

Minnesota Valley National Wildlife Refuge

Louisville Swamp Unit

Plant List

Herbarium Scientific Name	Minnesota DNR Common Name	Status
<i>Abietinella abietina</i>	fir tamarisk-moss	
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	common yarrow	
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	blue giant hyssop	
<i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i>	purple giant hyssop	
<i>Agrimonia striata</i>	roadside agrimony	
<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	rough bentgrass	
<i>Alopecurus carolinianus</i>	Carolina foxtail	
<i>Amblystegium fluviatile</i>	brook-side feather-moss	
<i>Amblystegium riparium</i>	streamside leptodictyum moss	
<i>Amblystegium varium</i>	tangled thread moss	
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	great ragweed	
<i>Ammannia coccinea</i>	ammannia	
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem	
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	long-headed thimbleweed	
<i>Anemone patens var. multifida</i>	pasqueflower	
<i>Anomodon attenuatus</i>	common tree-apron moss	
<i>Anomodon minor</i>	rounded tongue moss	
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	plantain-leaved pussytoes	
<i>Arabis pycnocarpa var. pycnocarpa</i>	hairy rock cress	
<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	showy milkweed	
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	common milkweed	
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	whorled milkweed	
<i>Astragalus crassicaarpus var. crassicaarpus</i>	ground plum	
<i>Bacopa rotundifolia</i>	water-hyssop	Threatened
<i>Barbula unguiculata</i>	prickly beard moss	
<i>Besseyia bullii</i>	kitten-tails	Threatened
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula var. curtipendula</i>	side-oats grama	
<i>Brachythecium acuminatum</i>	acuminate ragged moss	
<i>Brachythecium digastrum</i>	pleated foxtail moss	
<i>Brachythecium erythrorrhizon</i>	taiga ragged moss	
<i>Brickellia eupatorioides var. corymbulosa</i>	false boneset	
<i>Bromus latiglumis</i>	broad-glumed brome	
<i>Bryum argenteum</i>	silvery bryum moss	
<i>Bulbostylis capillaris</i>	densetuft hairsedge	
<i>Calylophus serrulatus</i>	toothed evening primrose	
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	hedge bindweed	
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	harebell	
<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	marijuana	
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	shepherd's-purse	
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	nodding thistle	
<i>Carex alopecoidea</i>	foxtail sedge	
<i>Carex bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's sedge	
<i>Carex cephalophora</i>	oval-headed sedge	
<i>Carex conoidea</i>	field sedge	
<i>Carex crawfordii</i>	Crawford's sedge	

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<i>Carex echinodes</i>	prickly quill sedge	
<i>Carex gravida</i>	heavy sedge	
<i>Carex grisea</i>	ambiguous sedge	
<i>Carex laeviconica</i>	smooth-cone sedge	
<i>Carex meadii</i>	Mead's sedge	
<i>Carex molesta</i>	troublesome sedge	
<i>Carex muehlenbergii</i>	Muhlenberg's sedge	
<i>Carex retrorsa</i>	retrorse sedge	
<i>Carex scoparia</i> var. <i>scoparia</i>	pointed broom sedge	
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	fox sedge	
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	bitternut hickory	
<i>Ceratodon purpureus</i>	redshank	
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	field thistle	
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	field bindweed	
<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	gray dogwood	
<i>Crataegus chrysoarpa</i>	fireberry hawthorn	
<i>Crepis tectorum</i>	yellow hawk's beard	
<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i> var. <i>gronovii</i>	swamp dodder	
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	hound's tongue	
<i>Cyperus erythrorhizos</i>	red-rooted cyperus	
<i>Cyperus lupulinus</i>	slender nut sedge	
<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>	fragrant cyperus	
<i>Cyperus squarrosus</i>	awned umbrella sedge	
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	poverty grass	
<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i> var. <i>virescens</i>	Carolina delphinium	
<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> subsp. <i>implicatum</i>	mat panic grass	
<i>Dichanthelium oligosanthes</i>	Scribner's panic grass	
<i>Dichanthelium oligosanthes</i> subsp. <i>scribnerianum</i>	Scribner's panic grass	
<i>Drepanocladus aduncus</i>	Knieff's hook moss	
<i>Eleocharis intermedia</i>	intermediate spikerush	
<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i>	blunt spikerush	
<i>Eleocharis wolfii</i>	Wolf's spikerush	Endangered
<i>Ellisia nyctelea</i>	ellisia	
<i>Entodon cladorrhizans</i>	flat-stem silk moss	
<i>Entodon compressus</i>	flat-stem silk moss	
<i>Entodon seductrix</i>	round-stem silk moss	
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	purple lovegrass	
<i>Erechtites hieraciifolius</i> var. <i>hieraciifolius</i>	pilewort	
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	annual fleabane	
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	daisy fleabane	
<i>Erysimum inconspicuum</i>	small-flowered wallflower	
<i>Erythronium albidum</i>	white trout lily	
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	common boneset	
<i>Fabronia ciliaris</i>	ciliate silver hair moss	
<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>	nodding fescue	

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<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	common strawberry	
<i>Galium boreale</i>	northern bedstraw	
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Carolina cranesbill	
<i>Geum canadense</i> var. <i>canadense</i>	white avens	
<i>Geum triflorum</i> var. <i>triflorum</i>	prairie smoke	
<i>Grimmia laevigata</i>	smooth-capsuled dry rock moss	
<i>Grimmia pilifera</i>	awned-leaf dry rock moss	
<i>Hedeoma hispida</i>	mock pennyroyal	
<i>Hedyotis longifolia</i>	bluets	
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i>	ox-eye	
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> var. <i>scabra</i>	ox-eye	
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	dame's rocket	
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	alumroot	
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i> var. <i>virginianum</i>	Virginia waterleaf	
<i>Impatiens pallida</i>	pale touch-me-not	
<i>Juncus interior</i>	inland rush	
<i>Lactuca floridana</i>	Florida wild lettuce	Historical
<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i>	green-flowered peppergrass	
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	round-headed bush clover	
<i>Lindernia dubia</i>	yellow-seeded false pimpernel	
<i>Lindernia dubia</i> var. <i>dubia</i>	yellow-seeded false pimpernel	
<i>Lipocarpha micrantha</i>	hemicarpha	
<i>Lithospermum incisum</i>	narrow-leaved puccoon	
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	pale-spiked lobelia	
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Canada moonseed	
<i>Mirabilis albida</i>	hairy four o'clock	
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	wild bergamot	
<i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i>	swamp muhly grass	
<i>Myosotis verna</i>	Virginia forget-me-not	
<i>Myosoton aquaticum</i>	giant chickweed	
<i>Myosurus minimus</i>	mousetail	
<i>Onosmodium bejariense</i> var. <i>occidentale</i>	false gromwell	
<i>Opuntia fragilis</i>	brittle prickly pear	
<i>Oxalis dillenii</i>	southern wood sorrel	
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	violet wood sorrel	
<i>Packera plattensis</i>	prairie ragwort	
<i>Parthenocissus inserta</i>	woodbine	
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	wild parsnip	
<i>Pediomelum argophyllum</i>	silverleaf scurfpea	
<i>Phemeranthus rugospermus</i>	rough-seeded fameflower	Threatened
<i>Phyla lanceolata</i>	fogfruit	
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i> var. <i>heterophylla</i>	clammy ground cherry	
<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	Virginia ground cherry	
<i>Plantago patagonica</i>	Pursh's plantain	
<i>Polygala sanguinea</i>	blood milkwort	

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<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	common polypody	
<i>Potentilla argentea</i>	silvery cinquefoil	
<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	tall cinquefoil	
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	rough cinquefoil	
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	rough-fruited cinquefoil	
<i>Prunus americana</i>	wild plum	
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	black cherry	
<i>Prunus serotina var. serotina</i>	black cherry	
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	chokecherry	
<i>Prunus virginiana var. virginiana</i>	chokecherry	
<i>Pyrus ioensis</i>	prairie crabapple	
<i>Quercus ellipsoidalis</i>	northern pin oak	
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	bur oak	
<i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i>	swamp buttercup	
<i>Ranunculus rhomboideus</i>	early buttercup	
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	common buckthorn	
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	smooth sumac	
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	staghorn sumac	
<i>Ribes cynosbati</i>	prickly gooseberry	
<i>Ribes missouriense</i>	Missouri gooseberry	
<i>Rorippa palustris</i>	Icelandic yellow cress	
<i>Rorippa sinuata</i>	spreading yellow cress	Watch List
<i>Rubus frondosus</i>	tall blackberry	
<i>Rubus idaeus var. strigosus</i>	red raspberry	
<i>Rubus recurvans</i>	recurved blackberry	
<i>Rubus sp.</i>	blackberry	
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	common sheep sorrel	
<i>Sagittaria cuneata</i>	arum-leaved arrowhead	
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	broad-leaved arrowhead	
<i>Sambucus canadensis var. canadensis</i>	common elder	
<i>Sanicula canadensis var. canadensis</i>	Canadian black snakeroot	
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium var. scoparium</i>	little bluestem	
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	lance-leaved figwort	
<i>Scutellaria leonardii</i>	Leonard's skullcap	
<i>Selaginella rupestris</i>	rock spikemoss	
<i>Silene antirrhina</i>	sleepy catchfly	
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	wild mustard	
<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	tumble mustard	
<i>Smilax tamnoides</i>	greenbrier	
<i>Solidago canadensis var. hageri</i>	Canada goldenrod	
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	zigzag goldenrod	
<i>Solidago nemoralis subsp. decemflora</i>	gray goldenrod	
<i>Solidago rigida subsp. rigida</i>	stiff goldenrod	
<i>Solidago sp.</i>	goldenrod	
<i>Sonchus arvensis subsp. uliginosus</i>	field sow thistle	

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<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian grass	
<i>Symphotrichum oolentangiense</i>	skyblue aster	
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	pennycress	
<i>Tilia americana</i>	basswood	
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	red clover	
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American elm	
<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	Siberian elm	
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	large-flowered bellwort	
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	hoary vervain	
<i>Veronica peregrina var. xalapensis</i>	purslane speedwell	
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	nannyberry	
<i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i>	downy arrowwood	
<i>Vicia americana</i>	American vetch	
<i>Viola canadensis var. rugulosa</i>	Canada violet	
<i>Viola palmata var. pedatifida</i>	bearded birdfoot violet	
<i>Vitis riparia</i>	wild grape	
<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>	prickly ash	

Source: Minnesota Biodiversity Atlas: Bell Museum bryophytes (MIN-Bryophytes); Bell Museum plants (MIN-Plants); Minnesota Biological Survey vegetation releves; and Minnesota Pollution Control Agency wetland plants (MPCA); Retrieved 02/28/2022