Lowland
<i>Hieracium alpinum</i>	Alpine Hawkweed	Frequent
<i>Hieracium angustifolium</i>	Glacier Hawkweed	Morteratsch
<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i> †	Orange Hawkweed	Pontresina
<i>Hieracium hoppeanum</i>	Hoppe's Hawkweed	Stony places
<i>Hieracium intybaceum</i>	Whitish Hawkweed	Stony places. Morteratsch
<i>Hieracium lactucella</i>	Eared Mouse-ear Hawkweed	Common
<i>Hieracium murorum</i>	Few-leaved Hawkweed	Occasional
<i>Hieracium piliferum</i>	Hairy Hawkweed	Stony places
<i>Hieracium pilosella</i>	Mouse-ear Hawkweed	Common
<i>Hieracium prenanthoides</i>	Rough-leaved Hawkweed	Stony places
<i>Hieracium staticifolium</i>	Statice-leaved Hawkweed	Morteratsch
<i>Hieracium villosum</i>	Hairy Hawkweed	Stony pasture
<i>Homogyne alpina</i>	Alpine Colt's-foot	Common
<i>Hypochaeris uniflora</i>	Giant Cat's-ear	Alp Grum
<i>Jacobaea abrotanifolia</i>	Pinnate-leaved Ragwort	Local
<i>Jacobaea incana</i> subsp. <i>carniolica</i>	Carniolian Ragwort	Locally common
<i>Lapsana communis</i>	Nipplewort	Waste places
<i>Leontodon helveticus</i>	Swiss Hawkbit	Mountain turf
<i>Leontodon hispidus</i>	Alpine Hawkbit	Acidic pasture
<i>Leontopodium nivale</i> subsp. <i>alpinum</i>	Edelweiss	Limestone turf
<i>Leucanthemopsis alpina</i>	Alpine Moon Daisy	Common. Mountain rocks

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Leucanthemum atratum</i> agg.	Saw-leaved Moon Daisy	Mountain turf
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Ox-eye Daisy	Meadows
<i>Mycelis muralis</i>	Wall Lettuce	Walls
<i>Omalotheca norvegicum</i>	Norwegian Cudweed	Occasional in mountain pasture
<i>Omalotheca supinum</i>	Dwarf Cudweed	Snowbeds
<i>Petasites albus</i>	White Butterbur	Damp meadows
<i>Petasites paradoxus</i>	Alpine Butterbur	Mountain pasture
<i>Prenanthes purpurea</i>	Purple Lettuce	Forests
<i>Saussurea alpina</i>	Alpine Saw-wort	Mountain turf
<i>Scorzoneroides autumnalis</i>	Autumn Hawkbit	Stony pasture
<i>Senecio doronicum</i>	Chamois Ragwort	Locally common
<i>Senecio ovatus</i>	Wood Ragwort	Forests
<i>Senecio rupestris</i>	Rock Groundsel	Rocky places
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Groundsel	Ruderal
<i>Solidago virgaurea</i> subsp. <i>minuta</i>	Goldenrod	Mountain rocks
<i>Taraxacum alpinum</i>	Alpine Dandelion	Mountain rocks
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Dandelion	Widespread
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Goat's-beard	Meadows
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Colt's-foot	Common. Damp rocky places
Betulaceae	Birch Family	
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Common Alder	Valleys, by rivers
<i>Alnus incana</i>	Grey Alder	Valleys, by rivers
<i>Alnus viridis</i>	Green Alder	Mountain scrub
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch	Widespread
<i>Betula pubescens</i>	Downy Birch	Frequent
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel	Cavaglia
Boraginaceae	Borage Family	
<i>Cerinth glabra</i>	Smooth Honeywort	Rare on Limestone. Alp Nova
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's Bugloss	Waste places
<i>Eritrichium nanum</i>	King-of-the-Alps	Acidic mountain rocks
<i>Myosotis alpestris</i>	Alpine Forget-me-not	Common
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	Water Forget-me-not	Pontresina
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	Wood Forget-me-not	Woods
<i>Pulmonaria australis</i>	Southern Lungwort	Below Alp Grum. Pontresina
Brassicaceae	Cabbage Family	
<i>Arabis alpina</i> subsp. <i>alpina</i>	Alpine Rock-cress	Mountain rocks
<i>Arabis bellidifolia</i>	Daisy-leaved Rock-cress	Mountain rocks
<i>Arabis caerulea</i>	Blue Rock-cress	Scree and moraines
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Winter-cress	Pontresina
<i>Biscutella laevigata</i>	Buckler Mustard	Rocky places
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's-purse	Widespread
<i>Cardamine alpina</i>	Alpine Bitter-cress	Acidic rocks and scree
<i>Cardamine amara</i>	Large Bitter-cress	Streamsides
<i>Cardamine resedifolia</i>	Mignonette-leaved Bitter-cress	Mountain rocks
<i>Draba aizoides</i>	Yellow Whitlowgrass	Rocky places on limestone
<i>Draba dubia</i>	Austrian Whitlowgrass	Acidic rocks. Corvatsch
<i>Draba fladnizensis</i>	Bald White Whitlowgrass	Alpine rocks
<i>Draba tomentosa</i>	Tomentose Whitlowgrass	Limestone rocks
<i>Kernera saxatilis</i>	Rock Kerneria	Rocks
<i>Noccaea perfoliata</i>	Perfoliate Penny-cress	Near habitation

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Sisymbrium austriacum</i>	Austrian Rocket	Waste places
Campanulaceae	Bellflower Family	
<i>Campanula barbata</i>	Bearded Bellflower	Mountain turf
<i>Campanula cochleariifolia</i>	Fairy's-thimble	Mountain rocks
<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	Clustered Bellflower	Occasional. Meadows
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	Common
<i>Campanula scheuchzeri</i>	Scheuchzer's Bellflower	Mountain turf
<i>Campanula trachelium</i>	Nettle-leaved Bellflower	Woods
<i>Phyteuma betonicifolium</i>	Betony-leaved Rampion	Common
<i>Phyteuma globulariifolium</i>	Globularia-leaved Rampion	Alpine rocks
<i>Phyteuma hedraianthifolium</i>	Rhaetian Rampion	Rocks. Lago Bianco
<i>Phyteuma hemisphaericum</i>	Globe-headed Rampion	Acidic rocks
<i>Phyteuma orbiculare</i>	Round-headed Rampion	Meadows. Frequent
<i>Phyteuma scheuchzeri</i>	Scheuchzer's Rampion	Cavaglia and Morteratsch
Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle Family	
<i>Linnaea borealis</i>	Twinflower	Locally common in forests
<i>Lonicera alpigena</i>	Alpine Honeysuckle	Forests
<i>Lonicera caerulea</i>	Blue-berried Honeysuckle	Rocky places
<i>Lonicera nigra</i>	Black-berried Honeysuckle	Woods
<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	Fly Honeysuckle	Woods
Caryophyllaceae	Pink Family	
<i>Arenaria biflora</i>	Two-flowered Sandwort	Acidic turf
<i>Cerastium alpinum</i>	Alpine Mouse-ear	Mountain turf
<i>Cerastium arvense</i> subsp. <i>strictum</i>	Field Mouse-ear	Frequent
<i>Cerastium cerastoides</i>	Starwort Mouse-ear	Rocks and pasture
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear	Common
<i>Cerastium latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Mouse-ear	Moraines and screes
<i>Cerastium pedunculatum</i>	Pedunculate Mouse-ear	Acidic screes
<i>Cerastium uniflorum</i>	One-flowered Mouse-ear	Acidic screes
<i>Cherleria biflora</i>	Northern Sandwort	Limestone scree
<i>Cherleria sedoides</i>	Mossy Cyphel	Alpine rocks and turf
<i>Dianthus carthusianorum</i>	Carthusian Pink	Local. Open woodland
<i>Dianthus superbus</i>	Large Pink	Damp turf
<i>Dianthus sylvestris</i>	Wood Pink	Rocky places
<i>Facchinia rupestris</i>	Rock Sandwort	Rocks and screes
<i>Gypsophila repens</i>	Alpine Gypsophila	Frequent
<i>Herniaria glabra</i>	Smooth Rupturewort	Railway ballast
<i>Minuartia recurva</i>	Sickle-leaved Sandwort	Stony places
<i>Moehringia ciliata</i>	Creeping Sandwort	Screes
<i>Sabulina verna</i>	Vernal Sandwort	Stony places
<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	Procumbent Pearlwort	Common
<i>Sagina saginoides</i>	Alpine Pearlwort	Alpine turf and screes
<i>Saponaria ocymoides</i>	Rock Soapwort	Chantarella
<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>	Annual Knawel	Occasional
<i>Silene acaulis</i>	Moss Campion	Mountain turf
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion	Meadows
<i>Silene exscapa</i>	Stemless Moss Campion	Mountain turf
<i>Silene nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly	Rocks and meadows
<i>Silene rupestris</i>	Rock Campion	Rocks
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	Meadows

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Stellaria holostea</i>	Greater Stichwort	Occasional
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stichwort	Woods and meadows
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common Chickweed	Occasional
<i>Stellaria nemorum</i>	Wood Stichwort	Woods
Cistaceae	Rock-rose Family	
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i> subsp. <i>grandiflorum</i>	Large-flowered Common Rockrose	Rocky places
<i>Helianthemum oelandicum</i> subsp. <i>alpestre</i>	Alpine Rockrose	Calcareous turf
Convolvulaceae	Bindweed Family	
<i>Cuscuta epithymum</i>	Dodder	Occasional
Crassulaceae	Stonecrop Family	
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Biting Stonecrop	Frequent
<i>Sedum album</i>	White Stonecrop	Stony places
<i>Sedum alpestre</i>	Alpine Stonecrop	Mountain rocks
<i>Sedum annuum</i>	Annual Stonecrop	Moraines. Morteratsch, Val Roseg
<i>Sedum atratum</i>	Dark Stonecrop	Mountain rocks
<i>Sedum dasyphyllum</i>	Thick-leaved Stonecrop	Walls and rocks
<i>Sedum villosum</i>	Hairy Stonecrop	Acidic flushes. Rare. Val Roseg
<i>Sempervivum arachnoideum</i>	Cobweb Houseleek	Common. Stony places
<i>Sempervivum montanum</i>	Mountain Houseleek	Common. Stony places
<i>Sempervivum tectorum</i>	Common Houseleek	Occasional. Rocky turf
Dipsacaceae	Teasel Family	
<i>Knautia dipsacifolia</i>	Wood Scabious	Shady places
<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	Small Scabious	Occasional
<i>Scabiosa lucida</i>	Shining Scabious	Meadows
Ericaceae	Heath Family	
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry	Rocky pasture
<i>Arctous alpina</i>	Alpine Bearberry	Limestone turf and screes
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Ling	Frequent
<i>Empetrum nigrum</i> subsp. <i>hermaphroditum</i>	Hermaphrodite Crowberry	Acidic heaths
<i>Erica carnea</i>	Spring Heath	Limestone rocks
<i>Kalmia procumbens</i>	Trailing Azalea	Acidic heaths
<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	One-flowered Wintergreen	Forest
<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	Serrated Wintergreen	Forest
<i>Pyrola minor</i>	Lesser Wintergreen	Forest
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Wintergreen	Val da Fain, Alp Nova
<i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i>	Alpenrose	Common
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry	Common
<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>	Bog Whortleberry	Common
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Cowberry	Common
Euphorbiaceae	Spurge Family	
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	Cypress Spurge	Frequent on limestone
Fabaceae	Pea Family	
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> subsp. <i>alpestris</i>	Alpine Kidney Vetch	Mountain pasture
<i>Astragalus alpinus</i>	Alpine Milk-vetch	Mountain turf
<i>Astragalus australis</i>	Southern Milk-vetch	Mountain turf on limestone

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Astragalus frigidus</i>	Pallid Milk-vetch	Limestone pasture
<i>Astragalus penduliflorus</i>	Mountain Lentil	Pasture and stony places. Local
<i>Hedysarum hedysaroides</i>	Alpine Sainfoin	Mountain pasture
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe Vetch	Common on limestone
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling	Meadows
<i>Lotus alpinus</i>	Alpine Bird's-foot Trefoil	Mountain turf
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil	Meadows
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	Common
<i>Medicago sativa</i> ‡	Lucerne	Pontresina
<i>Melilotus albus</i>	White Melilot	Waste places. Pontresina
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Ribbed Melilot	Waste places. Pontresina
<i>Onobrychis arenaria</i>	Small Sainfoin	Occasional. Pontresina
<i>Onobrychis montana</i>	Mountain Sainfoin	Mountain pasture
<i>Oxytropis campestris</i>	Yellow Milk-vetch	Common in pasture
<i>Oxytropis jacquinii</i>	Mountain Milk-vetch	Stony places on limestone
<i>Trifolium alpinum</i>	Alpine Clover	Common
<i>Trifolium badium</i>	Brown Clover	Mountain meadows
<i>Trifolium montanum</i>	Mountain Clover	Frequent
<i>Trifolium pallescens</i>	Pale Clover	Pasture and rocky places
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	Meadows
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	Common
<i>Trifolium thalii</i>	Thal's Clover	Mountain turf
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	Frequent
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	Occasional
Gentianaceae	Gentian Family	
<i>Gentiana acaulis</i>	Trumpet Gentian	Mountain pasture
<i>Gentiana bavarica</i>	Bavarian Gentian	Marshes
<i>Gentiana brachyphylla</i>	Short-leaved Gentian	Alpine turf
<i>Gentiana xcharpentieri</i> (<i>G. lutea</i> x <i>G. punctata</i>)	Charpentier's Gentian	With both parents
<i>Gentiana clusii</i>	Clusius' Gentian	Limestone turf
<i>Gentiana lutea</i>	Great Yellow Gentian	Limestone pasture
<i>Gentiana nivalis</i>	Snow Gentian	Mountain turf
<i>Gentiana orbicularis</i>	Orbiculate-leaved Gentian	Occasional
<i>Gentiana punctata</i>	Spotted Gentian	Mountain pasture
<i>Gentiana verna</i>	Spring Gentian	Common
<i>Gentianella campestris</i>	Field Gentian	Pasture
Geraniaceae	Crane's-bill Family	
<i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>	Pyrenean Crane's-bill	Common
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert	Common
<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill	Common
Globulariaceae	Globularia Family	
<i>Globularia cordifolia</i>	Matted Globularia	Frequent on limestone
<i>Globularia nudicaulis</i>	Leafless-stemmed Globularia	Frequent on limestone
Hypericaceae	St John's-wort Family	
<i>Hypericum maculatum</i>	Imperforate St John's-wort	Frequent
Lamiaceae	Dead-nettle Family	
<i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Bugle	Locally common

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Common Bugle	Common
<i>Clinopodium alpinum</i>	Alpine Calamint	Rocky turf on limestone
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	Wild Basil	Frequent
<i>Dracocephalum ruyschiana</i>	Northern Dragon-head	Open forest. Rare
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	Common Hemp-nettle	Occasional
<i>Horminum pyrenaicum</i>	Dragon-mouth	Val Minor
<i>Lamiastrum galeobdolon</i>	Yellow Archangel	Woods. Alp Grum
<i>Lamium album</i>	White Dead-nettle	Frequent
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Henbit Dead-nettle	Waste places
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Purple Dead-nettle	Waste places
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	Common
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Meadow Clary	Roadside banks. Pontresina
<i>Teucrium montanum</i>	Mountain Germander	Limestone rocks. Chantarella
<i>Thymus praecox</i> subsp. <i>polytrichus</i>	Wild Thyme	Common
Lentibulariaceae		
<i>Pinguicula alpina</i>	Alpine Butterwort	Damp mountain turf and rocks
<i>Pinguicula leptoceras</i>	Southern Butterwort	Wet flushes
Linaceae		
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Fairy Flax	Common
Montiaceae		
<i>Montia fontana</i>	Blinks Family	Blinks
Onagraceae		
<i>Epilobium alpestre</i>	Whorled-leaved Willowherb	Frequent
<i>Epilobium alsinifolium</i>	Chickweed Willowherb	Frequent
<i>Epilobium anagallidifolium</i>	Alpine Willowherb	Frequent
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb	Occasional
<i>Epilobium fleischeri</i>	Fleischer's Willowherb	River gravels and moraines
<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	Broad-leaved Willowherb	Occasional
Orobanchaceae		
<i>Bartsia alpina</i>	Alpine Bartsia	Alpine turf
<i>Euphrasia minima</i>	Dwarf Eyebright	Mountain rocks
<i>Euphrasia rostkoviana</i>	Common Eyebright	Meadows
<i>Melampyrum pratense</i>	Common Cow-wheat	Forest
<i>Melampyrum sylvaticum</i>	Small Cow-wheat	Forest
<i>Pedicularis kernerii</i>	Kerner's Lousewort	Alpine turf
<i>Pedicularis oederi</i>	Crimson-tipped Lousewort	Alpine turf
<i>Pedicularis palustris</i>	Marsh Lousewort	Local in flushes
<i>Pedicularis recutita</i>	Beakless Red Lousewort	Rare. Wet pasture
<i>Pedicularis rostratospicata</i>	Flesh-pink Lousewort	Fuorcla Surlej
<i>Pedicularis tuberosa</i>	Long-beaked Yellow Lousewort	Acidic mountain turf
<i>Pedicularis verticillata</i>	Whorled Lousewort	Mountain turf
<i>Rhinanthus alectorolophus</i>	Greater Yellow-rattle	Meadows
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Yellow-rattle	Frequent
Oxalidaceae		
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood-sorrel Family	Wood-sorrel
		Shaded rocks

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
Papaveraceae	Poppy Family	
<i>Papaver aurantiacum</i>	Rhaetic Poppy	Scree. Local
<i>Papaver croceum</i> †	Islandic Poppy	River gravels.
Parnassiaceae	Grass-of-Parnassus Family	
<i>Parnassia palustris</i>	Grass-of-Parnassus	Damp flushes
Plantaginaceae	Plantain Family	
<i>Plantago alpina</i>	Alpine Plantain	Mountain turf
<i>Plantago atrata</i>	Dark Plantain	Mountain turf
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	Occasional
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain	Occasional
<i>Plantago maritima</i> subsp. <i>serpentina</i>	Fleshy Plantain	Frequent
<i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary Plantain	Occasional
Polemoniaceae	Jacob's-ladder Family	
<i>Polemonium caeruleum</i>	Jacob's-ladder	Limestone rocks
Polygalaceae	Milkwort Family	
<i>Polygala alpestris</i>	Mountain Milkwort	Common
<i>Polygala alpina</i>	Alpine Milkwort	Mountain turf
<i>Polygala chamaebuxus</i>	Shrubby Milkwort	Frequent
Polygonaceae	Dock Family	
<i>Bistorta officinalis</i>	Common Bistort	Meadows
<i>Bistorta vivipara</i>	Alpine Bistort	Common
<i>Oxyria digyna</i>	Mountain Sorrel	Rocks and screes
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Common Sorrel	Widespread
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel	Acidic pasture
<i>Rumex alpestris</i>	Alpine Sorrel	Widespread
<i>Rumex alpinus</i>	Monk's-rhubarb	Disturbed areas
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Dock	Occasional
<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	French Sorrel	Screes and rocky places
Primulaceae	Primrose Family	
<i>Androsace alpina</i>	Alpine Rock-jasmine	Alpine scree
<i>Androsace chamaejasme</i>	Ciliate Rock-jasmine	Frequent
<i>Androsace helvetica</i>	Swiss Rock-jasmine	Limestone rocks. Piz Schlattain
<i>Androsace obtusifolia</i>	Blunt-leaved Rock Jasmine	Limestone turf
<i>Lysimachia europaea</i>	Chickweed Wintergreen	Gletchergarten
<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>	Yellow Pimpernel	Val Roseg
<i>Primula elatior</i>	Oxlip	Snowbeds
<i>Primula farinosa</i>	Bird's-eye Primrose	Mountain turf
<i>Primula halleri</i>	Long-flowered Primrose	Rare. Below Alp Grum
<i>Primula hirsuta</i>	Hairy Primrose	Mountain rocks
<i>Primula integrifolia</i>	Entire-leaved Primrose	Common. Wet turf
<i>Primula latifolia</i>	Broad-leaved Primrose	Locally common
<i>Primula x muretiana</i> (<i>P. integrifolia</i> x <i>P. latifolia</i>)	A hybrid Primrose	Val Minor, Fuorcla Surlej
<i>Soldanella alpina</i>	Alpine Snowbell	Mountain turf
<i>Soldanella pusilla</i>	Dwarf Snowbell	Wet turf

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
Ranunculaceae		
<i>Aconitum lycoctonum</i> subsp. <i>vulparia</i>	Wolf's-bane	Frequent. Forests and streamsides
<i>Aconitum napellus</i> agg.	Monk's-hood	Damp pasture
<i>Aquilegia alpina</i>	Alpine Columbine	Limestone pasture
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	Flushes and streamsides
<i>Clematis alpina</i>	Alpine Clematis	Forest and pasture
<i>Pulsatilla alpina</i> subsp. <i>apiifolia</i>	Alpine Pasqueflower	Mountain pasture
<i>Pulsatilla vernalis</i>	Spring Pasqueflower	Mountain pasture
<i>Ranunculus aconitifolius</i>	Aconite-leaved Buttercup	Forest
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	Common
<i>Ranunculus glacialis</i>	Glacier Crowfoot	Alpine scree
<i>Ranunculus kuepferi</i>	Kupfer's Buttercup	Mountain turf
<i>Ranunculus montanus</i>	Mountain Buttercup	Mountain turf
<i>Ranunculus platanifolius</i>	Maple-leaved Buttercup	Rare in open forest. Alp Grum
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	Meadows
<i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i>	Great Meadow-rue	Meadows
<i>Thalictrum foetidum</i>	Stinking Meadow-rue	Pasture
<i>Thalictrum minus</i>	Lesser Meadow-rue	Pasture
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globeflower	Damp pasture
Rhamnaceae		
<i>Rhamnus pumilus</i>	Dwarf Buckthorn	Limestone Rocks
Rosaceae		
Rose Family		
<i>Alchemilla alpina</i>	Alpine Lady's Mantle	Common
<i>Alchemilla conjuncta</i>	Silver Lady's Mantle	Frequent
<i>Alchemilla glabra</i>	Smooth Lady's Mantle	Frequent
<i>Alchemilla hybrida</i> agg.	Hybrid Lady's Mantle	Occasional
<i>Alchemilla pentaphyllea</i>	Cut-leaved Lady's Mantle	Damp mountain turf
<i>Alchemilla vulgaris</i> agg.	Lady's-mantle	Common
<i>Alchemilla xanthochlora</i>	Pale Lady's-mantle	Frequent
<i>Cotoneaster integerrima</i>	Wild Cotoneaster	Rocks
<i>Dryas octopetala</i>	Mountain Avens	Mountain rocks and scree
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet	Lowland meadows
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	Woods and pasture
<i>Geum montanum</i>	Alpine Avens	Mountain turf
<i>Geum reptans</i>	Creeping Avens	Alpine rocks and scree
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	Occasional. Wet places
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed	Waste places
<i>Potentilla aurea</i>	Golden Cinquefoil	Occasional. Mountain turf
<i>Potentilla crantzii</i>	Alpine Cinquefoil	Common. Mountain turf
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	Acidic turf
<i>Potentilla frigida</i>	Glacier Cinquefoil	Acidic alpine rocks
<i>Potentilla grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered Cinquefoil	Acidic pasture
<i>Potentilla rupestris</i>	Rock Cinquefoil	Local
<i>Poterium sanguisorba</i>	Salad Burnet	Widespread
<i>Prunus padus</i>	Bird Cherry	Near Hotel Palu
<i>Rosa canina</i>	Dog-rose	Wooded slopes
<i>Rosa pendulina</i>	Alpine Rose	Frequent. Mountains
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Raspberry	Woods
<i>Rubus saxatilis</i>	Stone Bramble	Occasional. Rocky places
<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i>	Great Burnet	Meadows
<i>Sibbaldia procumbens</i>	Sibbaldia	Stony places in mountains

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Sorbus aria</i>	Whitebeam	Occasional in forest
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan	Woods and scrub
<i>Sorbus chamaemespilus</i>	False-medlar	Mountain scrub
Rubiaceae	Madder Family	
<i>Asperula cynanchica</i>	Squinancywort	Limestone rocks
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort	Meadows
<i>Galium anisophyllum</i>	Dwarf Bedstraw	Frequent
<i>Galium boreale</i>	Northern Bedstraw	Occasional. Grassy places
<i>Galium odoratum</i>	Woodruff	Woods
<i>Galium pumilum</i>	Slender Bedstraw	Frequent
<i>Galium verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw	Meadows
Salicaceae	Willow Family	
<i>Populus tremula</i>	Aspen	Occasional
<i>Salix breviserrata</i>	Finely-toothed Willow	Occasional
<i>Salix caprea</i>	Goat Willow	Lowland woods
<i>Salix eleagnos</i>	Hoary Willow	Occasional. Streamsides
<i>Salix foetida</i>	Stinking Willow	Val da Fain
<i>Salix glaucosericea</i>	Silky Willow	Occasional
<i>Salix hastata</i>	Large-stipuled Willow	Occasional
<i>Salix herbacea</i>	Least willow	Mountain turf
<i>Salix myrsinifolia</i>	Dark-leaved Willow	Morteratsch
<i>Salix purpurea</i>	Purple Willow	Morteratsch
<i>Salix reticulata</i>	Net-leaved Willow	Mountain rocks and turf
<i>Salix retusa</i>	Retuse-leaved Willow	Mountain rocks and turf
<i>Salix serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Willow	Mountain rocks and turf
Santalaceae	Bastard-toadflax Family	
<i>Thesium alpinum</i>	Alpine Bastard-toadflax	Occasional. Pasture
Saxifragaceae	Saxifrage Family	
<i>Chrysosplenium alternifolium</i>	Alternate-leaved Golden-saxifrage	Occasional. Wet places
<i>Micranthes stellaris</i> subsp. <i>robusta</i>	Starry Saxifrage	Wet acidic flushes
<i>Saxifraga aizoides</i>	Yellow Mountain Saxifrage	Wet turf and screes
<i>Saxifraga androsacea</i>	Scree Saxifrage	Damp screes and rocks
<i>Saxifraga aspera</i>	Rough Saxifrage	Rocky places
<i>Saxifraga bryoides</i>	Mossy Saxifrage	Rocky places
<i>Saxifraga caesia</i>	Blue Saxifrage	Limestone scree and turf
<i>Saxifraga exarata</i> subsp. <i>exarata</i>	White Musky Saxifrage	Rocky places
<i>Saxifraga exarata</i> subsp. <i>moschata</i>	Musky Saxifrage	Rocky places
<i>Saxifraga oppositifolia</i>	Purple Saxifrage	Moraines and screes
<i>Saxifraga paniculata</i>	Livelong Saxifrage	Rocks and cliffs
<i>Saxifraga seguieri</i>	Seguier's Saxifrage	Damp alpine turf and rocks
Scrophulariaceae	Figwort Family	
<i>Verbascum nigrum</i>	Dark Mullein	Lowland
Tamaricaceae	Tamarisk Family	
<i>Myricaria germanica</i>	German Tamarisk	River gravels. Morteratsch

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
Thymelaeaceae	Mezereon Family	
<i>Daphne mezereum</i>	Mezereon	Limestone rocks. Local
<i>Daphne striata</i>	Striped Daphne	Stony pasture
Urticaceae	Nettle Family	
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	Widespread
Valerianaceae	Valerian Family	
<i>Valeriana montana</i>	Mountain Valerian	Limestone rocks
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian	Damp meadows
<i>Valeriana tripteris</i>	Three-leaved Valerian	Woods
Veronicaceae	Speedwell Family	
<i>Chaenorhinum minus</i>	Small Toadflax	Railway tracks
<i>Digitalis grandiflora</i>	Large Yellow Foxglove	Local. Woods
<i>Linaria alpina</i>	Alpine Toadflax	Scree and rocky places
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Common Toadflax	Below Alp Grum
<i>Veronica alpina</i>	Alpine Speedwell	Stony pasture
<i>Veronica aphylla</i>	Leafless-stemmed Speedwell	Stony pasture
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime	Wet places
<i>Veronica bellidioides</i>	Violet Speedwell	Acidic pasture
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell	Occasional
<i>Veronica fruticans</i>	Rock Speedwell	Mountain rocks
<i>Veronica fruticososa</i>	A Rock Speedwell	Rocky moraines. Morteratsch
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath Speedwell	Woods and banks
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	Common
<i>Veronica urticifolia</i>	Nettle-leaved Speedwell	Woods
Viburnaceae	Viburnum Family	
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Common Elder	Woods
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Alpine Elder	Frequent
Violaceae	Violet Family	
<i>Viola biflora</i>	Yellow Wood Violet	Common
<i>Viola calcarata</i>	Long-spurred Pansy	Locally common
<i>Viola palustris</i>	Marsh Violet	Common
<i>Viola riviniana</i>	Common Dog-violet	Common
<i>Viola rupestris</i>	Teesdale Violet	Limestone meadows
<i>Viola tricolor</i>	Wild Pansy	Waste places
MONOCOTYLEDONS		
Amaryllidaceae	Daffodil Family	
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	Chives	Occasional
<i>Allium victorialis</i>	Alpine Leek	Alp Grum, Alp Nova
Asparagaceae	Asparagus Family	
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Lily-of-the-Valley	Occasional
<i>Maianthemum bifolium</i>	May Lily	Forests
<i>Paradisea liliastrum</i>	St Bruno's Lily	Local. Pasture
<i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i>	Whorled Solomon's Seal	Woods and Juniper scrub

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
Colchicaceae	Meadow Saffron Family	
<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	Meadow Saffron	Occasional. Meadows
Cyperaceae	Sedge Family	
<i>Carex atrata</i> subsp. <i>atrata</i>	Black Alpine Sedge	Frequent
<i>Carex canescens</i>	White Sedge	Wet heaths
<i>Carex capillaris</i>	Hair Sedge	Rocky places
<i>Carex curvula</i>	An alpine Sedge	Locally dominant
<i>Carex davalliana</i>	Davall's Sedge	Frequent
<i>Carex dioica</i>	Dioecious Sedge	Calcareous flushes. Val Minor
<i>Carex echinata</i>	Star Sedge	Common
<i>Carex ferruginea</i>	Rusty Sedge	Locally dominant on limestone
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous Sedge	Common
<i>Carex flava</i>	Large Yellow-sedge	Fen. Cavaglia
<i>Carex frigida</i>	Ice Sedge	Moraines. Morteratsch
<i>Carex lachenalii</i>	Hare's-foot Sedge	Wet acid rocks
<i>Carex leporina</i>	Oval Sedge	Moraines. Morteratsch
<i>Carex microglochin</i>	Bristle Sedge	Base-rich flushes
<i>Carex montana</i>	Soft-leaved Sedge	Limestone grassland. Val Minor
<i>Carex myosuroides</i>	Naked Sedge	Alpine turf
<i>Carex nigra</i>	Black Sedge	Common
<i>Carex ornithopoda</i>	Bird's-foot Sedge	Frequent
<i>Carex pallescens</i>	Pale Sedge	Frequent
<i>Carex panicea</i>	Carnation Sedge	Common
<i>Carex parviflora</i>	Small-flowered Sedge	Frequent
<i>Carex pauciflora</i>	Few-flowered Sedge	Oligotrophic flushes
<i>Carex pulicaris</i>	Flea sedge	Occasional. Calcareous flushes
<i>Carex rostrata</i>	Bottle Sedge	Swamps and lake margins
<i>Carex rupestris</i>	Rock Sedge	Limestone scree
<i>Carex sempervirens</i>	Evergreen Sedge	Common
<i>Carex simpliciuscula</i>	False-sedge	Base-rich alpine flushes
<i>Eleocharis quinqueflora</i>	Few-flowered Spike-rush	Wet flushes. Val da Fain
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>	Common Cottongrass	Common
<i>Eriophorum latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Cottongrass	Wet places
<i>Eriophorum scheuchzeri</i>	Scheuchzer's Cottongrass	Lakes and pools
<i>Trichophorum alpinum</i>	Cotton Deergrass	Valley bogs
<i>Trichophorum cespitosum</i>	Northern Deergrass	Common
Iridaceae	Iris Family	
<i>Crocus vernus</i>	Spring Crocus	Locally common
Juncaceae	Rush Family	
<i>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</i>	Alpine Rush	Wet mountain pastures
<i>Juncus jacquinii</i>	Jacquin's Rush	Frequent
<i>Juncus trifidus</i>	Three-leaved Rush	Acidic turf
<i>Juncus triglumis</i>	Three-flowered Rush	Wet flushes. Val da Fain
<i>Luzula alpinopilosa</i>	Alpine Wood-rush	Mountain pasture
<i>Luzula lutea</i>	Yellow wood-rush	Mountain pasture
<i>Luzula luzuloides</i>	White Wood-rush	Woods
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Heath Wood-rush	Mountain pasture
<i>Luzula nivea</i>	Snowy Wood-rush	Woods
<i>Luzula spicata</i>	Spiked Wood-rush	Mountain pasture
<i>Luzula sudetica</i>	Sudetic Wood-rush	Occasional

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Luzula sylvatica</i>	Great Wood-rush	Woods
Juncaginaceae	Arrowgrass Family	
<i>Triglochin palustris</i>	Marsh Arrowgrass	Local. Wet flushes
Liliaceae	Lily Family	
<i>Gagea serotina</i>	Snowdon Lily	Mountain turf
<i>Lilium bulbiferum</i> subsp. <i>croceum</i>	Orange Lily	Woods and cliffs. Local
<i>Lilium martagon</i>	Martagon Lily	Woods
<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>	Streptopus	Woods. Cavaglia
Melanthiaceae	Herb-Paris Family	
<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>	Herb-Paris	Forest. Val Roseg
<i>Veratrum album</i>	White False-helleborine	Mountain pasture
Orchidaceae	Orchid Family	
<i>Chamorchis alpina</i>	Dwarf Orchid	Screes and mountain turf. Local
<i>Corallorhiza trifida</i>	Coralroot Orchid	Forests
<i>Dactylorhiza incarnata</i> subsp. <i>cruenta</i>	Flecked Marsh-orchid	Calcareous flushes. Local
<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i> subsp. <i>fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted-orchid	Common
<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i> subsp. <i>maculata</i>	Heath Spotted-orchid	Common
<i>Dactylorhiza majalis</i>	Broad-leaved Marsh-orchid	Wet pasture. Common
<i>Dactylorhiza viridis</i>	Frog Orchid	Frequent
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>	Fragrant-orchid	Common
<i>Gymnadenia miniata</i>	Red Vanilla Orchid	Locally common
<i>Gymnadenia odoratissima</i>	Short-spurred Fragrant-orchid	Locally common
<i>Gymnadenia rhellicani</i>	Alpine Vanilla Orchid	Locally common
<i>Neottia ovata</i>	Twayblade	Occasional. Meadows
<i>Orchis mascula</i>	Early-purple Orchid	Locally common
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser Butterfly-orchid	Local. Grassland
<i>Pseudorchis albida</i>	Small-white Orchid	Common
<i>Traunsteinera globosa</i>	Round-headed Orchid	Local. Chantarella
Poaceae	Grass Family	
<i>Agropyron repens</i>	Common Couch	Waste places
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Common Bent	Common
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	Meadow Foxtail	Common in lower meadows
<i>Anthoxanthum alpinum</i>	Alpine Vernal-grass	Common
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass	Common
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	False Oat-grass	Occasional
<i>Avenella flexuosa</i>	Wavy Hair-grass	Common
<i>Brachypodium pinnatum</i>	False Brome	Occasional
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking-grass	Common
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	Soft Brome	Lowland
<i>Calamagrostis epigejos</i>	Wood Small-reed	Val Roseg
<i>Calamagrostis varia</i>	Variable Small-reed	Gletschergarten
<i>Calamagrostis villosa</i>	Shaggy Small-reed	Alluvial habitats
<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	Crested Dog's-tail	Meadows
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted Hair-grass	Wet turf. Common
<i>Festuca ovina</i>	Sheep's-fescue	Common
<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Red Fescue	Common
<i>Festuca violacea</i>	Violet Fescue	Mountains. Common
<i>Glyceria fluitans</i>	Floating Sweet-grass	Lej Pitschen

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire-fog	Frequent
<i>Holcus mollis</i>	Creeping Soft-grass	Frequent
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	Crested Hair-grass	Frequent
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye-grass	Waste places
<i>Melica nutans</i>	Mountain Melick	Frequent
<i>Molinia caerulea</i>	Purple Moor-grass	Oligotrophic flushes
<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat-grass	Common
<i>Oreochloa disticha</i>	Two-lined Moor-grass	Alpine Rocks
<i>Phleum alpinum</i>	Alpine Cat's-tail	Frequent
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy	Meadows
<i>Phleum rhaeticum</i>	Rhatisches Cat's-tail	Common
<i>Poa alpina</i>	Alpine Meadow-grass	Common
<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Meadow-grass	Common on trackways
<i>Poa nemoralis</i>	Wood Meadow-grass	Forests
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Smooth Meadow-grass	Meadows
<i>Poa supina</i>	Creeping Meadow-grass	Meadows
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	Rough Meadow-grass	Meadows
<i>Schedonorus pratensis</i>	Meadow Fescue	Common
<i>Sesleria caerulea</i>	Blue Moor-grass	Limestone
Tofieldiaceae	Scottish Asphodel Family	
<i>Tofieldia calyculata</i>	Tofield's Asphodel	Common

Birds (✓=recorded but not counted; H = heard only)

	Common name	Latin name	July									
			7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
1	Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>										✓
2	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>		✓		✓						
3	Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>					✓					
4	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
5	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>							H			
6	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>					✓					
7	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>					✓					✓
8	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>	✓									
9	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>										✓
10	Bearded Vulture (Lammergeier)	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>		✓								
11	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>									✓	
12	Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>										✓
13	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>										✓
14	Tawny Owl	<i>Strix aluco</i>					H					
15	Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>				✓	✓					
16	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	✓	✓		✓						
17	Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	✓									
18	Spotted Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>					✓			H		
19	Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>				✓				✓		
20	Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>	✓	✓			✓					
21	Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>									✓	
22	Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>					✓	✓				
23	European Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>						H				
24	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>				✓	✓			✓		
25	Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
26	Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>					✓					

	Common name	Latin name	July							
			7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
27	Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		H		✓	H	H		
28	Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>			H	✓				
29	Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>						H		
30	Common Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>					H			
31	Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>		H			H			
32	Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>					✓			
33	Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>							H	
34	Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
35	Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>		✓		✓	✓		✓	
36	Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>				✓	✓	✓		
37	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
38	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>			✓	✓		✓	✓	
39	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
40	White-winged Snowfinch	<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>				✓	✓	✓		
41	Alpine Accentor	<i>Prunella collaris</i>			H				H	
42	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
43	Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
44	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
45	Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>				✓			✓	
46	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>					✓		✓	
47	Citril Finch	<i>Carduelis citrinella</i>						✓		
48	European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>				✓		H		

Mammals

1	Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>						✓	✓	
2	Alpine Marmot	<i>Marmota marmota</i>			✓	✓		H	✓	
3	Snow Vole	<i>Microtus nivalis</i>			✓			✓		
4	Red Deer	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>					✓		✓	
5	Roe Deer	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>		✓						

Reptiles & Amphibians

1	Adder	<i>Viperus berus</i>					✓	✓		
2	Common Frog	<i>Rana temporaria</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		

Butterflies (L = Larva)

1	Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>		✓	✓					
2	Apollo	<i>Parnassius apollo</i>			L		L			
3	Mountain Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias phicomone</i>			✓				✓	
4	Black-veined White	<i>Aporia crataegi</i>		✓		✓				
5	Green Hairstreak	<i>Callophrys rubi</i>					✓			
6	Purple-edged Copper	<i>Lycaena hippothoe eurydame</i>				✓	✓			
7	Purple-shot Copper	<i>Lycaena alciphron</i>				✓				
8	Little Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓			
9	Osiris Blue	<i>Cupido osiris</i>					✓	✓		
10	Large Blue	<i>Maculinea arion</i>		✓						
11	Mountain Alcon Blue	<i>Maculinea alcon rebeli</i>				✓				✓
12	Glandon Blue	<i>Agriades glandon</i>								✓
13	Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>		✓		✓				
14	Adonis Blue	<i>Lysandra bellargus</i>				✓				
15	Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		

	Common name	Latin name	July									
			7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
16	Niobe Fritillary	<i>Argynnis niobe</i>										✓
17	Lesser Marbled Fritillary	<i>Brenthis ino</i>		✓	✓	✓						
18	Shepherd's Fritillary	<i>Boloria pales</i>			✓							
19	Heath Fritillary	<i>Melitaea athalia</i>		✓								
20	Cynthia's Fritillary	<i>Euphydryas cynthia</i>									✓	
21	Alpine Marsh Fritillary	<i>Euphydryas aurinia</i> subsp. <i>graciegenita</i>									✓	
22	Alpine Grayling	<i>Oeneis glacialis</i>					✓					
23	De Pruner's Ringlet	<i>Erebia triaria</i>							✓			
24	Alpine Heath	<i>Coenonympha gardetta</i>			✓				✓			
25	Duke of Burgundy Fritillary	<i>Hamearis lucina</i>		✓								
26	Large Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus alveus</i>							✓			
27	Alpine Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus andromedae</i>									✓	
28	Chequered Skipper	<i>Carterocephalus palaemon</i>				✓						

Moths

1	Six-spot Burnet	<i>Zygaena filipendulae</i>			✓			✓	✓	
2	Chimney Sweeper	<i>Odezia atrata</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓		
3	Lackey Moth	<i>Malacosoma neustria</i>			L		L	L	L	
4	Wood Tiger	<i>Parasemia plantaginis</i>					✓			

Other Insects

1	Red Wood Ant	<i>Formica rufa</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
2	A leaf beetle	<i>Oreina speciosa</i>		✓						