

A PLANT SELECTION GUIDE FOR LANDSCAPING IN SOUTHEASTERN WISCONSIN – Abbreviated Version

In the tables, the nonitalicized first name is the common name(s) for a plant, and the second name is its botanical name.

A. DECIDUOUS TREES

TALL TREES – 40-100 feet in height; plant at least 40-50 feet apart; columnar species, 20-30 feet apart			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Ash, Fallgold Black^a (<i>Fraxinus nigra</i> 'Fallgold') ●* Ash, Green^a (<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> and cvs.) ●* Ash, White^a (<i>Fraxinus americana</i> and cvs.) * Beech, American (<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>) Beech, European (<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>) Catalpa, Northern (<i>Catalpa speciosa</i>) ●* Coffeetree, Kentucky (<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i> and cvs.) Cypress, Bald (<i>Taxodium distichum</i>) ● Elm, Hybrid (<i>Ulmus</i> x 'Hybrids') (DED resistant only) ● Elm, Japanese (<i>Ulmus</i> x <i>japonica</i> and cvs.) (DED resistant only) ● Filbert, Turkish (<i>Corylus colurna</i>) ● Ginkgo; Maidenhair Tree (<i>Ginkgo biloba</i> and cvs.) (Male only) ●* Hackberry, Common (<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> and cvs.) * Hickory, Shagbark (<i>Carya ovata</i>) ● Honeylocust, Thornless Common (<i>Gleditsia</i> x <i>inermis</i> and cvs.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Horsechestnut (<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> and cvs.) Katsuratree (<i>Cercidiphyllum japonicum</i>) Larch, European (<i>Larix decidua</i>) Larch, Japanese (<i>Larix kaempferi</i>) * Linden, American; Basswood (<i>Tilia americana</i> and cvs.) ● Linden, Littleleaf (<i>Tilia cordata</i> and cvs.) ●* Maple, Red (<i>Acer rubrum</i> and cvs.) * Maple, Silver (<i>Acer saccharinum</i> and cvs.) ●* Maple, Sugar (<i>Acer saccharum</i> and cvs.) Oak, Black (<i>Quercus velutina</i>) * Oak, Bur (<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>) ● Oak, Pin (<i>Quercus palustris</i>) ●* Oak, Red (<i>Quercus rubra</i>) ●* Oak, Swamp White (<i>Quercus bicolor</i>) * Oak, White (<i>Quercus alba</i>) * Planetree, American; Sycamore (<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>) ● Planetree, London (<i>Platanus x acerifolia</i>) Tuliptree; Tulip Magnolia (<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>) 		
MEDIUM TREES -- 30-40 feet in height; plant at least 20-35 feet apart, depending on spread			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Birch, River (<i>Betula nigra</i> and cvs.) Birch, Whitespire (<i>Betula platyphylla</i> var. <i>japonica</i> 'Whitespire') Buckeye, Ohio (<i>Aesculus glabra</i>) Cherry, Kwanzan Oriental (<i>Prunus serrulata</i> 'Sekiyama') ● Cherry, Sargent (<i>Prunus sargentii</i> and cvs.) Corktree, Macho Amur (<i>Phellodendron amurense</i> 'Macho') (Male only) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Elm, Emerald Sunshine (<i>Ulmus</i> x <i>japonica</i> 'JFS- Bieberich') Japanese ● Elm, Lacebark; Chinese Elm (<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i>) ●* Gum, Black; Black Tupelo (<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>) ● Horsechestnut, Ruby Red (<i>Aesculus x carnea</i> 'Briotii') ● Pear, Callery (<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>, certain cvs.) Willow, Golden Weeping (<i>Salix x sepulcralis</i> 'Tristis') 		
LOW TREES – 15-30 feet in height; plant at least 15-30 feet apart, depending on spread			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Crabapples, Ornamental; Flowering Crabapples (<i>Malus</i> spp. and certain cvs.) * Dogwood, Pagoda (<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>) * Hawthorn, Cockspur (<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i> and cvs.) * Hawthorn, Dotted (<i>Crataegus punctata</i>) * Hawthorn, Downy (<i>Crataegus mollis</i>) Hawthorn, Washington (<i>Crataegus phaenopyrum</i>) Hawthorn, Winter King (<i>Crataegus</i> x <i>viridis</i> 'Winter King') ●* Hophornbeam; Ironwood (<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>) ●* Hornbeam, American; Ironwood; Musclemwood (<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>) ● Lilac, Japanese Tree (<i>Syringa reticulata</i> and cvs.) Magnolia, Loebner (<i>Magnolia</i> x <i>loebneri</i> and cvs.) Magnolia, Saucer (<i>Magnolia</i> x <i>soulangiana</i>) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Magnolia, Star (<i>Magnolia stellata</i> and cvs.) Maple, Japanese (<i>Acer palmatum</i> and certain cvs.) ● Maple, Globe Norway (<i>Acer platanoides</i> 'Globosum') * Mountainash, American (<i>Sorbus americana</i>) Mountainash, European (<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> and cvs.) Mountainash, Korean (<i>Sorbus alnifolia</i>) * Mountainash, Showy (<i>Sorbus decora</i>) Redbud, Eastern (<i>Cercis canadensis</i>) * Serviceberry, Allegany (<i>Amelanchier laevis</i> and cvs.) * Serviceberry, Apple (<i>Amelanchier</i> x <i>grandiflora</i> and cvs.) * Serviceberry, Downy; Juneberry (<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>) Willow, Laurel (<i>Salix pentandra</i>) 		

B. EVERGREEN TREES

TALL TREES – 60-80 feet in height; plant at least 25-35 feet apart, depending on spread			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fir, Douglas (<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>) Fir, White; Concolor Fir (<i>Abies concolor</i>) * Hemlock, Canadian (<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Pine, Eastern White (<i>Pinus strobus</i>) Spruce, Norway (<i>Picea abies</i>) 		
MEDIUM TREES -- 40-60 feet in height; plant at least 25-35 feet apart, depending on spread			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pine, Austrian (<i>Pinus nigra</i>) * Pine, Red (<i>Pinus resinosa</i>) Pine, Scots; Scotch Pine (<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pine, Swiss Stone (<i>Pinus cembra</i> and cvs.) Spruce, Serbian (<i>Picea omorika</i>) * Spruce, White (<i>Picea glauca</i>) 		
LOW TREES – 15-40 feet in height; plant at least 10-25 feet apart, depending on spread			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Arborvitae, American; White Cedar (<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> and certain cvs.) Juniper, Chinese (<i>Juniperus chinensis</i>, certain cvs.) * Redcedar, Eastern (<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> and cvs.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Spruce, Black Hills (<i>Picea glauca</i> var. <i>densata</i>) Yew, Upright Japanese; Pyramidal Japanese Yew (<i>Taxus cuspidata</i> 'Capitata') 		

C. DECIDUOUS SHRUBS

TALL SHRUBS -- 8-10 feet in height, sometimes 15 feet in height; plant at least 4-6 feet apart			
Beautybush	(<i>Kolkwitzia amabilis</i>)	* Plum, American	(<i>Prunus americana</i>)
* Bladdernut, American	(<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>)	Plum, Double Flowering;	(<i>Prunus triloba</i>)
Buckeye, Bottlebrush	(<i>Aesculus parviflora</i>)	Flowering Almond;	
Cherry, Manchu;	(<i>Prunus tomentosa</i>)	Rose-Tree-of-China	
Nanking Cherry		* Serviceberry; Juneberry	(<i>Amelanchier</i> spp.)
Cotoneaster, Manyflowered	(<i>Cotoneaster multiflorus</i>)	(See Low Deciduous Trees)	
Dogwood, Corneliancherry	(<i>Cornus mas</i> and cvs.)	Serviceberry, Shadblow	(<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>)
* Dogwood, Gray	(<i>Cornus racemosa</i>)	Smoketree; Smokebush	(<i>Cotinus coggygria</i> and cvs.)
* Dogwood, Pagoda	(<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>)	* Sumac, Smooth	(<i>Rhus glabra</i>)
* Dogwood, Redosier	(<i>Cornus sericea</i> and cvs.)	* Sumac, Staghorn	(<i>Rhus typhina</i> and cvs.)
Forsythia, Meadowlark	(<i>Forsythia</i> x 'Meadowlark')	* Viburnum, American	(<i>Viburnum trilobum</i>)
Fringetree	(<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>)	Cranberrybush	
Hydrangea, Peegee	(<i>Hydrangea paniculata</i> 'Grandiflora')	Viburnum, Arrowwood	(<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>)
Lilac, Chinese	(<i>Syringa</i> x <i>chinensis</i>)	* Viburnum, Blackhaw	(<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>)
Lilac, Common	(<i>Syringa vulgaris</i> and cvs.)	Viburnum, Burkwood	(<i>Viburnum</i> x <i>burkwoodii</i>)
Lilac, Hyacinth	(<i>Syringa</i> x <i>hyacinthiflora</i> and cvs.)	* Viburnum, Nannyberry	(<i>Viburnum lentago</i>)
Lilac, Japanese Tree	(<i>Syringa reticulata</i>)	Viburnum, Sargent	(<i>Viburnum sargentii</i>)
Lilac, Preston	(<i>Syringa</i> x <i>prestoniae</i> and cvs.)	* Wahoo, Eastern	(<i>Euonymus atropurpurea</i>)
Magnolia, Star	(<i>Magnolia stellata</i>)	Willow, Goat; French	(<i>Salix caprea</i>)
* Ninebark, Common	(<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>)	Pussy Willow	
Pearlbush	(<i>Exochorda racemosa</i>)	* Witchhazel, Common	(<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>)
MEDIUM SHRUBS -- 5-8 feet in height; plant at least 3-4 feet apart			
Bayberry	(<i>Myrica pennsylvanica</i>)	Privet, Golden Vicary	(<i>Ligustrum</i> x <i>vicaryi</i>)
Cherry, Purpleleaf Sand	(<i>Prunus</i> x <i>cistena</i>)	Privet, Regel's Border	(<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i> var. <i>regelianum</i>)
Chokeberry, Red	(<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>)	Rhododendron, P.J.M. Hybrid	(<i>Rhododendron</i> x 'P.J.M. Hybrids')
Cotoneaster, Hedge	(<i>Cotoneaster lucidus</i>)	Rose, Father Hugo	(<i>Rosa hugonis</i>)
Cotoneaster, Peking	(<i>Cotoneaster acutifolius</i>)	* Rose, Prairie; Climbing Rose	(<i>Rosa setigera</i>)
Dogwood, Creamedge;	(<i>Cornus alba</i> 'Argenteo-marginata')	Rose, Rugosa	(<i>Rosa rugosa</i> and cvs.)
Variiegated Dogwood		Spirea, Bridalwreath	(<i>Spiraea prunifolia</i>)
Dogwood, Isanti Red	(<i>Cornus sericea</i> 'Isanti')	Spirea, Vanhoutte	(<i>Spiraea</i> x <i>vanhouttei</i>)
Forsythia, Sunrise	(<i>Forsythia</i> x 'Sunrise')	Viburnum, Koreanspice	(<i>Viburnum carlesii</i>)
* Hazelnut; American Filbert	(<i>Corylus americana</i>)	* Viburnum, Witherod	(<i>Viburnum cassinoides</i>)
Jetbead	(<i>Rhodotypos scandens</i>)	Weigela, Old-Fashioned;	(<i>Weigela florida</i>)
Lilac, Miss Kim	(<i>Syringa patula</i> 'Miss Kim')	Cardinal Bush	
Lilac, Meyer; Palibin Lilac	(<i>Syringa meyeri</i> 'Palibin')	Weigela, Red Prince	(<i>Weigela</i> x 'Red Prince')
Lilac, Persian	(<i>Syringa persica</i>)	Willow, Dwarf Arctic	(<i>Salix purpurea</i> 'Gracilis')
Mockorange, Glacier	(<i>Philadelphus</i> x <i>virginialis</i> 'Glacier')	* Winterberry	(<i>Ilex verticillata</i>)
Mockorange, Lemoine	(<i>Philadelphus</i> x <i>lemoine</i> and cvs.)		
LOW SHRUBS -- 2-5 feet in height; plant at least 2½-3 feet apart			
Azalea, Northern Lights Hybrid	(<i>Azalea</i> x 'Northern Lights Hybrids')	Mockorange, Golden	(<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i> 'Aureus')
Box or Boxwood, Green Velvet	(<i>Buxus</i> x 'Green Velvet')	Ninebark, Dwarf Common	(<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> 'Nanus')
Box or Boxwood, Wintergreen	(<i>Buxus sinica</i> var. <i>insularis</i>	Oregongrape, Mayhan	(<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i> 'Mayhan')
Korean Littleleaf	'Wintergreen')	Rose, Knock Out Hybrid	(<i>Rosa</i> x 'Knock Out Hybrids')
* Chokeberry, Black; Aronia Berry	(<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>)	Rose, Virginia	(<i>Rosa virginiana</i>)
* Cinquefoil, Bush; Potentilla	(<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i> and cvs.)	* Serviceberry, Running	(<i>Amelanchier stolonifera</i>)
Coralberry, Indiancurrant	(<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>)	* Snowberry	(<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>)
Cotoneaster, Cranberry	(<i>Cotoneaster apiculatus</i>)	Spirea, Billiard	(<i>Spiraea</i> x <i>billiardii</i>)
Cotoneaster, Rock	(<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i>)	Spirea, Bumalda	(<i>Spiraea</i> x <i>bumalda</i> and cvs.)
Currant, Alpine	(<i>Ribes alpinum</i>)	Spirea, Grefsheim	(<i>Spiraea</i> x <i>cinerea</i> 'Grefsheim')
Daphne, Burkwood	(<i>Daphne</i> x <i>burkwoodii</i> and cvs.)	Spirea, Japanese	(<i>Spiraea japonica</i> , noninvasive cvs.)
Deutzia, Compact Lemoine	(<i>Deutzia</i> x <i>lemoinei</i> 'Compacta')	Spirea, Japanese White	(<i>Spiraea albiflora</i>)
Floweringalmond, Pink Dwarf	(<i>Prunus glandulosa</i> 'Sinensis')	Spirea, Snowmound	(<i>Spiraea nipponica</i> 'Snowmound')
Floweringquince, Texas	(<i>Chaenomeles</i> x <i>superba</i>	Stephanandra, Cutleaf	(<i>Stephanandra incisa</i> 'Crispa')
Scarlet	'Texas Scarlet')	* Sumac, Fragrant	(<i>Rhus aromatica</i> and cvs.)
Forsythia, Bronx	(<i>Forsythia viridissima</i> 'Bronxensis')	Sumac, Tiger Eyes	(<i>Rhus typhina</i> 'Bailtiger')
Honeysuckle, Clavey's Dwarf	(<i>Lonicera</i> x <i>xylosteoides</i> 'Clavey's Dwarf')	Tea, New Jersey	(<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>)
* Honeysuckle, Dwarf Bush	(<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>)	Viburnum, Dwarf	(<i>Viburnum carlesii</i> 'Compacta')
Hydrangea, Smooth	(<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i> and cvs.)	Koreanspice	
Lead Plant	(<i>Amorpha canescens</i>)	Willow, Silver Creeping	(<i>Salix repens</i> var. <i>nitida</i>)
		Winterberry, Red Sprite	(<i>Ilex verticillata</i> 'Red Sprite')

D. EVERGREEN SHRUBS

TALL SHRUBS -- 8-10 feet in height, sometimes 15 feet, plant at least 6-8 feet apart, depending on spread			
Arborvitae, American Arborvitae, Ware Juniper, Chinese	(<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> and certain cvs.) (<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> 'Wareana') (<i>Juniperus chinensis</i> and certain cvs.)	Yew, Upright Japanese; Pryramidal Japanese Yew	(<i>Taxus cuspidata</i> 'Capitata')
MEDIUM SHRUBS -- 2-8 feet in height; plant at least 4-6 feet apart, depending on spread			
Arborvitae Juniper, Blue Star Singleseed Juniper, Chinese * Juniper, Oldfield Common Needle, Adams	(<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> and certain cvs.) (<i>Juniperus squamata</i> 'Bluestar') (<i>Juniperus chinensis</i> and certain cvs.) (<i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>depressa</i>) (<i>Yucca filamentosa</i> and cvs.)	Pine, Mugo Spruce, Dwarf Alberta Spruce, Nest Yew, Anglojapanese Yew, Dwarf Japanese	(<i>Pinus mugo</i> var. <i>mugo</i> and cvs.) (<i>Picea glauca</i> 'Conica') (<i>Picea abies</i> 'Nidiformis') (<i>Taxus x media</i> and cvs.) (<i>Taxus cuspidata</i> 'Nana')
LOW SHRUBS -- 6-24 inches in height; plant at least 4-6 feet apart depending on spread			
Juniper, Chinese Juniper, Japanese Garden Juniper, Petite Common	(<i>Juniperus chinensis</i> and certain cvs.) (<i>Juniperus x procumbens</i>) (<i>Juniperus communis</i> and cvs.)	* Juniper, Creeping Juniper, Savin	(<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i> and cvs.) (<i>Juniperus sabina</i> and cvs.)

E. ORNAMENTAL GRASSES

TALL GRASSES -- 4-6 feet in height			
* Bluestem, Big; Turkeyfoot Dot Grass, Little Feather Grass, Silver * Indian Grass Maiden Grass; Japanese Silver Grass	(<i>Andropogon gerardii</i> 'Sentinel') (<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i> 'Puenktchen') (<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i> 'Silberfeder') (<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i> and cvs.) (<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i> and certain cvs.)	Moor Grass, Tall Purple Porcupine Grass Reed Grass, Feather Switch Grass; Panic Grass	(<i>Molinia caerulea</i> ssp. <i>arundinacea</i> and cvs.) (<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i> 'Strictus') (<i>Calamagrostis x acutiflora</i> and cvs.) (<i>Panicum virgatum</i> and certain cvs.)
MEDIUM GRASSES -- 2-4 feet in height			
* Bluestem, Little Fountain Grass Frost Grass; Siberian Graybeard Maiden Grass, Little Fountain	(<i>Andropogon scoparius</i> and cvs.) (<i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i> and certain cvs.) (<i>Spodiopogon sibericus</i>) (<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i> 'Kleine Fontane')	Oats, Northern Sea; Wild Oats; Wood Oats Reed Grass, Korean Feather; Fall Blooming Reed Grass Reed Grass, Variegated Feather Switch Grass, Blue or Red	(<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>) (<i>Calamagrostis arundinacea</i> var. <i>brachytricha</i>) (<i>Calamagrostis arundinacea</i>) (<i>Panicum virgatum</i> and certain cvs.)
LOW GRASSES -- 8-24 inches in height			
Blood Grass, Japanese * Dropseed, Prairie Dropseed, Sand Fescue, Blue Fountain Grass Grama, Blue Grama, Sideoats Hair Grass, Tufted; Tussock Grass Hakone Grass, Golden Variegated	(<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> var. <i>koenigii</i> and cvs.) (<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i> 'Wisconsin') (<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>) (<i>Festuca ovina glauca</i> and cvs.) (<i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i> and certain cvs.) (<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>) (<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>) (<i>Deschampsia caespitosa</i> and cvs.) (<i>Hakonechloa macra</i> 'Aureola')	June Grass; Hair Grass Moor Grass, Purple Oat Grass, Blue Oat Grass, Striped Bulbous; Tuber Oat Grass Quaking Grass, Perennial Sedge, Creeping Broad- Leaved Sedge, Japanese; Kan Suge Sedge, Pennsylvania Sedge, Tufted Woodrush, Greater	(<i>Koeleria macrantha</i> ; <i>Koeleria cristata</i>) (<i>Molinia caerulea</i> and cvs.) (<i>Helictotrichon sempervirens</i> and cvs.) (<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> ssp. <i>bulbosum</i> 'Variegatum') (<i>Briza media</i>) (<i>Carex siderosticha</i> 'Variegata') (<i>Carex morrowii</i> 'Variegata') (<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>) (<i>Carex elata</i> 'Bowles Golden') (<i>Luzula sylvatica</i> 'Marginata')

F. GROUNDCOVERS

GROUNDCOVERS			
Bugleweed Cinquefoil, Cushion Cotoneaster, Cranberry Daylily Deadnettle, Spotted Euonymus, Purpleleaf Fern, Ostrich * Ginger, Wild Hat, Bishop's * Honeysuckle, Dwarf Bush	(<i>Ajuga reptans</i> and cvs.) (<i>Potentilla verna nana</i>) (<i>Cotoneaster apiculatus</i>) (<i>Hemerocallis</i> and cvs.) (<i>Lamium maculatum</i> and cvs.) (<i>Euonymus fortunei</i> 'Colorata') (<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i> ; <i>Peteretis nodulosa</i>) (<i>Asarum canadense</i>) (<i>Epimedium</i> spp.) (<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>)	Ivy, Bulgarian Juniper (See Low Evergreen Shrubs) Lily, Plantain; Funkia Lily-of-the-Valley Periwinkle; Myrtle Phlox, Moss Stonecrop; Sedum Strawberry, Barren Sumac, Gro-Low Fragrant Woodruff, Sweet	(<i>Hedera helix</i> 'Bulgaria') (<i>Juniperus</i> spp. and cvs.) (<i>Hosta</i> and cvs.) (<i>Convallaria majalis</i>) (<i>Vinca minor</i> and cvs.) (<i>Phlox subulata</i> and cvs.) (<i>Sedum</i> spp.) (<i>Waldsteinia ternata</i>) (<i>Rhus aromatica</i> 'Gro-Low') (<i>Galium odoratum</i>)

G. VINES

VINES		
* Bittersweet, American	(<i>Celastrus scandens</i>)	Honeysuckle, Everblooming; (<i>Lonicera heckrottii</i>)
Clematis	(<i>Clematis</i> and cvs.)	Goldflame Honeysuckle
Clematis, Sweet Autumn	(<i>Clematis maximowicziana</i>)	Hydrangea, Climbing (<i>Hydrangea anomala</i> spp. <i>petiolaris</i>)
Creeper, Engelmann Virginia;	(<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>)	Ivy, Boston; (<i>Parthenocissus tricuspidata</i> and cvs.)
Woodbine	'Engelmannii')	Japanese Creeper;
Dutchmanspipe	(<i>Aristolochia durior</i>)	Veitch Boston Ivy
Euonymus, Bigleaf	(<i>Euonymus fortunei</i> var. <i>vegeta</i>	Kiwi, Arctic Beauty; Kolomikta (<i>Actinidia kolomikta</i>)
Wintercreeper	and cvs.)	Actinidia
Grape	(<i>Vitis</i> spp. and cvs.)	Wisteria, Kentucky (<i>Wisteria macrostachya</i>)
Honeysuckle,	(<i>Lonicera x brownii</i> 'Dropmore Scarlet')	
Dropmore Scarlet		

NOTE: The following abbreviations represent: cvs. – cultivars; spp. – species; ssp. – subspecies; and var. – variety.

^aThe use of ash trees should be carefully considered due to Emerald Ash Borer.

• Street Tree. Only Dutch elm disease (DED) resistant and male Ginkgo trees should be selected for this purpose. A variety of trees should be planted for diversity and to help avoid the wide-spread loss of trees through disease and pest infestations. As a general guide, species diversity should be established with no more than 30 percent of plants from one "family", no more than 20 percent from one "genus", and no more than 10 percent from any single "species", including "cultivars" and "varieties".

*Wisconsin native.

Source: E. R. Hasselkus, Ph. D., A Guide to Selecting Landscape Plants for Wisconsin, 1998, and Laura G. Jull, Ph. D., Drought Tolerant Woody Landscape Plants, 2012, University of Wisconsin-Extension, Madison, Wisconsin; Michael A. Dirr, Manual of Woody Landscape Plants: Their Identification, Ornamental Characteristics, Culture, Propagation and Uses, 5th Ed., Stipes Publishing Company, Champaign, Illinois, 1998; Richard D. Schein, Ph. D., Street Trees: A Manual for Municipalities, Treeworks, State College, Pennsylvania, 1993; Henry D. Gerhold, Willet N. Wandell, and Norman L. Lacasse, Landscape Tree Factsheets, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, Pennsylvania, 2005; Henry D. Gerhold, Norman L. Lacasse, and Willet N. Wandell, Compatible Tree Factsheets for Electric Lines and Restricted Spaces, Including Evergreens for Screens, 2nd Ed., Pennsylvania State University, University Park, Pennsylvania, 2001; M. Hockenberry Meyer, D. B. White, and H. Pellett, Ornamental Grasses for Cold Climates, North Central Regional Extension Publication 573, University of Minnesota-Extension, St. Paul, Minnesota, 1998; Rick Darke, The Color Encyclopedia of Ornamental Grasses, Timber Press, Inc., Portland, Oregon, 1999; University of Wisconsin-Extension; Frank S. Santamour, Jr., Trees for Urban Planting: Diversity, Uniformity, and Common Sense, U.S. National Arboretum-Agricultural Research Service, Washington D.C., 1990; and SEWRPC.

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